WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Jun 12, 2024 – 11:08 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	3UP0
Title	:	Nuclear receptor DAF-12 from hookworm Ancylostoma ceylanicum in complex with (25S)-delta7-dafachronic acid
Authors	:	Zhi, X.; Zhou, X.E.; Melcher, K.; Motola, D.L.; Gelmedin, V.; Hawdon, J.; Kliewer, S.A.; Mangelsdorf, D.J.; Xu, H.E.
Deposited on	:	2011-11-17
Resolution	:	1.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

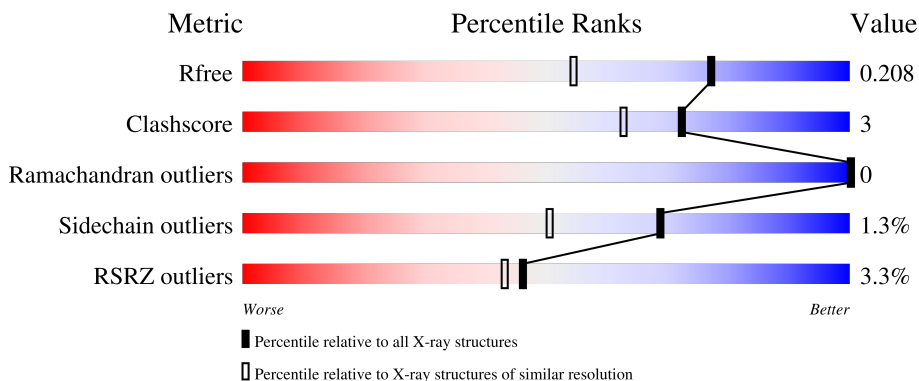|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	2.36.2
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.208
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		1.3%
RSRZ outliers		3.3%

Worse   *Better*

▊ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▊ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3398 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	141614	3665 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3564 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3563 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3321 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	243	2%; 89%; 10%
1	B	243	4%; 91%; 8% •
2	P	14	7%; 71%; 21%; 7%
2	Q	14	7%; 86%; 14%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4687 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called aceDAF-12.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	242	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1940	1219	338	369	14			
1	B	242	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1940	1219	338	369	14			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nuclear receptor coactivator 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	P	13	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			111	69	18	24			
2	Q	12	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			102	65	17	20			

- Molecule 3 is (5beta,14beta,17alpha,25S)-3-oxocholest-7-en-26-oic acid (three-letter code: D7S) (formula: $C_{27}H_{42}O_3$).
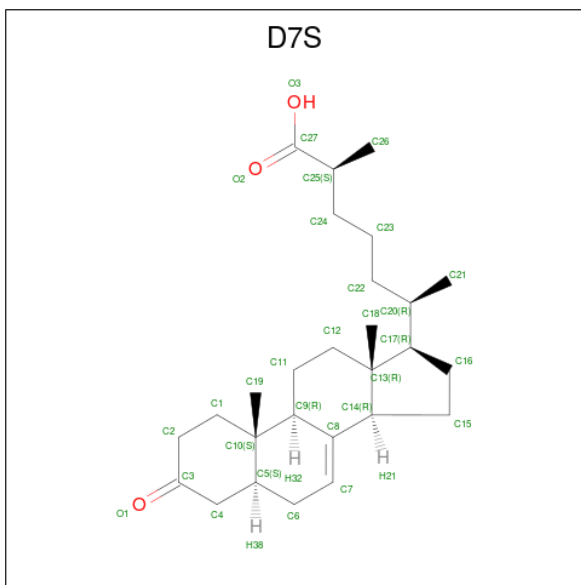
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 30	C 27	O 3	0	0
3	B	1	Total 30	C 27	O 3	0	0

