



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 3, 2023 – 02:07 AM EDT

PDB ID : 3Q5U  
Title : A minimal NLS from human scramblase 4 complexed with importin alpha  
Authors : Bhardwaj, A.; Cingolani, G.  
Deposited on : 2010-12-29  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.35  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

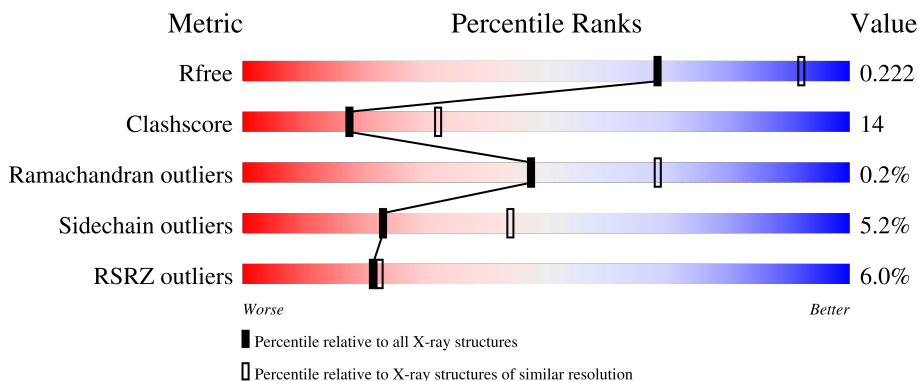
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5231 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5233 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4559 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	460	
2	B	13	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3485 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Importin subunit alpha-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	423	3226	2055	547	614	10	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Phospholipid scramblase 4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
2	B	8	68	44	14	10	0	0	0

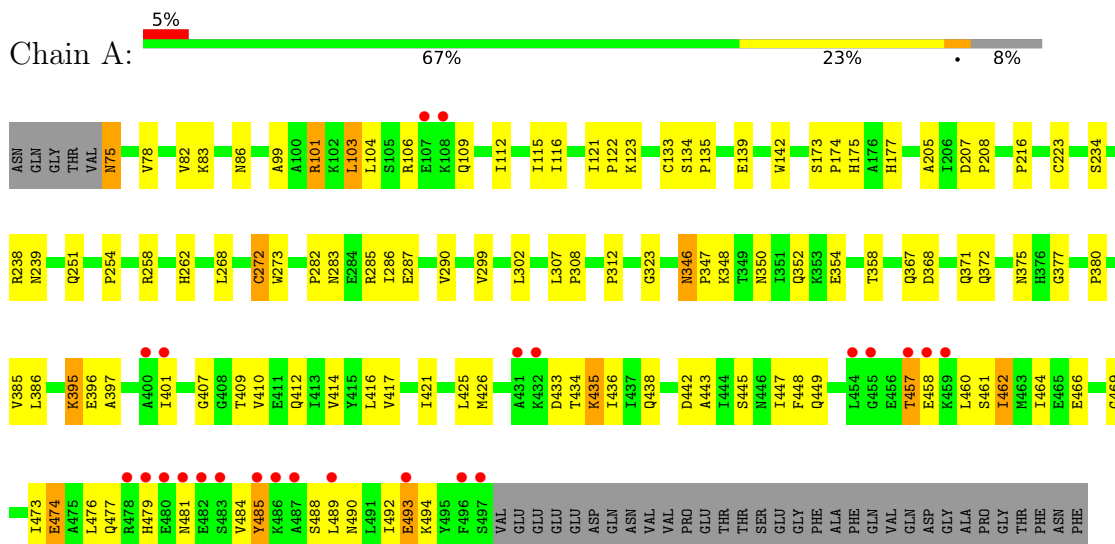
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
3	A	189	189	189	0	0
3	B	2	2	2	0	0

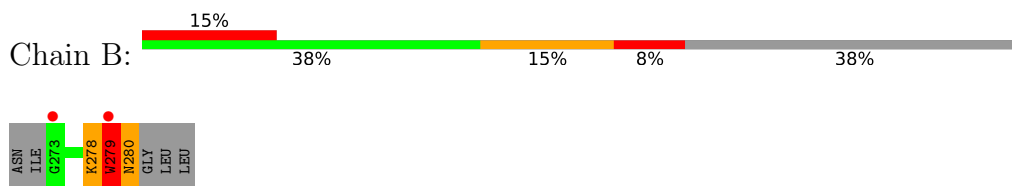
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Importin subunit alpha-2



- Molecule 2: Phospholipid scramblase 4



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	77.45Å 90.97Å 96.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.81 – 2.50 29.81 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.9 (29.81-2.50) 91.5 (29.81-2.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.17	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.16	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.98 (at 2.51Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.6.3_473)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.187 , 0.226 0.184 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1141 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	23.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.291	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 49.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3485	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.43	1/3284 (0.0%)	0.54	0/4475
2	B	0.85	0/69	0.95	0/91
All	All	0.44	1/3353 (0.0%)	0.55	0/4566

