W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 24, 2022 – 02:39 PM EST

PDB ID	:	7RZT
EMDB ID	:	EMD-24777
Title	:	Cryo-EM structure of the SARS-CoV-2 HR1HR2 fusion core complex with S940F mutation
Authors	:	Yang, K.; Brunger, A.T.
Deposited on	:	2021-08-27
Resolution	:	2.35 Å(reported)

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		4
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all structures

▯ Percentile relative to all EM structures
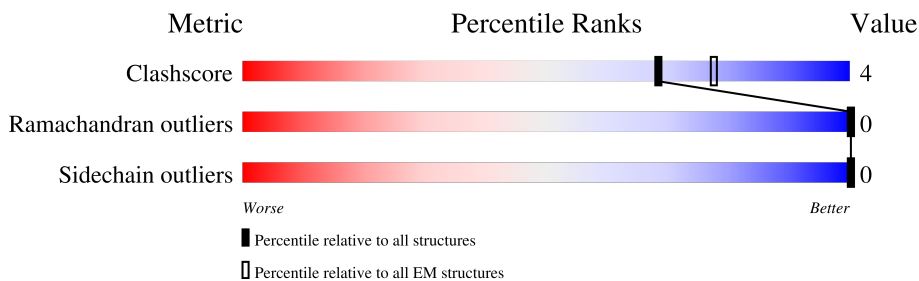
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	158937	4297
Ramachandran outliers	154571	4023
Sidechain outliers	154315	3826

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion < 40%). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	257	26% · 72%
1	B	257	26% · 72%
1	C	257	26% · 72%
2	D	41	5% 78% 12% 10%
2	E	41	78% 12% 10%
2	F	41	· 78% 12% 10%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2451 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SARS-CoV-2 HR1 S940F linked to a scaffold,Spike protein S2'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
1	A	71	Total 536	C 333	N 94	O 109	0	0
1	B	71	Total 536	C 333	N 94	O 109	0	0
1	C	71	Total 536	C 333	N 94	O 109	0	0

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	732	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B2J981
A	733	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	734	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	735	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	736	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	737	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	738	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	739	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	740	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	741	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
A	916	ALA	-	linker	UNP B2J981
A	940	PHE	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	732	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B2J981
B	733	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	734	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	735	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	736	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	737	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	738	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	739	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	740	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	741	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
B	916	ALA	-	linker	UNP B2J981
B	940	PHE	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	732	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B2J981
C	733	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	734	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	735	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	736	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	737	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	738	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	739	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	740	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	741	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B2J981
C	916	ALA	-	linker	UNP B2J981
C	940	PHE	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike protein S2'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
2	D	37	Total 281	C 173	N 48	O 60	0	0
2	E	37	Total 281	C 173	N 48	O 60	0	0
2	F	37	Total 281	C 173	N 48	O 60	0	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	1161	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1161	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	1161	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: SARS-CoV-2 HR1 S940F linked to a scaffold,Spike protein S2'

Chain A:

- Molecule 1: SARS-CoV-2 HR1 S940F linked to a scaffold,Spike protein S2'

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: SARS-CoV-2 HR1 S940F linked to a scaffold,Spike protein S2'

Chain C:

GLU GLY SER GLU PHE TYR SER LEU HIS GLU PHE PHE ASN GLU SER TYR ASN GLN VAL GLN ASP HIS ILE HIS GLU ILE GLY GLU ARG ASP GLY LEU GLY GLY VAL PRO VAL ALA THR PHE SER LYS LEU ALA GLU LEU THR CYS PHE GLU GLN GLU SER GLU GLY VAL TYR SER SER

ARG GLN MET VAL GLU ASN ASP LEU ALA ALA GLU GLN ALA ILE ILE GLY VAL ILE ARG ARG GLN GLN ALA GLN ALA GLU SER LEU GLY ASP GLY ARG THR ARG TYR LEU TYR GLU LYS ILE LEU LEU LYS THR GLU GLU ARG ALA TYR HIS LEU SER HIS LEU PHE LEU ALA LYS ASP SER LEU

THR LEU GLY PHE ALA TYR **E918** I923 I931 Q935 L938 S939 F940 E988

• Molecule 2: Spike protein S2'

