



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 14, 2018 – 04:04 am GMT

PDB ID : 1VQR
Title : Crystal structure of a virulence factor (cj0248) from campylobacter jejuni subsp. jejuni at 2.25 Å resolution
Authors : Joint Center for Structural Genomics (JCSG)
Deposited on : 2004-12-17
Resolution : 2.25 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : trunk31020
Percentile statistics : 20171227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2017)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk31020

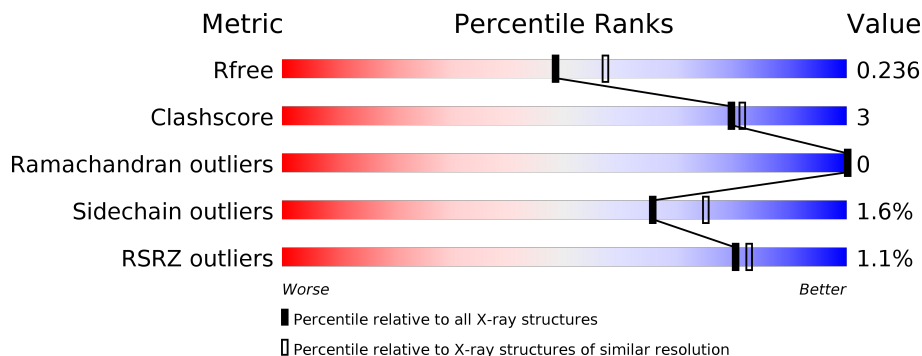
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	111664	1178 (2.26-2.26)
Clashscore	122126	1286 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	120053	1253 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	120020	1254 (2.26-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	108989	1158 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	297	 85% 11% •
1	B	297	 82% 8% 9%
1	C	297	 88% 6% • 5%
1	D	297	 84% 5% • 10%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8688 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called hypothetical protein Cj0248.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	284	2210	1424	362	415	3	6	0	1	0
1	B	269	2076	1351	338	379	3	5	0	1	0
1	C	281	2149	1392	350	398	3	6	0	0	0
1	D	267	2060	1339	337	377	3	4	0	2	0

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	5	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	40	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	91	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
A	144	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	5	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	40	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	91	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
B	144	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	5	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	40	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	91	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
C	144	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	5	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	40	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	91	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7
D	144	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	UNP Q9PIP7

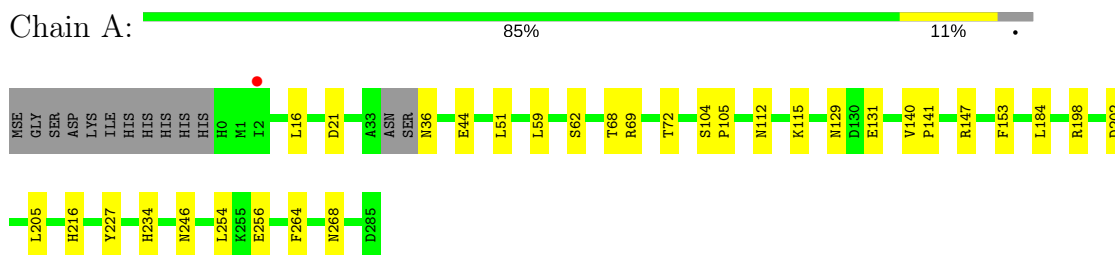
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	68	Total O 68 68	0	0
2	B	47	Total O 47 47	0	0
2	C	36	Total O 36 36	0	0
2	D	42	Total O 42 42	0	0

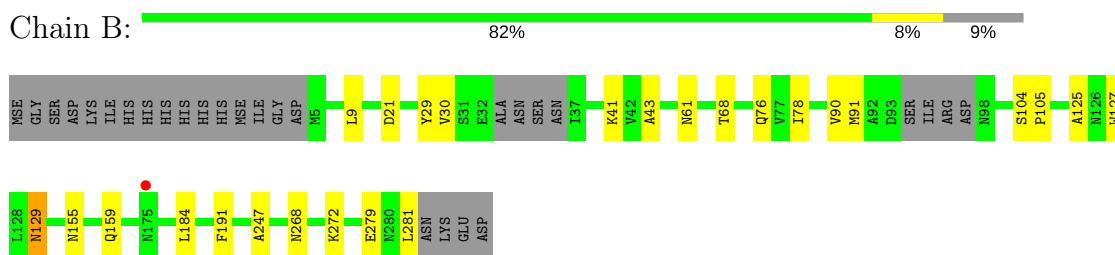
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

