



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 17, 2018 – 04:21 pm GMT

PDB ID : 6TIM
Title : THE ADAPTABILITY OF THE ACTIVE SITE OF TRYPANOSOMAL TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE AS OBSERVED IN THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURES OF THREE DIFFERENT COMPLEXES
Authors : Noble, M.E.M.; Wierenga, R.K.; Hol, W.G.J.
Deposited on : 1991-04-23
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7.3 (157068), CSD as539be (2018)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20171227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2017)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk30686

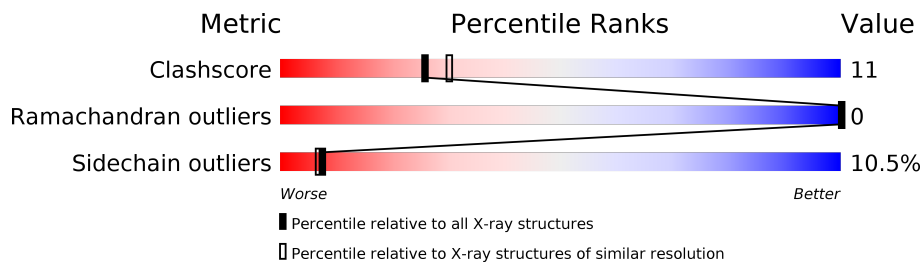
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	122078	5026 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	120005	4951 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	119972	4952 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	250	 68% 24% 8%
1	B	250	 66% 26% 6%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	G3P	B	300	X	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

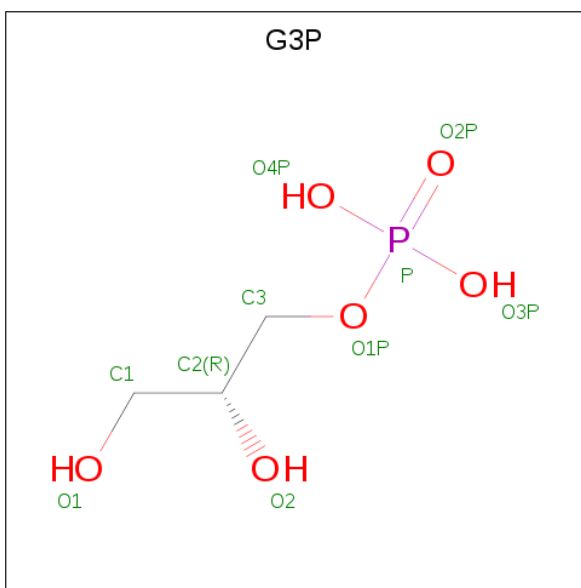
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3867 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	249	Total 1883	C 1197	N 331	O 350	S 5	0	0	0
1	B	249	Total 1883	C 1197	N 331	O 350	S 5	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is SN-GLYCEROL-3-PHOSPHATE (three-letter code: G3P) (formula: $C_3H_9O_6P$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O	P		
2	B	1	Total 10	C 3	O 6	P 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	53	Total 53	O 53	0

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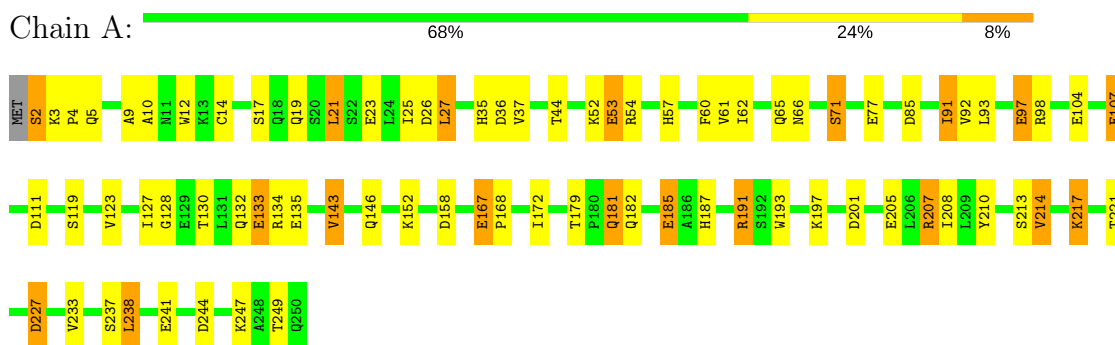
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	38	Total	O	0	0
			38	38		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