Chain D: 5%
[bar: 78% green, 12% yellow, 10% grey]

GLY PRO ASP V1164 D1165 E1182 R1185 L1186 A1190 I1198 D1199 L1200 GLN

• Molecule 2: Spike protein S2'

Chain E:
[bar: 78% green, 12% yellow, 10% grey]

GLY PRO ASP V1164 E1182 R1185 L1186 A1190 I1198 D1199 L1200 GLN

• Molecule 2: Spike protein S2'

Chain F:
[bar: 78% green, 12% yellow, 10% grey]

GLY PRO ASP V1164 E1182 R1185 L1186 A1190 I1198 D1199 L1200 GLN

4 Experimental information ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	597308	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose $(e^-/Å^2)$	48	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	1.553	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.002	Depositor
Average map value	0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.018	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.05	Depositor
Map size (Å)	208.96, 208.96, 208.96	wwPDB
Map dimensions	256, 256, 256	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.81625, 0.81625, 0.81625	Depositor

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.29	0/538	0.36	0/725
1	B	0.29	0/538	0.37	0/725
1	C	0.29	0/538	0.36	0/725
2	D	0.28	0/280	0.42	0/378
2	E	0.27	0/280	0.42	0/378
2	F	0.27	0/280	0.42	0/378
All	All	0.28	0/2454	0.39	0/3309

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	536	0	549	6	0
1	B	536	0	549	6	0
1	C	536	0	549	7	0
2	D	281	0	287	6	0
2	E	281	0	287	6	0
2	F	281	0	287	6	0
All	All	2451	0	2508	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 19 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:923:ILE:HG12	2:D:1198:ILE:HD13	1.85	0.59
1:B:940:PHE:HD1	2:D:1182:GLU:HG3	1.68	0.58
1:A:923:ILE:HG12	2:F:1198:ILE:HD13	1.86	0.56
1:C:923:ILE:HG12	2:E:1198:ILE:HD13	1.86	0.56
1:A:940:PHE:HD1	2:F:1182:GLU:HG3	1.69	0.56

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	69/257 (27%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	B	69/257 (27%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	C	69/257 (27%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	35/41 (85%)	32 (91%)	3 (9%)	0	100	100
2	E	35/41 (85%)	32 (91%)	3 (9%)	0	100	100
2	F	35/41 (85%)	32 (91%)	3 (9%)	0	100	100
All	All	312/894 (35%)	303 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	61/220 (28%)	61 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	61/220 (28%)	61 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	61/220 (28%)	61 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	33/36 (92%)	33 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	33/36 (92%)	33 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	33/36 (92%)	33 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	282/768 (37%)	282 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7   Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8   Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation ⓘ

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-24777. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections ⓘ

6.1.1 Primary map

| X | Y | Z |
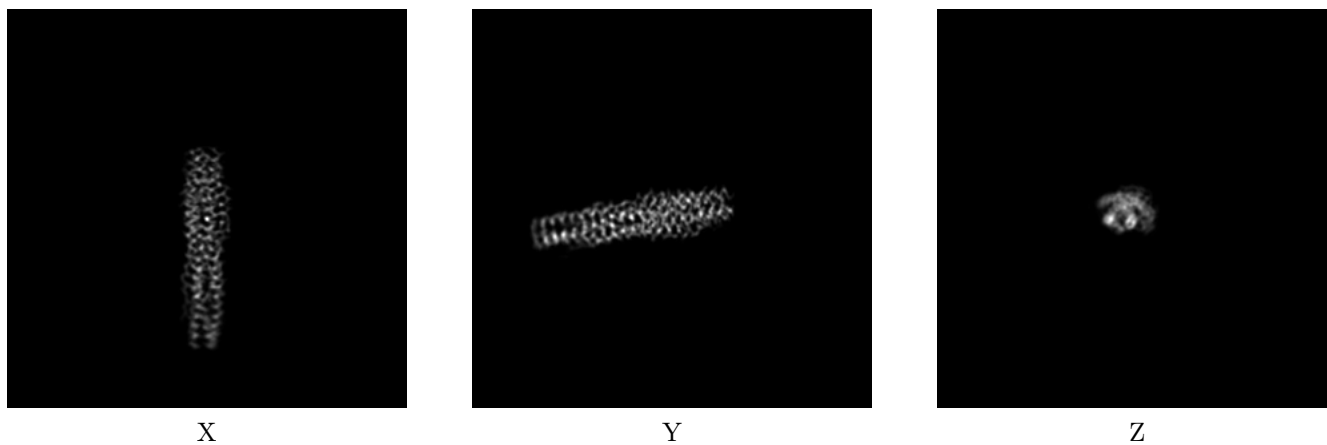
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices ⓘ