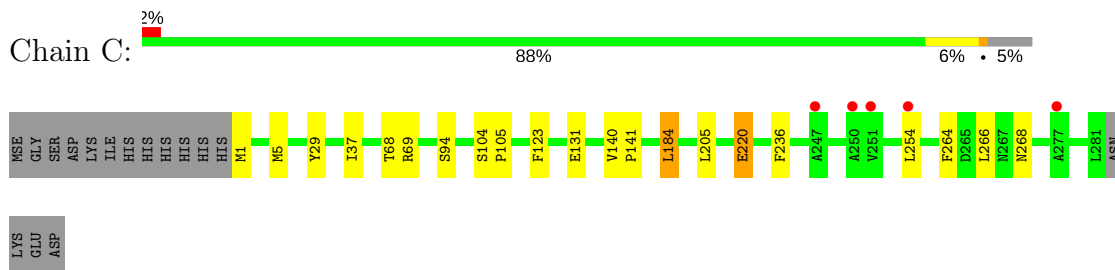
- Molecule 1: hypothetical protein Cj0248



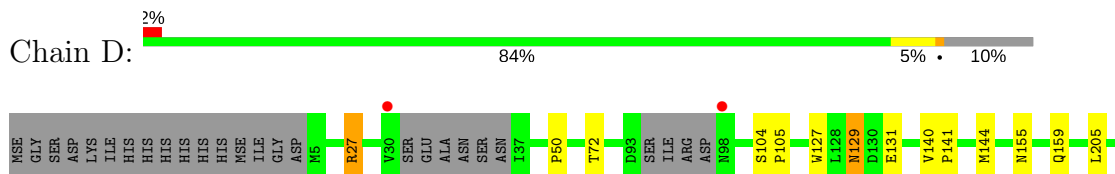
- Molecule 1: hypothetical protein Cj0248



- Molecule 1: hypothetical protein Cj0248



- Molecule 1: hypothetical protein Cj0248





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	123.14Å 122.09Å 96.90Å 90.00° 120.58° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	61.04 – 2.25 61.05 – 2.25	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.3 (61.04-2.25) 97.3 (61.05-2.25)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.91 (at 2.25Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.233 0.199 , 0.236	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2850 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.160	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 50.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	8688	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.75% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.71	0/2249	0.73	2/3044 (0.1%)
1	B	0.69	0/2117	0.68	0/2873
1	C	0.70	2/2186 (0.1%)	0.65	0/2970
1	D	0.64	0/2105	0.65	0/2859
All	All	0.69	2/8657 (0.0%)	0.68	2/11746 (0.0%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	220	GLU	CD-OE2	9.32	1.35	1.25
1	C	220	GLU	CD-OE1	6.15	1.32	1.25

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	147	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.35	117.62	120.30
1	A	198	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.27	117.66	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2210	0	2187	14	0
1	B	2076	0	2048	14	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	2149	0	2110	12	0
1	D	2060	0	2021	12	0
2	A	68	0	0	1	0
2	B	47	0	0	1	0
2	C	36	0	0	1	0
2	D	42	0	0	2	0
All	All	8688	0	8366	51	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (51) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:5:MSE:SE	1:C:5:MSE:CE	2.16	1.44
1:D:129[B]:ASN:ND2	2:D:325:HOH:O	2.25	0.70
1:A:216:HIS:ND1	2:A:343:HOH:O	2.28	0.65
1:C:5:MSE:HG2	1:C:184:LEU:O	2.03	0.59
1:D:155:ASN:O	1:D:159:GLN:HG2	2.04	0.58
1:C:5:MSE:HA	1:C:5:MSE:HE2	1.88	0.56
1:A:36:ASN:ND2	1:B:76:GLN:HE21	2.03	0.55
1:D:72:THR:HG21	2:D:318:HOH:O	2.06	0.55
1:B:125:ALA:O	1:B:129:ASN:HB2	2.08	0.53
1:D:27:ARG:HG3	1:D:27:ARG:NH1	2.22	0.52
1:C:104:SER:N	1:C:105:PRO:CD	2.73	0.52
1:A:227:TYR:OH	1:A:256:GLU:OE2	2.21	0.52
1:B:61:ASN:O	1:B:68:THR:HG23	2.11	0.51
1:A:59:LEU:O	1:A:62:SER:HB3	2.10	0.50
1:C:220:GLU:HG2	2:C:310:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:D:131:GLU:OE1	1:D:268:ASN:ND2	2.45	0.50
1:B:127:TRP:O	1:B:268:ASN:ND2	2.37	0.50
1:D:140:VAL:HB	1:D:141:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.48
1:A:140:VAL:HB	1:A:141:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.47
1:C:254:LEU:HG	1:C:264:PHE:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:254:LEU:HG	1:A:264:PHE:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:D:127:TRP:HA	1:D:272:LYS:HD3	1.97	0.46
1:B:29:TYR:CZ	1:B:41:LYS:CB	2.98	0.46
1:A:131:GLU:OE1	1:A:268:ASN:ND2	2.48	0.46
1:A:72:THR:HG22	1:A:202:ASP:HB3	1.99	0.45
1:D:27:ARG:HH11	1:D:27:ARG:HG3	1.82	0.45
1:B:90:VAL:HG12	1:B:91:MSE:HE2	1.98	0.45