• Molecule 4 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	247	Total 247	O 247	0	0
4	P	24	Total 24	O 24	0	0
4	B	246	Total 246	O 246	0	0
4	Q	17	Total 17	O 17	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
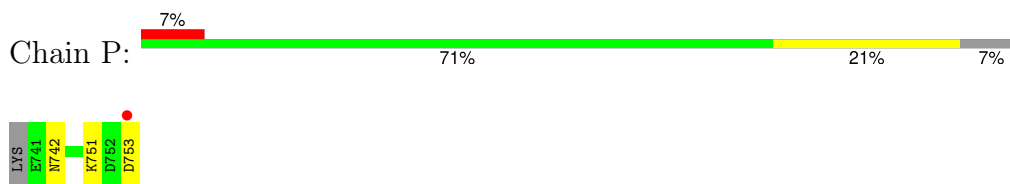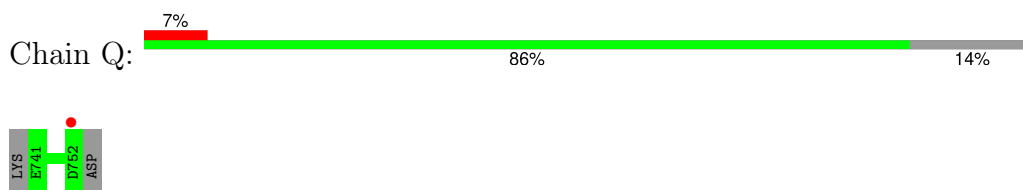
• Molecule 1: aceDAF-12
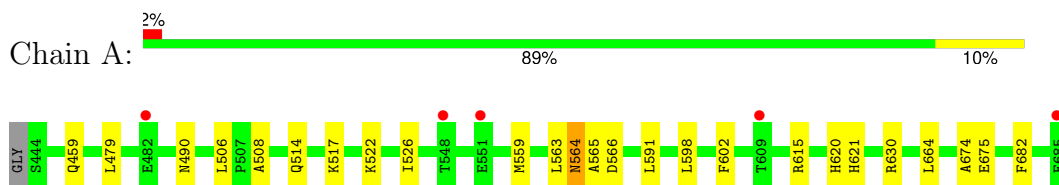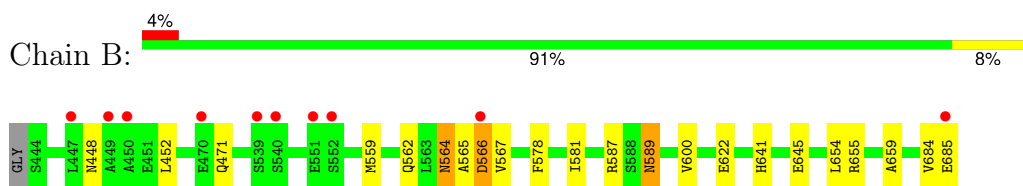
Chain A:

• Molecule 1: aceDAF-12

Chain B:

• Molecule 2: Nuclear receptor coactivator 2

Chain P:

• Molecule 2: Nuclear receptor coactivator 2

Chain Q:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	48.01Å 85.16Å 66.13Å 90.00° 107.10° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.89 – 1.60 40.40 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (45.89-1.60) 99.8 (40.40-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	2.55 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.202 0.191 , 0.208	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4855 reflections (7.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	15.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.032	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 44.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.50, <L^2> = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4687	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 46.63 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 1.1134e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: D7S