6.2.1 Primary map

| X Index: 128 | Y Index: 128 | Z Index: 128 |
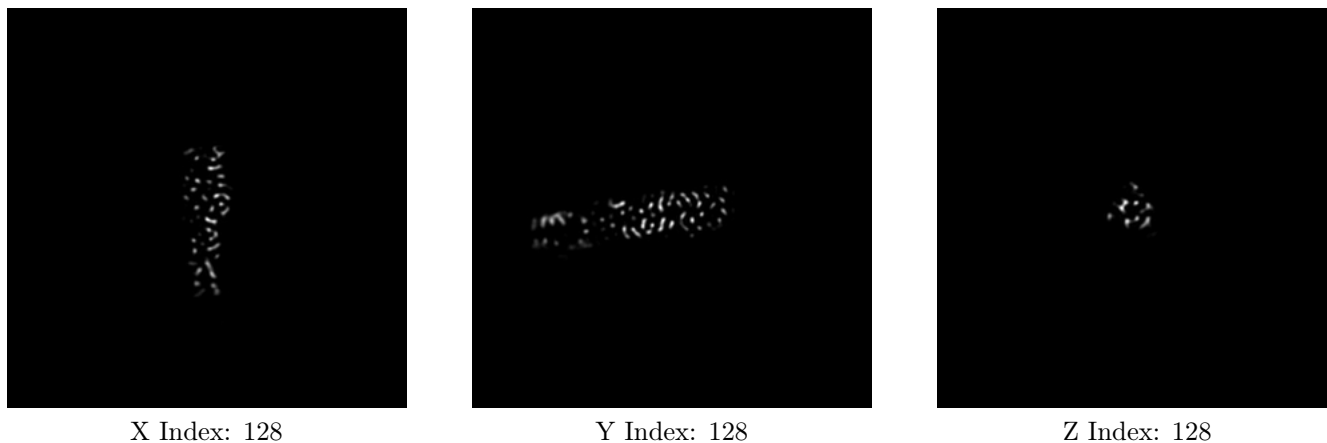
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices ⓘ

6.3.1 Primary map

X Index: 123	Y Index: 120	Z Index: 96
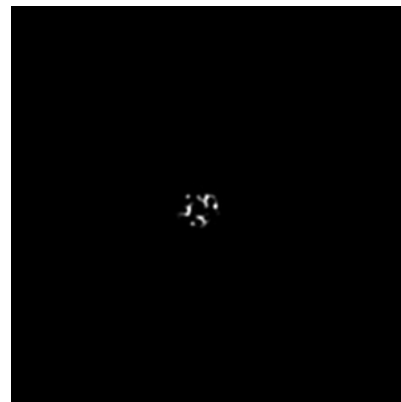
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal surface views ⓘ

6.4.1 Primary map

X	Y	Z
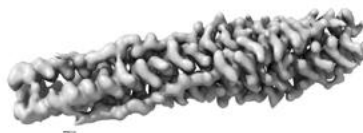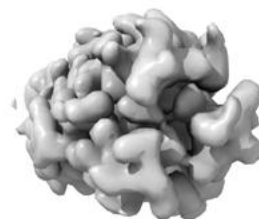
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.05. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5   Mask visualisation (i)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis ⓘ

