



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 16, 2024 – 01:19 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4Y7I  
Title : Crystal Structure of MTMR8  
Authors : Yoo, K.; Lee, J.; Son, J.; Shin, W.; Im, D.; Heo, Y.S.  
Deposited on : 2015-02-15  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.37.1  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

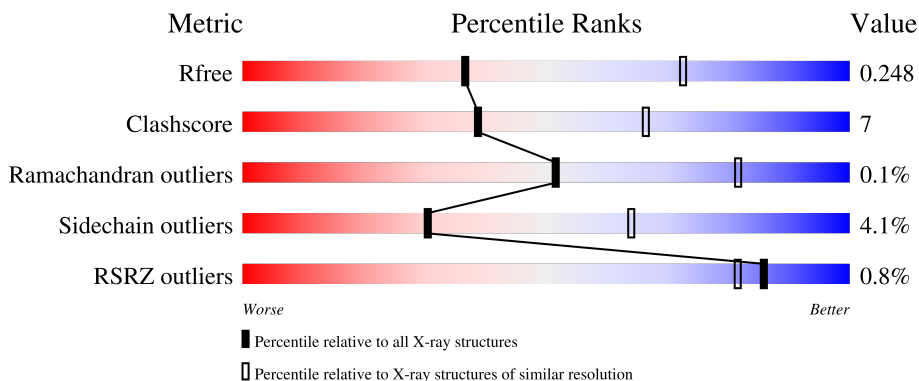
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	3140 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	392	 % 76% 20% ..
1	B	392	 % 76% 18% ..

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	PO4	B	601	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6309 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Myotubularin-related protein 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	379	3063	1962	521	556	24	0	0	0
1	B	379	3063	1962	521	556	24	0	0	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	338	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q96EF0
A	506	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	507	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	508	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	509	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	510	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	511	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	512	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
A	513	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	338	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q96EF0
B	506	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	507	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	508	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	509	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	510	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	511	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	512	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0
B	513	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96EF0

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0

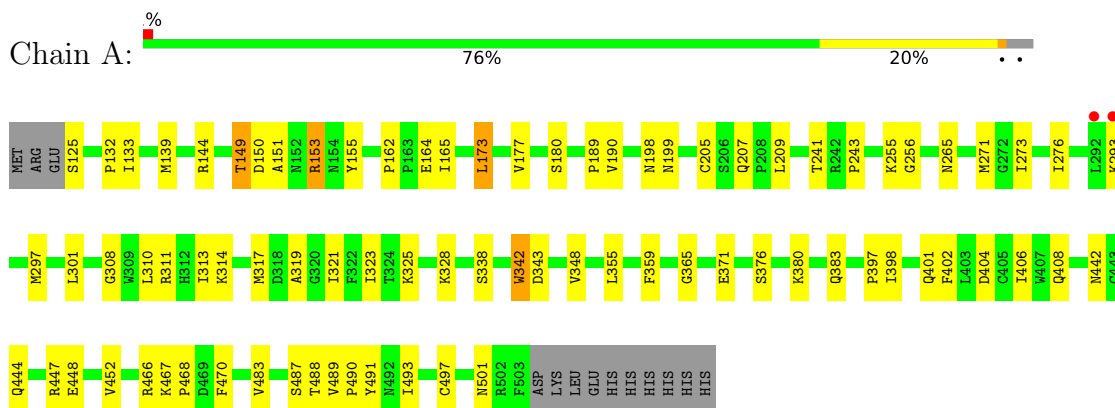
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	78	Total O 78 78	0	0
3	B	85	Total O 85 85	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Myotubularin-related protein 8



- Molecule 1: Myotubularin-related protein 8



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	69.57Å 77.19Å 197.79Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.64 – 2.80 41.64 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (41.64-2.80) 93.7 (41.64-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.05 (at 2.81Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.4_1496)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.177 , 0.247 0.181 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1353 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	46.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.609	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 37.9	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6309	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.47	0/3143	0.59	0/4252
1	B	0.43	0/3143	0.56	0/4252
All	All	0.45	0/6286	0.58	0/8504