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	272	CYS	CB-SG	-5.10	1.73	1.81

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	278	LYS	Peptide
2	B	279	TRP	Peptide

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3226	0	3301	86	0
2	B	68	0	71	5	0
3	A	189	0	0	6	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	3485	0	3372	91	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (91) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:477:GLN:HG2	1:A:489:LEU:HG	1.29	1.12
2:B:279:TRP:O	2:B:280:ASN:HB2	1.56	1.05
1:A:477:GLN:NE2	1:A:492:ILE:HD12	1.74	1.01
2:B:279:TRP:O	2:B:280:ASN:CB	2.28	0.81
1:A:101:ARG:HD3	1:A:139:GLU:OE1	1.87	0.75
1:A:477:GLN:HG2	1:A:489:LEU:CG	2.15	0.74
1:A:477:GLN:HE22	1:A:492:ILE:HD12	1.53	0.73
2:B:278:LYS:O	2:B:279:TRP:CD1	2.42	0.72
1:A:477:GLN:O	1:A:485:TYR:HB2	1.95	0.67
1:A:477:GLN:CG	1:A:489:LEU:HG	2.17	0.67
1:A:346:ASN:HD22	1:A:348:LYS:H	1.43	0.67
1:A:346:ASN:ND2	1:A:347:PRO:HD2	2.13	0.64
1:A:443:ALA:O	1:A:447:ILE:HG13	1.97	0.63
2:B:280:ASN:C	2:B:280:ASN:HD22	2.02	0.63
1:A:386:LEU:HD21	1:A:425:LEU:HD13	1.81	0.62
2:B:278:LYS:O	2:B:279:TRP:HD1	1.83	0.61
1:A:434:THR:O	1:A:438:GLN:HG3	2.02	0.60
1:A:346:ASN:ND2	1:A:348:LYS:H	2.00	0.59
1:A:283:ASN:ND2	1:A:323:GLY:HA2	2.18	0.59
1:A:272:CYS:HB3	1:A:312:PRO:HB2	1.86	0.58
1:A:134:SER:N	1:A:135:PRO:CD	2.67	0.58
1:A:75:ASN:ND2	3:A:580:HOH:O	2.36	0.58
1:A:367:GLN:HG2	1:A:407:GLY:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:205:ALA:O	1:A:208:PRO:HD2	2.04	0.57
1:A:285:ARG:HD2	3:A:63:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:489:LEU:O	1:A:493:GLU:HG2	2.05	0.56
1:A:448:PHE:CD1	1:A:460:LEU:HD23	2.42	0.55
1:A:409:THR:H	1:A:412:GLN:NE2	2.05	0.55
1:A:477:GLN:HE22	1:A:492:ILE:CD1	2.19	0.54
1:A:457:THR:HG22	1:A:458:GLU:N	2.22	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:78:VAL:O	1:A:82:VAL:HG23	2.08	0.53
1:A:86:ASN:HD21	1:A:123:LYS:NZ	2.08	0.52
1:A:112:ILE:O	1:A:116:ILE:HG13	2.10	0.52
1:A:286:ILE:O	1:A:290:VAL:HG12	2.09	0.51
1:A:287:GLU:HA	1:A:290:VAL:HG12	1.92	0.51
1:A:368:ASP:O	1:A:372:GLN:HG3	2.11	0.51
1:A:287:GLU:HA	1:A:290:VAL:CG1	2.40	0.51
1:A:75:ASN:N	1:A:75:ASN:OD1	2.43	0.51
1:A:106:ARG:NH2	1:A:109:GLN:O	2.38	0.50
1:A:457:THR:CG2	1:A:458:GLU:N	2.75	0.50
1:A:476:LEU:HB3	1:A:488:SER:OG	2.11	0.50
1:A:121:ILE:HB	1:A:122:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.49
1:A:175:HIS:HB3	1:A:177:HIS:CE1	2.47	0.49
1:A:445:SER:O	1:A:449:GLN:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:346:ASN:HD22	1:A:348:LYS:N	2.07	0.49
1:A:433:ASP:O	1:A:436:ILE:HG22	2.13	0.49
1:A:207:ASP:HB2	1:A:208:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.49
1:A:371:GLN:HE21	1:A:375:ASN:HD21	1.61	0.48
1:A:458:GLU:O	1:A:461:SER:HB3	2.14	0.48
1:A:490:ASN:O	1:A:494:LYS:HG3	2.13	0.48
1:A:205:ALA:C	1:A:208:PRO:HD2	2.35	0.47
1:A:101:ARG:HD2	1:A:142:TRP:CE3	2.49	0.47
1:A:385:VAL:HG12	1:A:397:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:282:PRO:HD2	1:A:285:ARG:HG3	1.97	0.46
1:A:401:ILE:HG23	1:A:416:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.46
1:A:207:ASP:OD2	1:A:251:GLN:NE2	2.48	0.46
1:A:104:LEU:HD21	1:A:115:ILE:HG13	1.98	0.46
1:A:75:ASN:CG	3:A:580:HOH:O	2.53	0.45
1:A:371:GLN:HE21	1:A:375:ASN:ND2	2.14	0.45
1:A:307:LEU:N	1:A:308:PRO:CD	2.80	0.45
1:A:350:ASN:O	1:A:354:GLU:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:A:410:VAL:O	1:A:414:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:A:479:HIS:CG	1:A:484:VAL:HG11	2.52	0.45
1:A:490:ASN:OD1	1:A:494:LYS:HD2	2.16	0.44
1:A:99:ALA:HB1	3:A:540:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:426:MET:CE	1:A:464:ILE:HG23	2.47	0.44
1:A:435:LYS:NZ	1:A:438:GLN:HE22	2.15	0.44
1:A:469:GLY:O	1:A:473:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.44
1:A:479:HIS:HD2	1:A:481:ASN:H	1.66	0.44
1:A:238:ARG:O	1:A:239:ASN:HB2	2.18	0.43
1:A:417:VAL:HA	1:A:421:ILE:HG22	2.00	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:299:VAL:O	1:A:302:LEU:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:A:395:LYS:HG3	1:A:396:GLU:N	2.33	0.43
1:A:358:THR:HA	3:A:3:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:386:LEU:HD21	1:A:425:LEU:CD1	2.49	0.42
1:A:273:TRP:CD2	1:A:312:PRO:HB3	2.54	0.42
1:A:479:HIS:CD2	1:A:481:ASN:H	2.37	0.42
1:A:103:LEU:HA	1:A:103:LEU:HD23	1.78	0.42
1:A:425:LEU:HD12	1:A:425:LEU:HA	1.82	0.42
1:A:462:ILE:HG23	1:A:466:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.41
1:A:477:GLN:HE21	1:A:489:LEU:HA	1.84	0.41
1:A:377:GLY:O	1:A:380:PRO:HD2	2.21	0.41
1:A:254:PRO:O	1:A:258:ARG:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:262:HIS:O	1:A:268:LEU:HD21	2.21	0.41
1:A:477:GLN:NE2	1:A:492:ILE:CD1	2.62	0.41
1:A:477:GLN:CD	1:A:492:ILE:HD12	2.38	0.40
1:A:474:GLU:HA	1:A:492:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.40
1:A:86:ASN:HD21	1:A:123:LYS:HZ1	1.68	0.40
1:A:216:PRO:HD2	3:A:44:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:435:LYS:NZ	1:A:438:GLN:NE2	2.69	0.40
1:A:173:SER:HA	1:A:174:PRO:HD3	1.82	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	421/460 (92%)	414 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	6/13 (46%)	5 (83%)	0	1 (17%)	0	0
All	All	427/473 (90%)	419 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	68