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution ⓘ
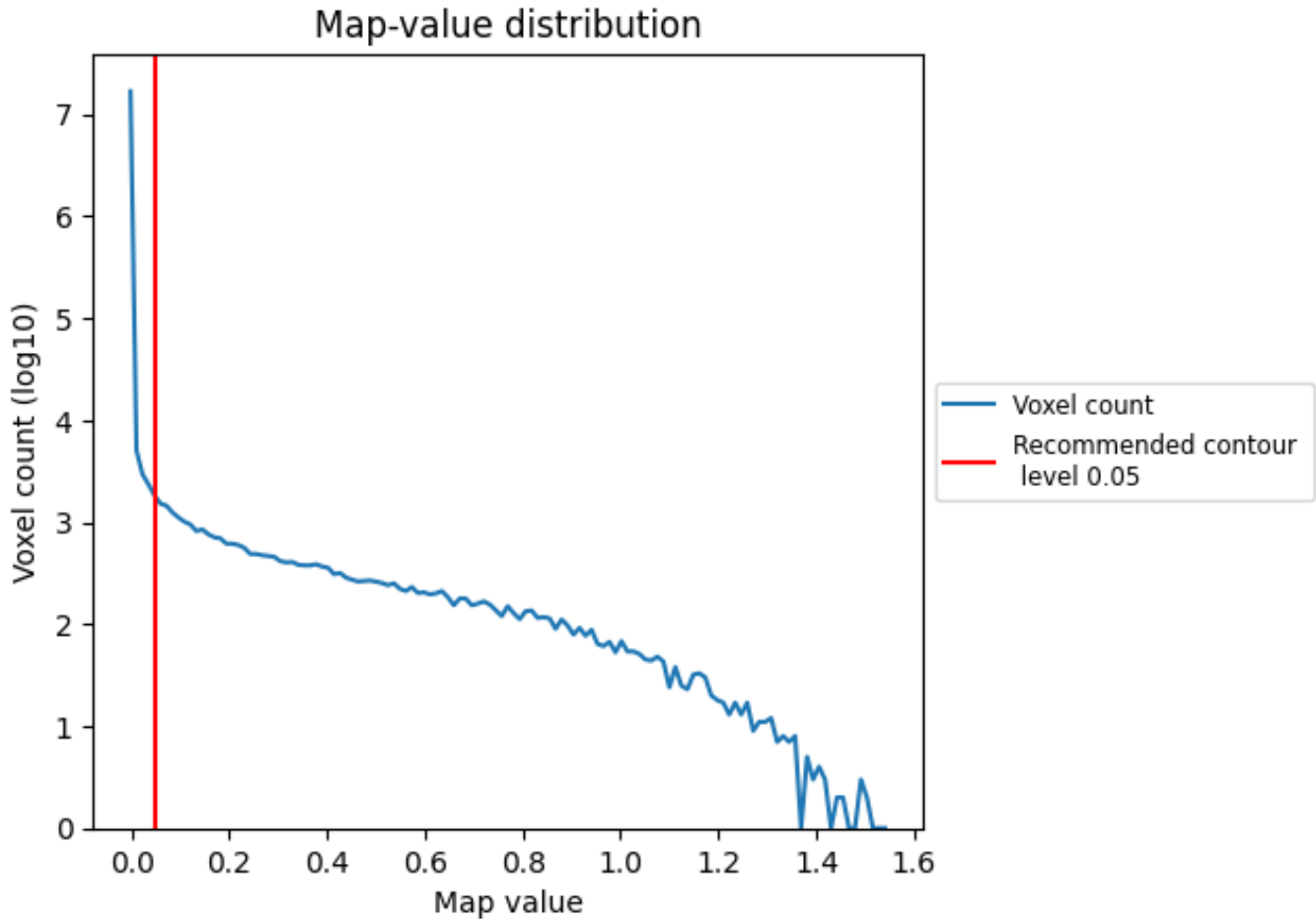
The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