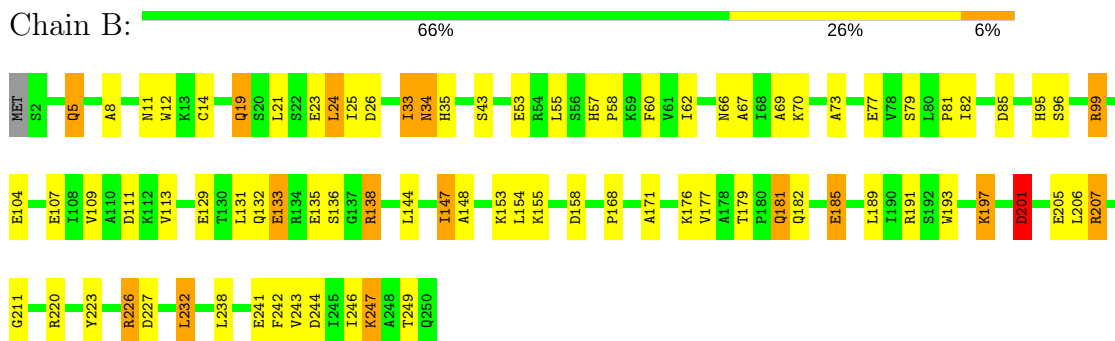
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE



- Molecule 1: TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	112.36Å 97.59Å 46.65Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (50.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.370 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	3867	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: G3P

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.95	12/1917 (0.6%)	1.37	20/2599 (0.8%)
1	B	0.92	10/1917 (0.5%)	1.32	11/2599 (0.4%)
All	All	0.93	22/3834 (0.6%)	1.35	31/5198 (0.6%)

All (22) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	104	GLU	CD-OE2	9.89	1.36	1.25
1	B	107	GLU	CD-OE1	8.02	1.34	1.25
1	A	97	GLU	CD-OE2	7.48	1.33	1.25
1	B	185	GLU	CD-OE1	7.41	1.33	1.25
1	B	77	GLU	CD-OE2	7.23	1.33	1.25
1	A	167	GLU	CD-OE2	7.19	1.33	1.25
1	A	23	GLU	CD-OE2	6.98	1.33	1.25
1	B	53	GLU	CD-OE1	6.73	1.33	1.25
1	A	185	GLU	CD-OE2	6.72	1.33	1.25
1	B	133	GLU	CD-OE2	6.71	1.33	1.25
1	A	107	GLU	CD-OE2	6.60	1.32	1.25
1	B	135	GLU	CD-OE2	6.02	1.32	1.25
1	B	205	GLU	CD-OE2	5.84	1.32	1.25
1	B	241	GLU	CD-OE1	5.77	1.31	1.25
1	A	77	GLU	CD-OE2	5.53	1.31	1.25
1	A	135	GLU	CD-OE1	5.48	1.31	1.25
1	B	104	GLU	CD-OE2	5.39	1.31	1.25
1	A	241	GLU	CD-OE2	5.38	1.31	1.25
1	B	23	GLU	CD-OE2	5.32	1.31	1.25
1	A	133	GLU	CD-OE1	5.29	1.31	1.25
1	A	205	GLU	CD-OE2	5.06	1.31	1.25
1	A	53	GLU	CD-OE2	5.04	1.31	1.25