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3063	0	3003	43	0
1	B	3063	0	3003	49	0
2	A	10	0	0	1	0
2	B	10	0	0	2	0
3	A	78	0	0	1	0
3	B	85	0	0	2	0
All	All	6309	0	6006	91	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (91) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash



magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:162:PRO:HD2	1:A:165:ILE:HD11	1.64	0.78
1:A:209:LEU:HD23	1:A:255:LYS:HG3	1.73	0.69
1:B:198:ASN:ND2	1:B:327:VAL:O	2.27	0.68
1:A:328:LYS:HD3	1:A:483:VAL:HG21	1.75	0.67
1:A:447:ARG:NH2	3:A:714:HOH:O	2.29	0.65
1:B:132:PRO:HG3	1:B:371:GLU:HB3	1.80	0.64
1:B:343:ASP:OD2	1:B:384:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.62
1:B:446:ASP:O	1:B:450:LEU:HG	2.00	0.62
1:A:314:LYS:HE2	1:A:488:THR:O	2.00	0.61
1:B:313:ILE:HD11	1:B:408:GLN:HG3	1.85	0.58
1:B:195:TYR:HD2	1:B:198:ASN:HB2	1.70	0.57
1:A:155:TYR:OH	1:A:448:GLU:OE2	2.25	0.55
1:B:225:ALA:O	1:B:229:THR:HG23	2.07	0.55
1:B:497:CYS:O	1:B:501:ASN:HB2	2.07	0.55
1:A:402:PHE:CZ	1:A:406:ILE:HD11	2.43	0.54
1:B:276:ILE:HG22	1:B:398:ILE:HD11	1.90	0.53
1:A:404:ASP:O	1:A:408:GLN:HG2	2.08	0.53
1:B:285:LYS:O	1:B:289:VAL:HG23	2.08	0.53
1:A:497:CYS:O	1:A:501:ASN:HB2	2.10	0.52
1:B:383:GLN:OE1	1:B:394:GLU:HG2	2.09	0.52
1:B:241:THR:HA	1:B:271:MET:HB2	1.92	0.52
1:A:313:ILE:HG22	1:A:317:MET:CE	2.40	0.51
1:A:132:PRO:HG3	1:A:371:GLU:HB3	1.93	0.51
1:A:243:PRO:HD3	1:A:273:ILE:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:276:ILE:HG22	1:A:398:ILE:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:B:425:LEU:HB3	1:B:502:ARG:HH21	1.77	0.50
1:A:467:LYS:N	1:A:468:PRO:HD2	2.26	0.50
1:A:343:ASP:HB2	2:A:602:PO4:O1	2.12	0.49
1:B:244:LYS:HD3	1:B:270:PHE:CE2	2.46	0.49
1:A:241:THR:HA	1:A:271:MET:HB2	1.93	0.49
1:B:313:ILE:CD1	1:B:408:GLN:HG3	2.43	0.49
1:B:384:ARG:NH1	1:B:394:GLU:HG3	2.28	0.49
1:A:310:LEU:HD22	1:A:493:ILE:HG22	1.96	0.48
1:B:427:ILE:O	1:B:431:VAL:HG23	2.12	0.48
1:A:491:TYR:HB2	1:B:495:PHE:CE2	2.48	0.48
1:B:359:PHE:O	1:B:365:GLY:HA3	2.14	0.48
1:A:150:ASP:O	1:A:153:ARG:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:271:MET:HG3	1:A:319:ALA:HB1	1.96	0.47
1:B:166:VAL:HB	1:B:191:LEU:HB3	1.95	0.47
1:B:404:ASP:O	1:B:408:GLN:HG2	2.14	0.47
1:A:397:PRO:O	1:A:401:GLN:HG3	2.15	0.47

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:162:PRO:HD2	1:B:165:ILE:HD11	1.96	0.47
1:A:173:LEU:O	1:A:177:VAL:HG13	2.15	0.46
1:A:164:GLU:O	1:A:165:ILE:HD12	2.15	0.46
1:A:321:ILE:O	1:A:325:LYS:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:A:359:PHE:O	1:A:365:GLY:HA3	2.15	0.46
1:A:313:ILE:HG22	1:A:317:MET:HE2	1.97	0.46
1:B:155:TYR:CE2	1:B:163:PRO:HD3	2.51	0.46
1:B:245:LEU:HD23	1:B:248:MET:HE3	1.98	0.45
1:A:342:TRP:CH2	1:A:380:LYS:HD2	2.51	0.45
1:B:436:PHE:HB2	1:B:459:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.45
1:B:467:LYS:N	1:B:468:PRO:HD2	2.31	0.45
1:B:135:ASP:O	1:B:139:MET:HG2	2.17	0.45
1:A:323:ILE:HD12	1:A:348:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.45
1:B:195:TYR:CD2	1:B:198:ASN:HB2	2.51	0.45
1:B:313:ILE:HB	3:B:772:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:B:328:LYS:HD3	1:B:483:VAL:HG21	1.98	0.45
1:B:343:ASP:HB2	2:B:601:PO4:O4	2.17	0.44
1:A:308:GLY:O	1:A:311:ARG:HB3	2.17	0.44
1:B:338:SER:HB2	1:B:339:SER:H	1.61	0.44
1:B:309:TRP:O	1:B:313:ILE:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:B:165:ILE:HG12	1:B:190:VAL:HG11	2.00	0.44
1:B:342:TRP:CZ2	1:B:380:LYS:HD2	2.53	0.44
1:A:207:GLN:OE1	1:A:255:LYS:HB3	2.18	0.44
1:B:487:SER:OG	1:B:489:VAL:HG22	2.18	0.44
1:B:245:LEU:HD23	1:B:245:LEU:HA	1.89	0.43
1:B:196:LYS:HB3	1:B:196:LYS:HE2	1.75	0.43
1:A:144:ARG:H	1:A:144:ARG:HG3	1.57	0.43
1:A:255:LYS:HB3	1:A:256:GLY:H	1.56	0.43
1:B:338:SER:HB2	2:B:601:PO4:O1	2.19	0.43
1:B:131:ASP:O	1:B:134:SER:OG	2.27	0.43
1:B:150:ASP:HA	3:B:754:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:372:LYS:HG2	1:B:373:GLU:OE2	2.19	0.43
1:A:376:SER:HA	1:A:444:GLN:HE21	1.84	0.42
1:A:466:ARG:HB2	1:A:470:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:A:383:GLN:HG3	1:A:442:ASN:OD1	2.20	0.42
1:A:198:ASN:O	1:A:199:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:B:431:VAL:HA	1:B:439:PHE:CD1	2.55	0.41
1:A:165:ILE:HG23	1:A:190:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.41
1:A:297:MET:HE3	1:A:301:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:A:189:PRO:HA	1:A:205:CYS:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:389:ASP:HB3	1:B:392:SER:HB2	2.03	0.41