7.2   Volume estimate ⓘ
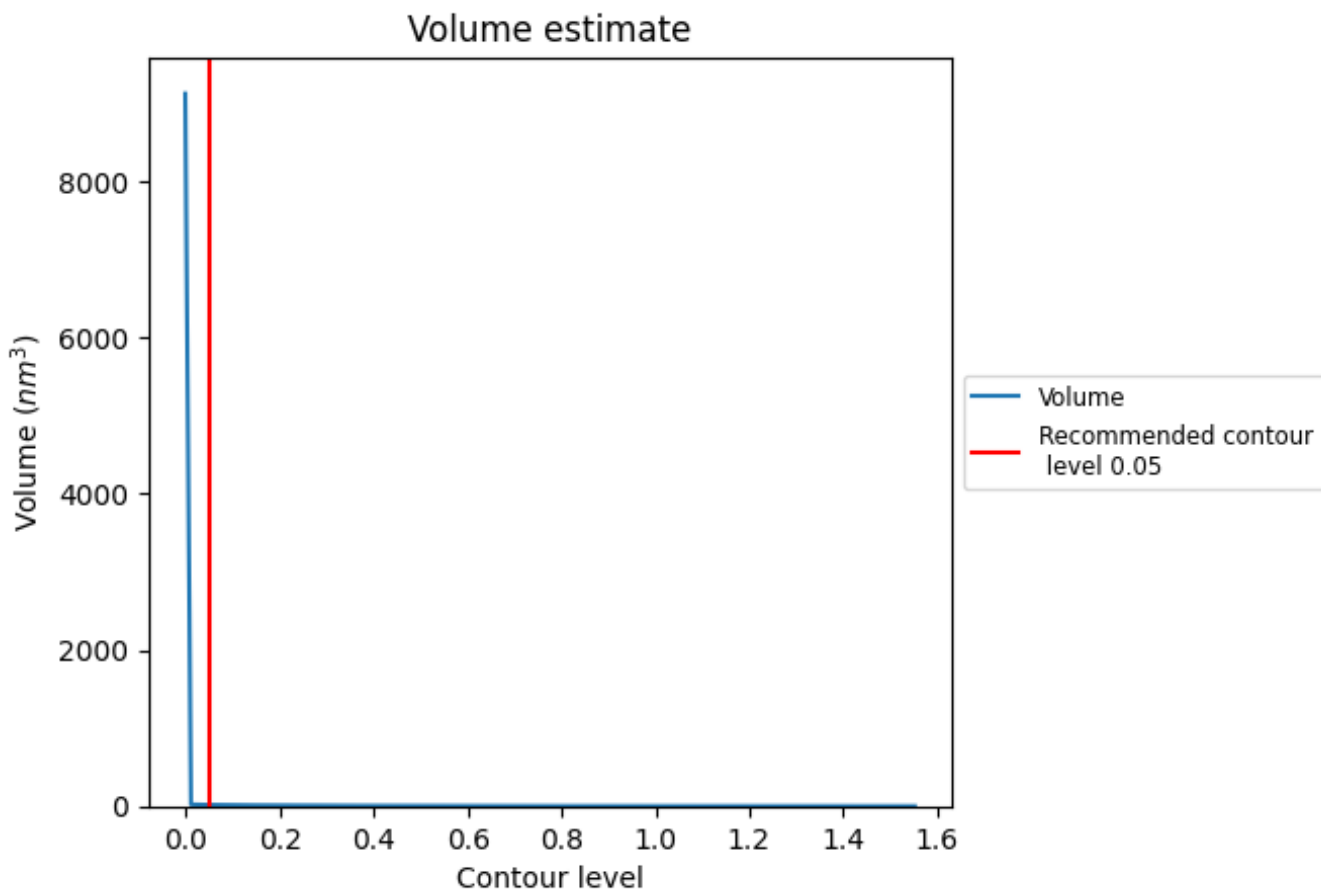
The volume at the recommended contour level is 16 nm^3; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 15 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3   Rotationally averaged power spectrum (i)
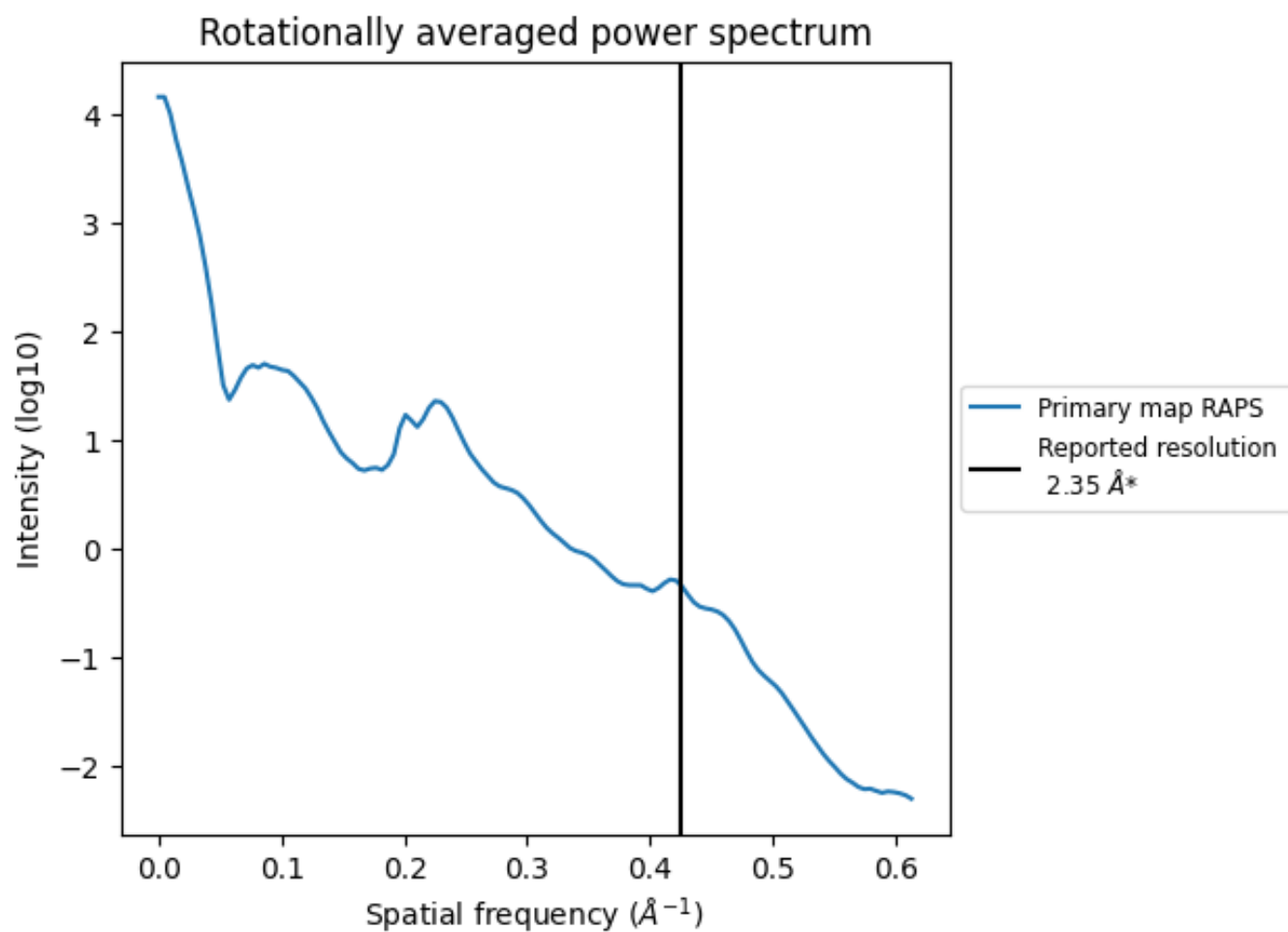
*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.426 Å^{-1}