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:68:THR:HG22	1:C:69:ARG:HG3	1.98	0.45
1:A:153:PHE:CD2	1:A:184:LEU:HD12	2.52	0.44
1:C:29:TYR:HE2	1:C:37:ILE:HG23	1.83	0.44
1:A:205:LEU:HD23	1:A:205:LEU:C	2.38	0.43
1:A:234:HIS:O	1:A:246:ASN:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:B:30:VAL:HG12	1:B:30:VAL:O	2.19	0.43
1:D:50:PRO:HB3	1:D:144:MSE:O	2.18	0.43
1:C:131:GLU:OE1	1:C:268:ASN:ND2	2.50	0.43
1:B:43:ALA:HB2	1:B:78:ILE:CD1	2.47	0.43
1:A:68:THR:HG22	1:A:69:ARG:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:C:205:LEU:C	1:C:205:LEU:HD23	2.39	0.42
1:D:234:HIS:O	1:D:246:ASN:HB3	2.18	0.42
1:B:155:ASN:O	1:B:159:GLN:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:B:247:ALA:HB1	1:B:281:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.42
1:C:140:VAL:HB	1:C:141:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:A:104:SER:N	1:A:105:PRO:CD	2.83	0.41
1:D:205:LEU:HD23	1:D:205:LEU:C	2.40	0.41
1:C:123:PHE:CD2	1:C:236:PHE:HE2	2.39	0.41
1:B:104:SER:N	1:B:105:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41
1:A:16:LEU:HD22	1:A:51:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.41
1:B:9:LEU:HB3	1:B:191:PHE:CZ	2.56	0.41
1:D:104:SER:N	1:D:105:PRO:CD	2.85	0.40
1:B:127:TRP:HA	1:B:272:LYS:HD3	2.04	0.40
1:B:21:ASP:HB2	2:B:293:HOH:O	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	281/297 (95%)	279 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100 100

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	264/297 (89%)	258 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	279/297 (94%)	273 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	263/297 (89%)	259 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1087/1188 (92%)	1069 (98%)	18 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	237/256 (93%)	232 (98%)	5 (2%)	56	65
1	B	218/256 (85%)	215 (99%)	3 (1%)	69	79
1	C	224/256 (88%)	220 (98%)	4 (2%)	62	71
1	D	216/256 (84%)	213 (99%)	3 (1%)	69	79
All	All	895/1024 (87%)	880 (98%)	15 (2%)	65	73

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASP
1	A	44	GLU
1	A	112	ASN
1	A	115	LYS
1	A	129	ASN
1	B	129	ASN
1	B	184	LEU
1	B	279	GLU
1	C	1	MSE
1	C	94	SER
1	C	184	LEU
1	C	266	LEU
1	D	27	ARG

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	129[A]	ASN
1	D	129[B]	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	36	ASN
1	C	118	ASN
1	C	173	ASN
1	C	216	HIS
1	C	246	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	278/297 (93%)	-0.23	1 (0%) 92 93	38, 47, 60, 72	0
1	B	264/297 (88%)	-0.20	1 (0%) 92 93	37, 47, 60, 69	0
1	C	275/297 (92%)	0.01	5 (1%) 68 72	37, 47, 60, 70	0
1	D	262/297 (88%)	-0.02	5 (1%) 66 70	37, 47, 58, 66	0
All	All	1079/1188 (90%)	-0.11	12 (1%) 80 83	37, 47, 60, 72	0

All (12) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	254	LEU	4.5
1	C	251	VAL	3.2
1	D	98	ASN	3.1
1	C	247	ALA	2.9
1	D	277	ALA	2.5
1	C	250	ALA	2.4
1	A	2	ILE	2.3
1	D	251	VAL	2.2
1	D	274	PRO	2.2
1	C	277	ALA	2.2
1	D	30	VAL	2.1
1	B	175	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.