All (31) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	134	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.74	114.93	120.30
1	A	191	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.80	124.20	120.30
1	A	227	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.21	124.79	118.30
1	B	201	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.19	111.83	118.30
1	B	8	ALA	N-CA-CB	7.02	119.93	110.10
1	A	227	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.87	112.11	118.30
1	B	26	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.69	124.32	118.30
1	A	26	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.56	112.39	118.30
1	B	244	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.47	112.48	118.30
1	A	2	SER	N-CA-CB	6.45	120.18	110.50
1	B	201	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.45	124.10	118.30
1	B	111	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.03	112.88	118.30
1	A	111	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.00	123.70	118.30
1	B	19	GLN	CB-CA-C	5.87	122.14	110.40
1	A	36	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.86	113.03	118.30
1	A	158	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.85	113.03	118.30
1	A	111	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.75	113.12	118.30
1	A	210	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.71	117.57	121.00
1	A	201	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.66	123.39	118.30
1	A	191	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.58	117.51	120.30
1	A	214	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.57	121.97	111.40
1	A	37	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	-5.48	102.13	110.90
1	A	244	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.46	113.39	118.30
1	A	98	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.46	117.57	120.30
1	B	96	SER	N-CA-CB	5.39	118.59	110.50
1	A	201	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.32	113.51	118.30
1	A	17	SER	N-CA-CB	5.26	118.39	110.50
1	B	85	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.21	113.61	118.30
1	B	223	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-5.09	117.94	121.00
1	A	143	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.08	122.69	111.50
1	B	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.07	122.84	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1883	0	1917	39	0
1	B	1883	0	1917	50	0
2	B	10	0	7	4	0
3	A	53	0	0	0	0
3	B	38	0	0	0	0
All	All	3867	0	3841	86	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (86) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:132:GLN:HE22	1:B:138:ARG:NH2	1.53	1.06
1:A:179:THR:H	1:A:182:GLN:HE21	1.21	0.84
1:A:52:LYS:HG3	1:A:62:ILE:HD13	1.59	0.84
1:A:10:ALA:HB1	1:A:237:SER:HB2	1.67	0.76
1:A:179:THR:H	1:A:182:GLN:NE2	1.85	0.75
1:A:52:LYS:HG3	1:A:62:ILE:CD1	2.20	0.72
1:B:226:ARG:O	1:B:226:ARG:HD2	1.89	0.72
1:B:79:SER:HB2	1:B:81:PRO:HD2	1.72	0.71
1:B:132:GLN:HE22	1:B:138:ARG:HH21	1.38	0.69
1:B:5:GLN:HE21	1:B:207:ARG:HH12	1.41	0.69
1:B:21:LEU:O	1:B:25:ILE:HG13	1.93	0.68
1:B:168:PRO:HD2	1:B:211:GLY:O	1.93	0.67
1:A:10:ALA:CB	1:A:237:SER:HB2	2.27	0.63
1:B:11:ASN:HB2	1:B:232:LEU:HD21	1.80	0.62
1:B:133:GLU:HG2	1:B:138:ARG:NH1	2.14	0.62
1:A:191:ARG:HH21	1:A:227:ASP:HB3	1.66	0.60
1:B:133:GLU:HG2	1:B:138:ARG:HH12	1.69	0.58
1:B:181:GLN:O	1:B:185:GLU:HG2	2.03	0.58
1:B:24:LEU:HD21	1:B:238:LEU:O	2.05	0.57
1:B:226:ARG:C	1:B:226:ARG:HD2	2.26	0.55
1:A:25:ILE:HG21	1:A:54:ARG:HB3	1.88	0.54
1:A:132:GLN:N	1:A:132:GLN:OE1	2.40	0.54
1:B:55:LEU:HD11	1:B:60:PHE:CB	2.38	0.53
1:A:181:GLN:O	1:A:185:GLU:HG3	2.07	0.53
1:A:71:SER:HB3	1:B:14:CYS:O	2.08	0.53
1:B:154:LEU:HD22	1:B:158:ASP:HB3	1.91	0.53
1:B:168:PRO:HG2	1:B:171:ALA:HB3	1.91	0.53
1:B:179:THR:H	1:B:182:GLN:NE2	2.06	0.53
1:A:168:PRO:O	1:A:172:ILE:HD12	2.09	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:57:HIS:HB3	1:A:60:PHE:HD1	1.73	0.52
1:A:57:HIS:HB3	1:A:60:PHE:CD1	2.45	0.52
1:B:201:ASP:N	1:B:201:ASP:OD1	2.42	0.51
1:B:95:HIS:HE2	2:B:300:G3P:H11	1.75	0.51
1:B:193:TRP:CE2	1:B:197:LYS:HD3	2.46	0.51
1:B:11:ASN:HD22	2:B:300:G3P:H11	1.76	0.51
1:B:55:LEU:HD11	1:B:60:PHE:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:A:35:HIS:CD2	1:A:35:HIS:H	2.30	0.49
1:A:3:LYS:HB3	1:A:4:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.49
1:A:127:ILE:HB	1:A:146:GLN:OE1	2.12	0.48
1:A:217:LYS:HD2	1:A:217:LYS:N	2.29	0.47
1:B:155:LYS:O	1:B:158:ASP:HB2	2.13	0.47
1:A:65:GLN:O	1:A:66:ASN:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:12:TRP:CE3	1:A:21:LEU:HD22	2.49	0.47
1:B:136:SER:HB2	1:B:138:ARG:HG3	1.96	0.47
1:A:91:ILE:HG23	1:A:123:VAL:HG13	1.96	0.47
1:B:147:ILE:CG2	1:B:148:ALA:N	2.78	0.47
1:B:11:ASN:HD22	2:B:300:G3P:C1	2.27	0.47
1:B:57:HIS:ND1	1:B:58:PRO:HD2	2.30	0.47
1:B:79:SER:CB	1:B:81:PRO:HD2	2.42	0.47
1:A:130:THR:OG1	1:A:133:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:A:193:TRP:CZ2	1:A:197:LYS:HG3	2.50	0.47
1:B:11:ASN:HB2	1:B:232:LEU:CD2	2.44	0.46
1:A:187:HIS:CE1	1:A:208:ILE:HG22	2.51	0.46
1:B:191:ARG:HD2	1:B:227:ASP:OD1	2.15	0.46
1:B:12:TRP:CE3	1:B:43:SER:HB3	2.52	0.45
1:B:132:GLN:NE2	1:B:138:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.45
1:B:69:ALA:O	1:B:70:LYS:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:A:181:GLN:H	1:A:181:GLN:CD	2.21	0.45
1:A:12:TRP:CD1	1:A:238:LEU:HD13	2.52	0.45
1:B:147:ILE:HG22	1:B:148:ALA:N	2.32	0.44
1:B:191:ARG:NH2	1:B:206:LEU:O	2.51	0.44
1:B:242:PHE:O	1:B:246:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.44
1:B:34:ASN:HD22	1:B:35:HIS:N	2.16	0.43
1:A:97:GLU:OE2	1:B:73:ALA:HB1	2.18	0.43
1:A:91:ILE:HG12	1:A:93:LEU:HG	2.00	0.43
1:B:247:LYS:HE3	1:B:247:LYS:HB2	1.68	0.43
1:B:144:LEU:HD11	1:B:189:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:B:249:THR:O	1:B:249:THR:OG1	2.29	0.42
1:B:232:LEU:HD22	2:B:300:G3P:O1	2.20	0.42
1:A:5:GLN:OE1	1:A:207:ARG:NH2	2.53	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:243:VAL:HG12	1:B:247:LYS:HE2	2.02	0.42
1:A:14:CYS:SG	1:A:14:CYS:O	2.77	0.42
1:A:128:GLY:HA3	1:A:167:GLU:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:197:LYS:HD2	1:A:197:LYS:HA	1.93	0.42
1:A:91:ILE:HG13	1:A:92:VAL:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:44:THR:HG21	1:B:82:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.41
1:B:129:GLU:OE1	1:B:129:GLU:N	2.52	0.41
1:A:133:GLU:HG3	1:A:133:GLU:H	1.48	0.41
1:B:99:ARG:HH11	1:B:99:ARG:HD3	1.62	0.41
1:B:109:VAL:O	1:B:113:VAL:HG23	2.20	0.41
1:A:9:ALA:O	1:A:233:VAL:N	2.38	0.41
1:A:35:HIS:HE1	1:A:249:THR:OG1	2.04	0.40
1:A:193:TRP:CE2	1:A:197:LYS:HG3	2.55	0.40
1:B:66:ASN:CG	1:B:67:ALA:H	2.25	0.40
1:A:27:LEU:HD22	1:A:27:LEU:C	2.42	0.40
1:B:33:ILE:HG21	1:B:33:ILE:HD13	1.81	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/250 (99%)	232 (94%)	15 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	247/250 (99%)	238 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	494/500 (99%)	470 (95%)	24 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	196/197 (100%)	175 (89%)	21 (11%)	7	6
1	B	196/197 (100%)	176 (90%)	20 (10%)	8	7
All	All	392/394 (100%)	351 (90%)	41 (10%)	7	7