8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit (i)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-24777 and PDB model 7RZT. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 5.

9.1 Map-model overlay (i)

| X | Y | Z |
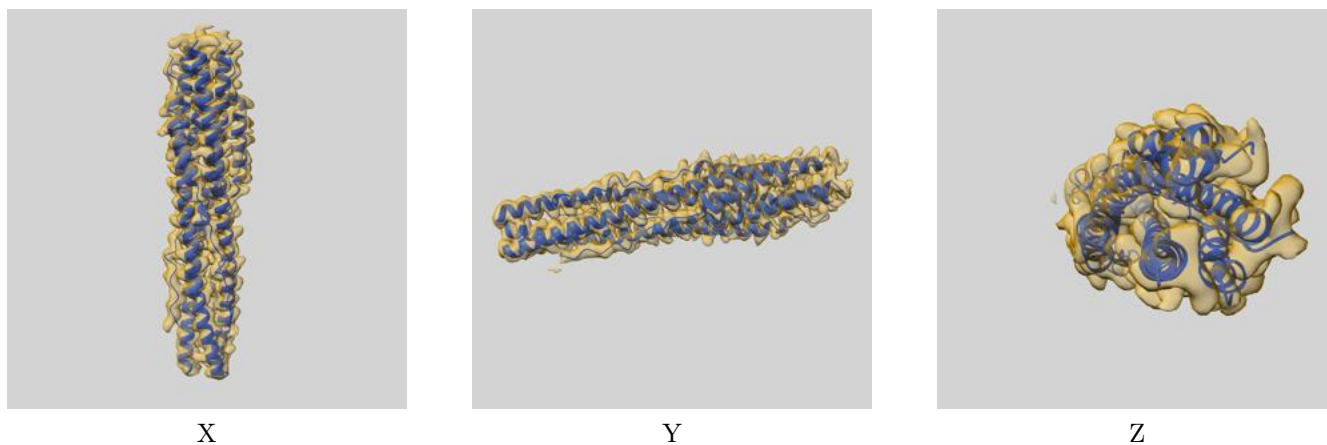
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.05 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2   Q-score mapped to coordinate model ⓘ