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.62	0/1973	0.68	2/2651 (0.1%)
1	B	0.64	0/1973	0.68	2/2651 (0.1%)
2	P	0.60	0/111	0.76	0/147
2	Q	0.60	0/102	0.63	0/136
All	All	0.62	0/4159	0.68	4/5585 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	630	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.93	123.27	120.30
1	A	615	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.34	122.97	120.30
1	B	655	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.26	122.93	120.30
1	B	587	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.11	122.86	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1940	0	1929	16	0
1	B	1940	0	1929	12	0
2	P	111	0	107	3	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	Q	102	0	103	0	0
3	A	30	0	41	0	0
3	B	30	0	41	0	0
4	A	247	0	0	0	0
4	B	246	0	0	3	0
4	P	24	0	0	0	0
4	Q	17	0	0	0	0
All	All	4687	0	4150	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (28) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:522:LYS:NZ	2:P:742:ASN:HD21	2.01	0.59
1:A:490:ASN:ND2	1:A:675:GLU:H	2.04	0.56
1:B:589:ASN:C	1:B:589:ASN:HD22	2.09	0.56
1:B:566:ASP:OD1	1:B:567:VAL:HG22	2.08	0.54
1:A:514:GLN:HE22	1:A:517:LYS:NZ	2.07	0.53
1:A:564:ASN:C	1:A:564:ASN:HD22	2.14	0.51
1:A:506:LEU:HD11	1:A:598:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.50
1:B:622:GLU:HG2	4:B:693:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:563:LEU:HD13	1:A:664:LEU:HG	1.95	0.48
1:A:514:GLN:HE22	1:A:517:LYS:HZ2	1.62	0.47
1:A:490:ASN:HD21	1:A:674:ALA:HA	1.79	0.47
1:A:526:ILE:HD12	1:A:682:PHE:CZ	2.52	0.45
1:B:471:GLN:HG3	4:B:181:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
1:B:641:HIS:O	1:B:645:GLU:HG2	2.17	0.44
1:A:564:ASN:ND2	1:A:566:ASP:H	2.16	0.43
1:B:578:PHE:O	1:B:581:ILE:HG12	2.18	0.43
1:A:522:LYS:CE	2:P:742:ASN:HD21	2.32	0.43
1:A:459:GLN:HG3	1:A:591:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.42
1:A:564:ASN:HD22	1:A:565:ALA:N	2.18	0.42
1:B:448:ASN:O	1:B:452:LEU:HD23	2.20	0.41
1:B:564:ASN:HD22	1:B:565:ALA:N	2.19	0.41
2:P:751:LYS:HE3	2:P:753:ASP:OD1	2.20	0.41
1:B:600:VAL:HG11	1:B:654:LEU:CD2	2.50	0.41
1:A:508:ALA:HB1	1:A:620:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:B:562:GLN:HG3	4:B:690:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:684:VAL:HG23	1:B:685:GLU:HG2	2.04	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:602:PHE:O	1:A:621:HIS:HD2	2.05	0.40
1:A:479:LEU:HD11	1:B:659:ALA:HB1	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	240/243 (99%)	236 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	240/243 (99%)	238 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	P	11/14 (79%)	11 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	Q	10/14 (71%)	10 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	501/514 (98%)	495 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	215/215 (100%)	213 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	65
1	B	215/215 (100%)	211 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	34
2	P	12/13 (92%)	12 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	Q	11/13 (85%)	11 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	453/456 (99%)	447 (99%)	6 (1%)	69	50

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	559	MET
1	A	564	ASN
1	B	559	MET
1	B	564	ASN
1	B	566	ASP
1	B	589	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	459	GLN
1	A	481	ASN
1	A	490	ASN
1	A	514	GLN
1	A	562	GLN
1	A	564	ASN
1	A	620	HIS
1	A	621	HIS
1	A	642	GLN
2	P	742	ASN
1	B	453	GLN
1	B	564	ASN
1	B	589	ASN
1	B	621	HIS
1	B	623	GLN
1	B	642	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
3	D7S	A	100	-	33,33,33	0.99	3 (9%)	51,51,51	1.56	6 (11%)
3	D7S	B	200	-	33,33,33	0.92	2 (6%)	51,51,51	0.98	1 (1%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	D7S	A	100	-	-	0/14/72/72	0/4/4/4
3	D7S	B	200	-	-	0/14/72/72	0/4/4/4

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	200	D7S	C7-C8	2.73	1.35	1.33
3	A	100	D7S	C7-C8	2.66	1.35	1.33
3	B	200	D7S	C10-C5	-2.42	1.51	1.55
3	A	100	D7S	O2-C27	2.42	1.29	1.22
3	A	100	D7S	C13-C14	-2.07	1.52	1.56