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:149:THR:HB	1:A:151:ALA:H	1.85	0.41
1:B:271:MET:HE2	1:B:319:ALA:HA	2.02	0.41
1:B:455:LYS:HB2	1:B:455:LYS:HE3	1.88	0.41
1:B:283:LEU:HB2	1:B:309:TRP:CZ3	2.56	0.41
1:A:355:LEU:HD23	1:A:355:LEU:HA	1.86	0.40
1:B:210:SER:O	1:B:214:THR:HG23	2.22	0.40
1:B:371:GLU:HG2	1:B:460:TRP:HE1	1.87	0.40
1:A:241:THR:OG1	1:A:338:SER:HB3	2.21	0.40
1:A:489:VAL:HA	1:A:490:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	377/392 (96%)	359 (95%)	18 (5%)	0	100	100
1	B	377/392 (96%)	353 (94%)	23 (6%)	1 (0%)	41	72
All	All	754/784 (96%)	712 (94%)	41 (5%)	1 (0%)	51	81

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	388	LEU

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	340/353 (96%)	328 (96%)	12 (4%)	36	70
1	B	340/353 (96%)	324 (95%)	16 (5%)	26	59
All	All	680/706 (96%)	652 (96%)	28 (4%)	30	64

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	125	SER
1	A	133	ILE
1	A	139	MET
1	A	149	THR
1	A	153	ARG
1	A	173	LEU
1	A	180	SER
1	A	265	ASN
1	A	293	LYS
1	A	342	TRP
1	A	452	VAL
1	A	487	SER
1	B	139	MET
1	B	144	ARG
1	B	147	THR
1	B	165	ILE
1	B	214	THR
1	B	223	LEU
1	B	271	MET
1	B	281	SER
1	B	302	SER
1	B	313	ILE
1	B	338	SER
1	B	342	TRP
1	B	368	ILE
1	B	388	LEU
1	B	438	ASN
1	B	501	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	246	ASN
1	A	444	GLN
1	A	492	ASN
1	B	145	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	PO4	A	601	-	4,4,4	0.88	0	6,6,6	0.80	0
2	PO4	A	602	-	4,4,4	1.11	0	6,6,6	0.97	0
2	PO4	B	601	-	4,4,4	0.87	0	6,6,6	0.69	0
2	PO4	B	602	-	4,4,4	1.07	0	6,6,6	0.67	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	602	PO4	1	0
2	B	601	PO4	2	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	379/392 (96%)	-0.35	2 (0%) 91 88	22, 41, 67, 98	1 (0%)
1	B	379/392 (96%)	-0.35	4 (1%) 80 75	28, 47, 78, 116	1 (0%)
All	All	758/784 (96%)	-0.35	6 (0%) 86 81	22, 44, 75, 116	2 (0%)

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	293	LYS	3.0
1	B	391	ASP	2.9
1	A	292	LEU	2.7
1	B	292	LEU	2.5
1	B	453	TYR	2.4
1	B	332	ALA	2.2

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	PO4	A	601	5/5	0.96	0.14	57,59,67,69	0
2	PO4	A	602	5/5	0.98	0.22	29,32,37,38	0
2	PO4	B	602	5/5	0.98	0.14	58,60,66,70	0
2	PO4	B	601	5/5	0.99	0.16	31,34,40,43	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.