X   Y   Z
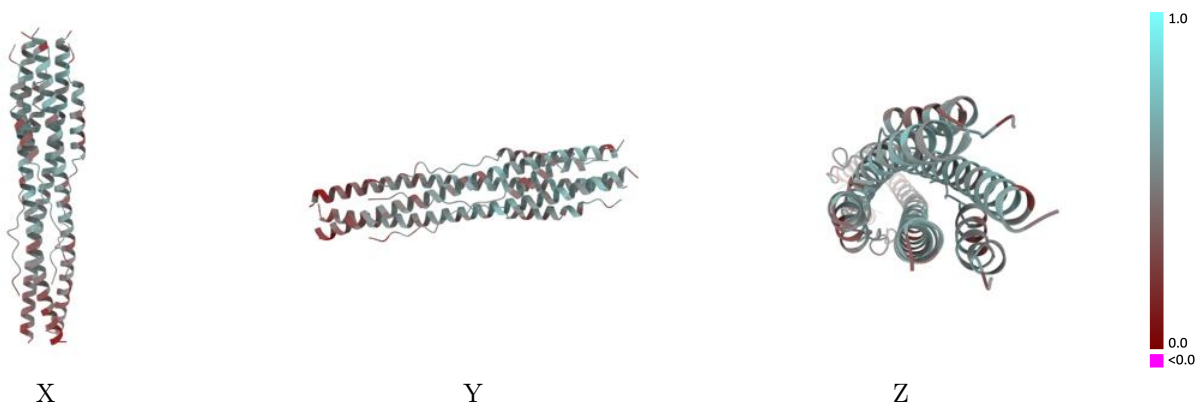
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3   Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model ⓘ

X   Y   Z
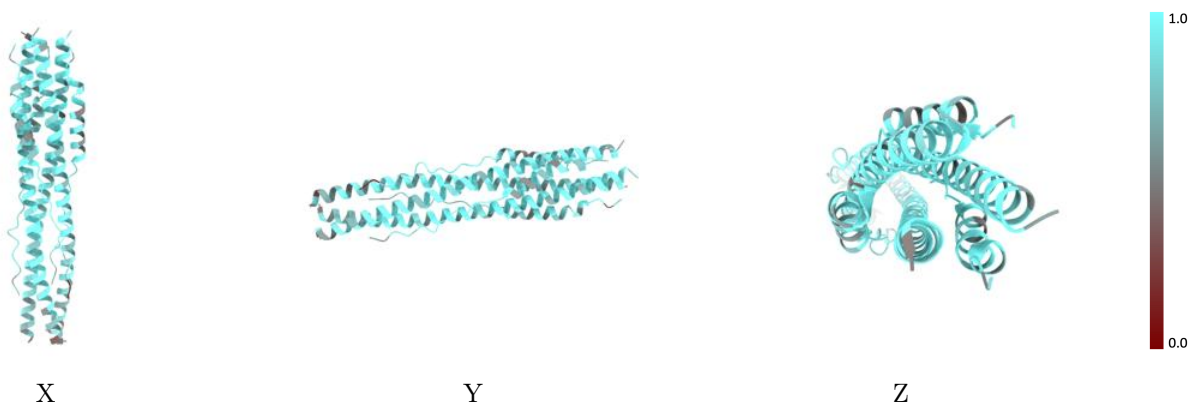
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.05).