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

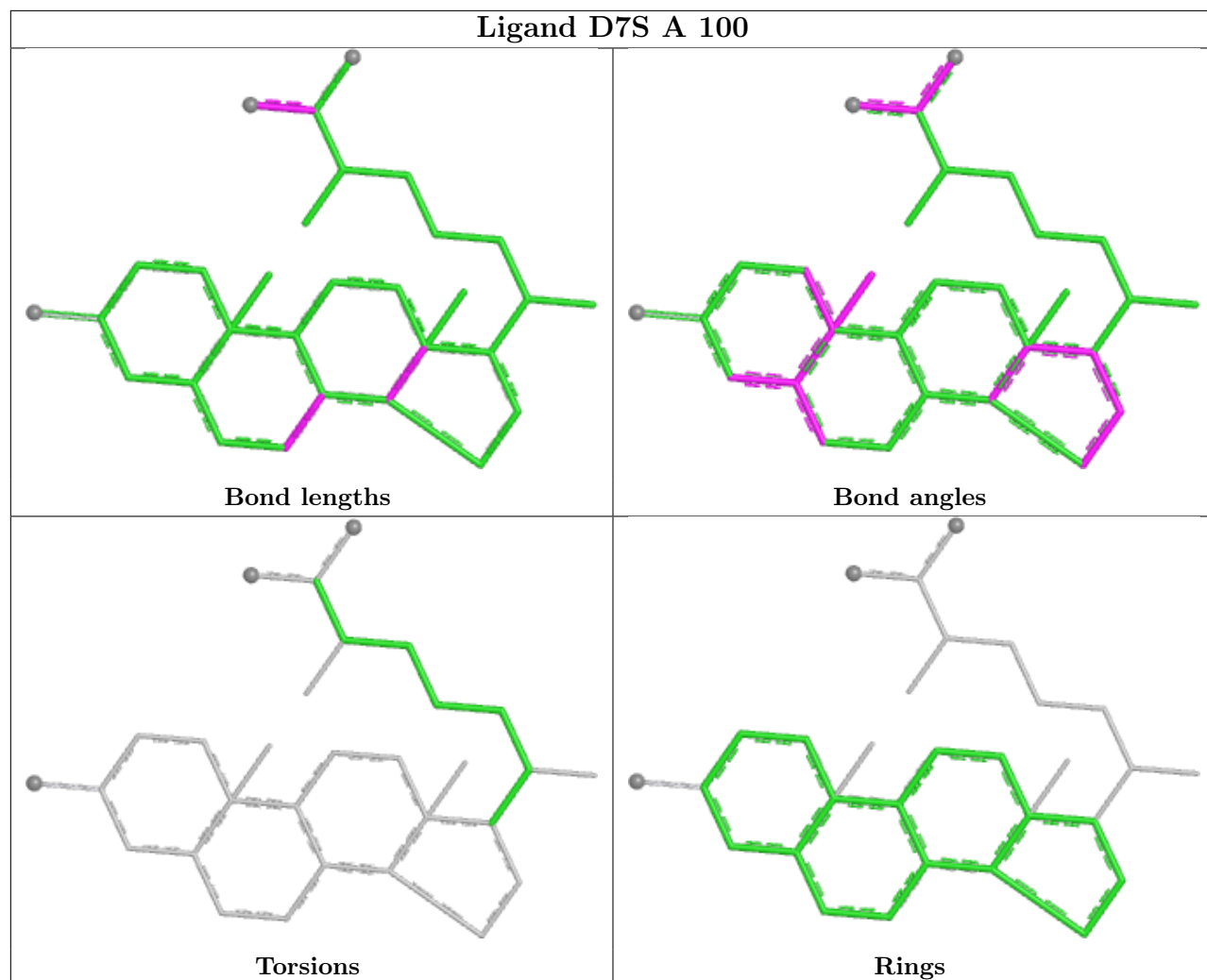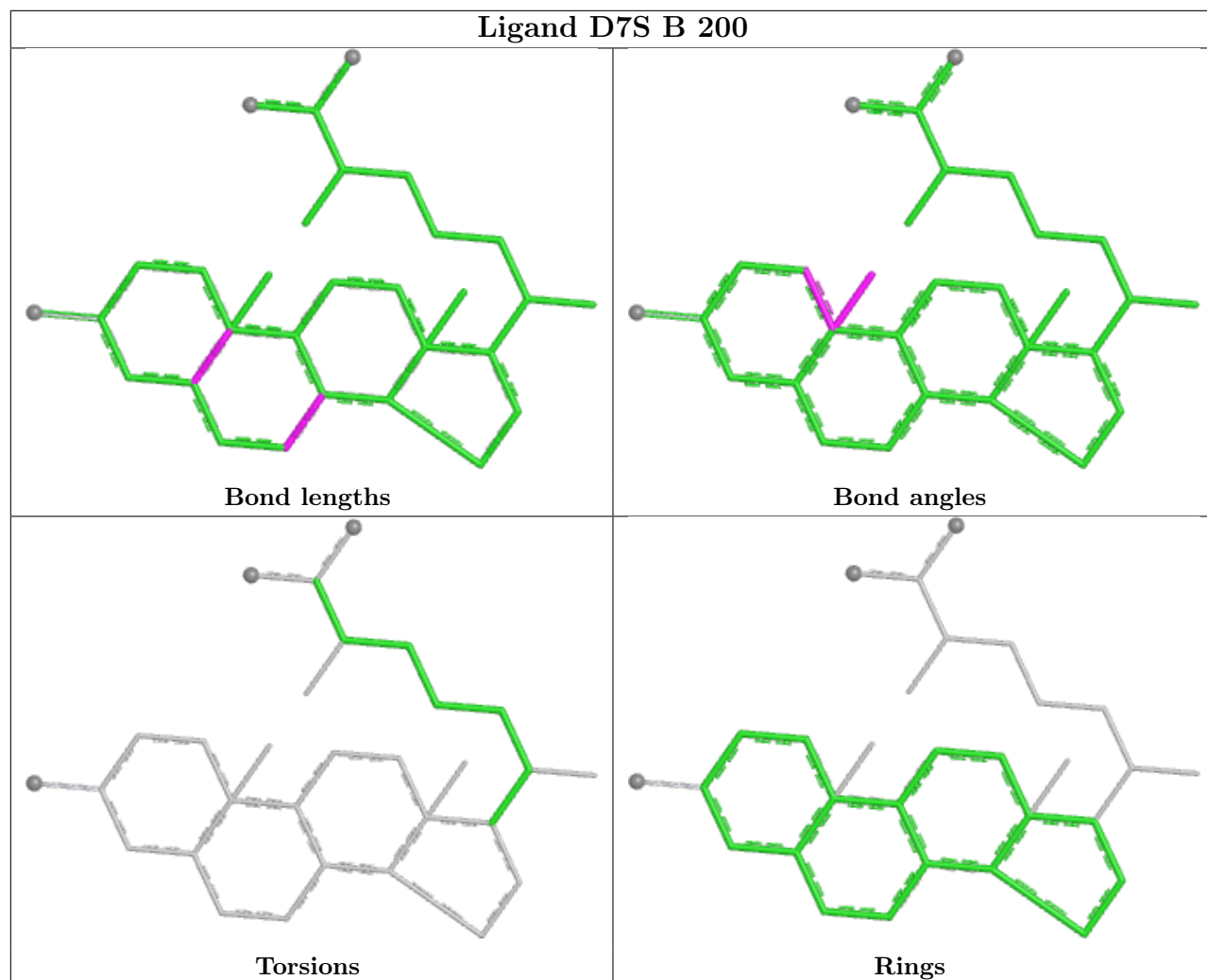| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	A	100	D7S	C6-C5-C4	7.72	113.16	109.03
3	A	100	D7S	C14-C13-C17	2.85	102.70	99.72
3	B	200	D7S	C19-C10-C1	2.78	112.73	108.31
3	A	100	D7S	C4-C5-C10	2.56	115.11	112.75
3	A	100	D7S	C15-C16-C17	2.28	109.61	105.14
3	A	100	D7S	O3-C27-O2	-2.09	119.34	124.08
3	A	100	D7S	C19-C10-C1	2.04	111.55	108.31