All (41) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	SER
1	A	19	GLN
1	A	21	LEU
1	A	27	LEU
1	A	53	GLU
1	A	61	VAL
1	A	71	SER
1	A	85	ASP
1	A	91	ILE
1	A	107	GLU
1	A	119	SER
1	A	143	VAL
1	A	152	LYS
1	A	181	GLN
1	A	207	ARG
1	A	213	SER
1	A	214	VAL
1	A	217	LYS
1	A	221	THR
1	A	238	LEU
1	A	247	LYS
1	B	5	GLN
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	24	LEU
1	B	33	ILE
1	B	34	ASN
1	B	62	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	131	LEU
1	B	138	ARG
1	B	147	ILE
1	B	153	LYS
1	B	176	LYS
1	B	177	VAL
1	B	181	GLN
1	B	197	LYS
1	B	201	ASP
1	B	207	ARG
1	B	220	ARG
1	B	226	ARG
1	B	232	LEU
1	B	247	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	GLN
1	A	34	ASN
1	A	35	HIS
1	A	182	GLN
1	B	5	GLN
1	B	34	ASN
1	B	66	ASN
1	B	132	GLN
1	B	182	GLN
1	B	224	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	G3P	B	300	-	9,9,9	0.47	0	11,12,12	1.12	1 (9%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	G3P	B	300	-	1/1/2/2	0/8/8/8	0/0/0/0

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
2	B	300	G3P	O3P-P-O1P	-2.49	100.12	106.73

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	B	300	G3P	C2

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	300	G3P	4	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.