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	279	TRP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	355/386 (92%)	338 (95%)	17 (5%)	25	48
2	B	7/11 (64%)	5 (71%)	2 (29%)	0	0
All	All	362/397 (91%)	343 (95%)	19 (5%)	23	44

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	75	ASN
1	A	83	LYS
1	A	101	ARG
1	A	103	LEU
1	A	133	CYS
1	A	223	CYS
1	A	234	SER
1	A	346	ASN
1	A	352	GLN
1	A	395	LYS
1	A	435	LYS
1	A	442	ASP
1	A	457	THR
1	A	462	ILE
1	A	474	GLU
1	A	485	TYR
1	A	493	GLU
2	B	279	TRP
2	B	280	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	86	ASN
1	A	146	ASN
1	A	181	GLN
1	A	188	ASN
1	A	283	ASN
1	A	346	ASN
1	A	350	ASN
1	A	352	GLN
1	A	372	GLN
1	A	375	ASN
1	A	412	GLN
1	A	438	GLN
1	A	449	GLN
1	A	477	GLN
1	A	479	HIS
2	B	280	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	423/460 (91%)	-0.16	24 (5%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">23</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">25</span>	8, 21, 73, 114	0
2	B	8/13 (61%)	1.52	2 (25%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">0</span>	42, 51, 84, 85	0
All	All	431/473 (91%)	-0.13	26 (6%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">21</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">22</span>	8, 21, 74, 114	0

All (26) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	455	GLY	5.2
1	A	485	TYR	4.6
1	A	497	SER	4.5
2	B	273	GLY	4.2
1	A	496	PHE	3.9
1	A	482	GLU	3.2
1	A	432	LYS	3.2
1	A	481	ASN	3.1
1	A	483	SER	3.0
1	A	458	GLU	3.0
1	A	107	GLU	2.8
1	A	489	LEU	2.8
1	A	479	HIS	2.7
1	A	486	LYS	2.7
1	A	480	GLU	2.6
2	B	279	TRP	2.6
1	A	431	ALA	2.6
1	A	108	LYS	2.6
1	A	478	ARG	2.5
1	A	459	LYS	2.4
1	A	487	ALA	2.4
1	A	493	GLU	2.2
1	A	454	LEU	2.2
1	A	457	THR	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	401	ILE	2.1
1	A	400	ALA	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.