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand D7S A 100

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand D7S B 200

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	242/243 (99%)	-0.09	5 (2%)	63	62	7, 16, 30, 39	0
1	B	242/243 (99%)	-0.02	10 (4%)	37	34	7, 16, 31, 42	0
2	P	13/14 (92%)	0.04	1 (7%)	13	11	11, 17, 30, 34	0
2	Q	12/14 (85%)	0.13	1 (8%)	11	10	13, 17, 33, 34	0
All	All	509/514 (99%)	-0.05	17 (3%)	46	43	7, 16, 30, 42	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	449	ALA	5.5
1	B	566	ASP	4.2
1	A	685	GLU	4.0
2	Q	752	ASP	3.7
1	A	551	GLU	3.0
1	B	539	SER	2.8
1	B	540	SER	2.8
1	A	548	THR	2.5
1	B	450	ALA	2.5
1	A	482	GLU	2.4
1	B	470	GLU	2.4
1	B	685	GLU	2.4
1	B	551	GLU	2.1
1	B	447	LEU	2.1
1	B	552	SER	2.1
1	A	609	THR	2.1
2	P	753	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

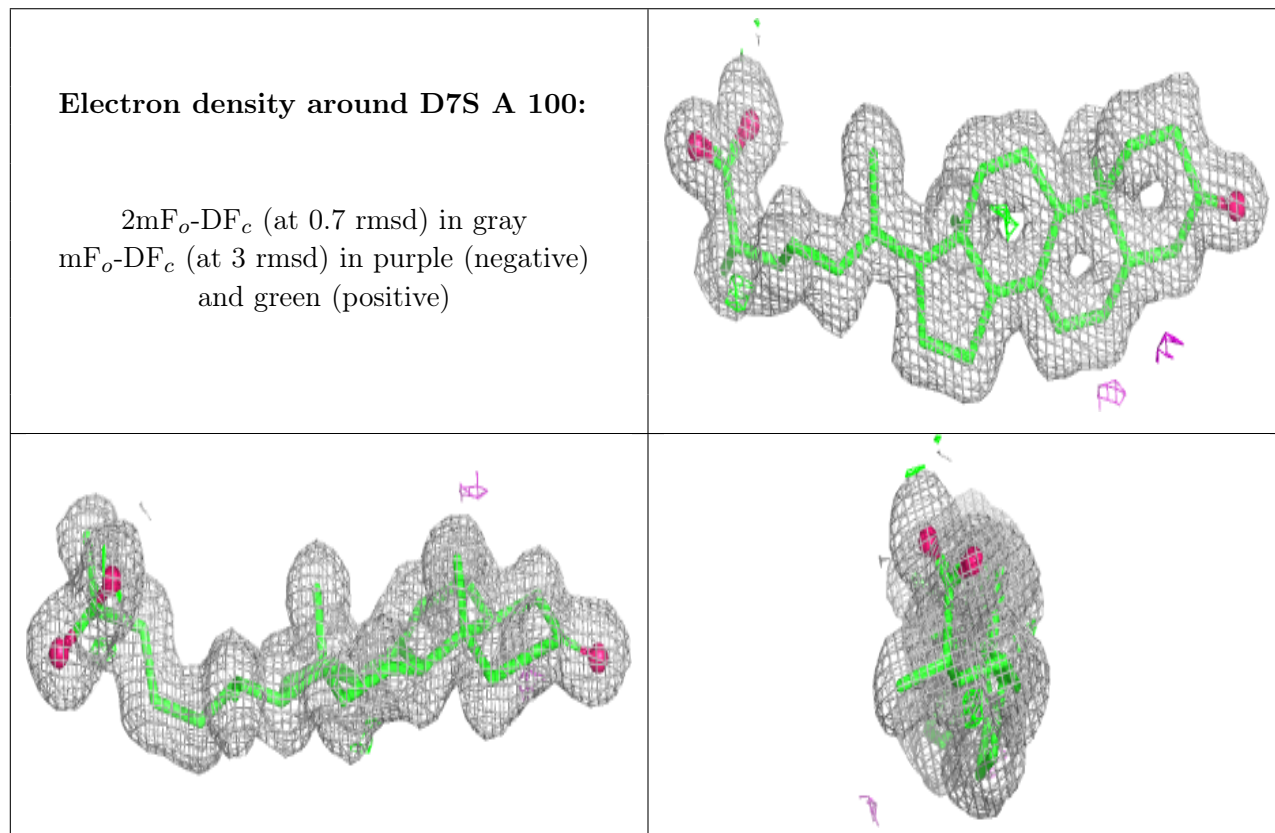There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.
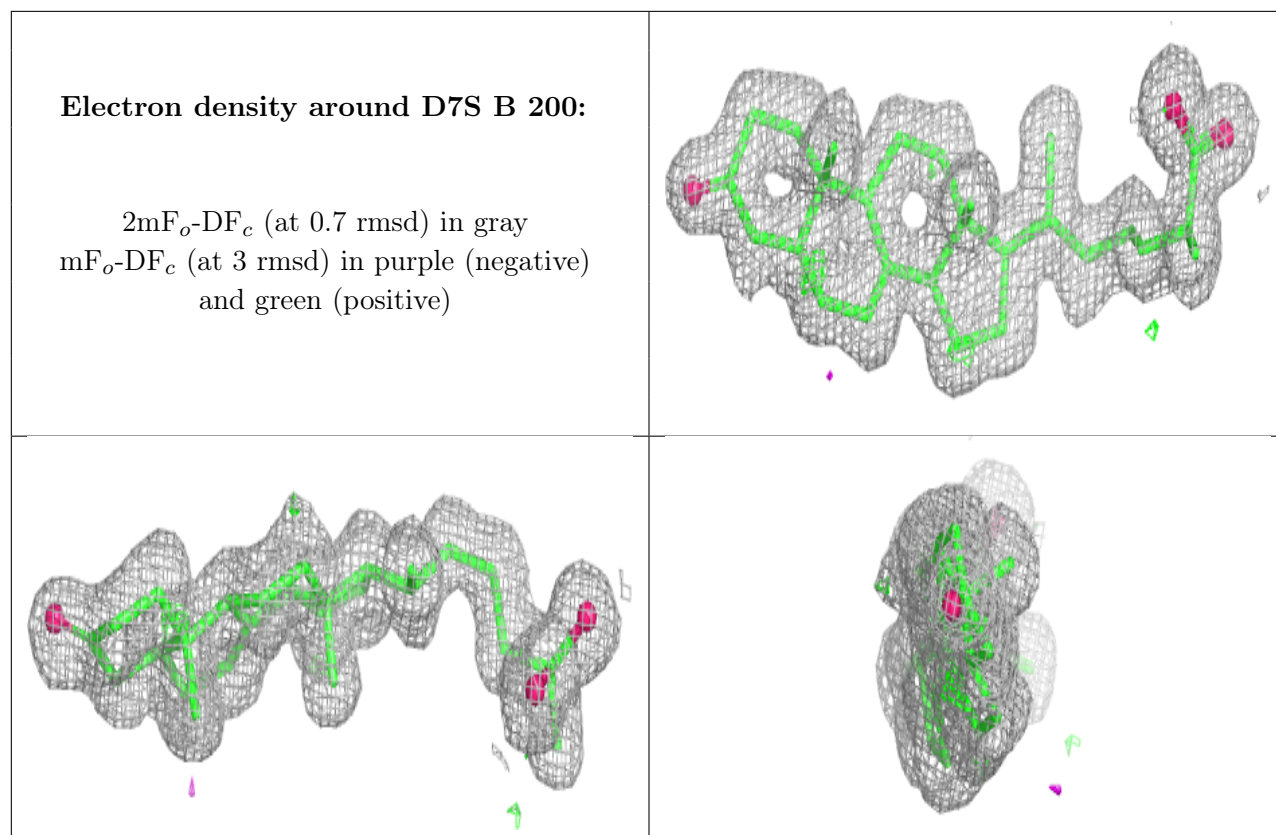
6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($Å^2$)	Q<0.9
3	D7S	A	100	30/30	0.95	0.09	7,10,16,17	0
3	D7S	B	200	30/30	0.95	0.09	6,10,16,19	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around D7S A 100:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around D7S B 200:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.