9.4   Atom inclusion ⓘ
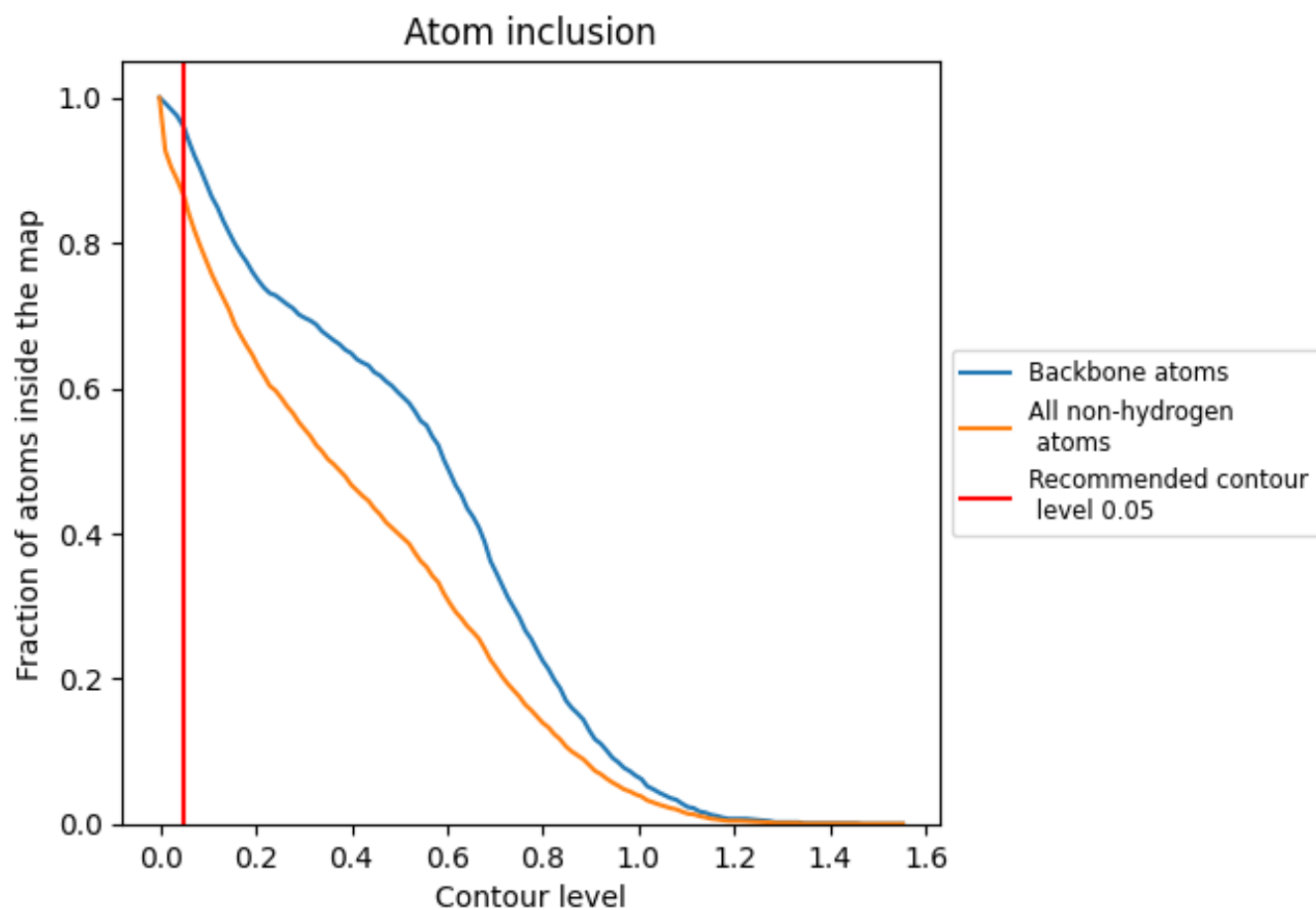
At the recommended contour level, 96% of all backbone atoms, 86% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5   Map-model fit summary (i)

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.05) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8635	0.4730
A	0.8708	0.4620
B	0.8745	0.4770
C	0.8989	0.4880
D	0.8029	0.4580
E	0.8566	0.4780
F	0.8280	0.4660

1.0

0.0

<0.0