Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Dec 5, 2024 – 10:09 AM JST

PDB ID	:	8Z03
Title	:	Lactate bound to human GTP-specific succinyl-CoA synthetase
Authors	:	Liu, R.L.; Ren, X.L.; Li, L.T.; Zhang, Y.; Huang, H.; Zhao, Y.M.
Deposited on	:	2024-04-08
Resolution	:	1.99 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

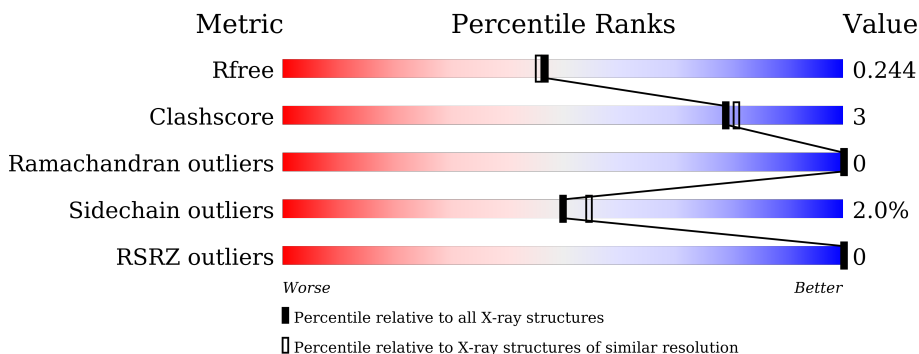|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.21
EDS	:	3.0
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.004 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.40

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
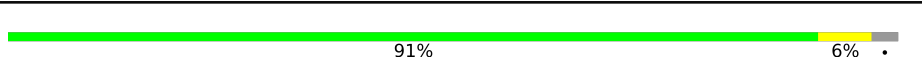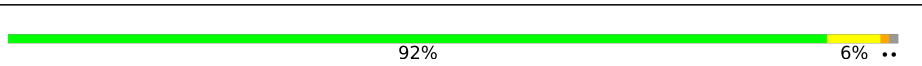*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.244
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.0%
RSRZ outliers		0

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	9409 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	180529	10737 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	10628 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	177891	10627 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	164620	9409 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	321	91% 6% ·
2	B	395	92% 6% ··

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	2OP	B	401	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5493 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Succinate–CoA ligase [ADP/GDP-forming] subunit alpha, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	311	2292	1448	398	435	11	0	0	0

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

| Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P53597
A	307	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	308	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	309	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	310	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	311	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	312	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	313	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	314	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	315	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	316	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	317	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597
A	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P53597

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Succinate–CoA ligase [GDP-forming] subunit beta, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	393	2927	1853	488	572	14	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q96I99

- Molecule 3 is COENZYME A (three-letter code: COA) (formula: $C_{21}H_{36}N_7O_{16}P_3S$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).


COA
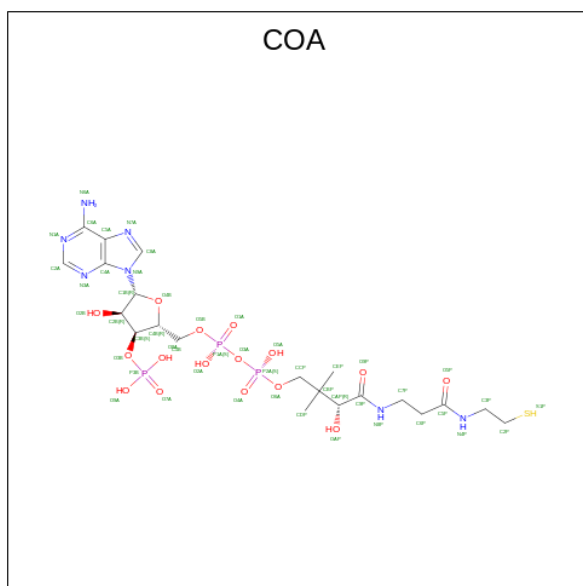
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P	S		
3	A	1	48	21	7	16	3	1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O_4P) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

PO4
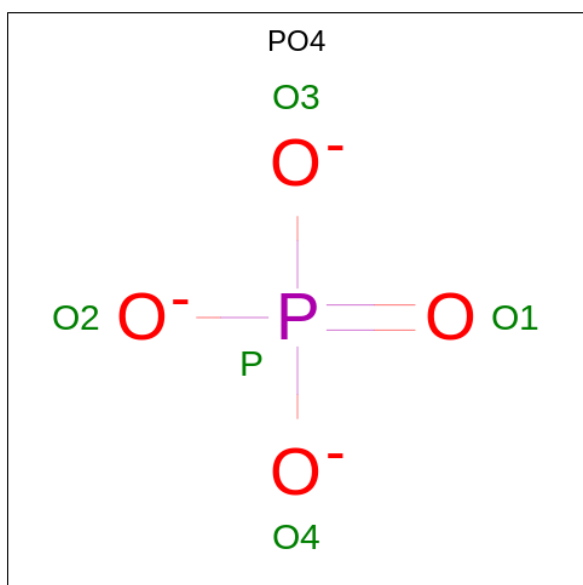
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 5	O 4	P 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is (2S)-2-HYDROXYPROPANOIC ACID (three-letter code: 2OP) (formula: $C_3H_6O_3$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).
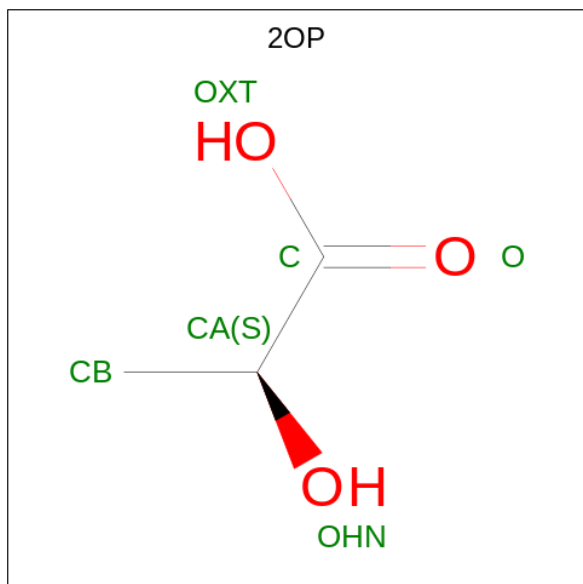
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 6 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	117	Total 117	O 117	0	0
7	B	97	Total 97	O 97	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Succinate–CoA ligase [ADP/GDP-forming] subunit alpha, mitochondrial

Chain A:

• Molecule 2: Succinate–CoA ligase [GDP-forming] subunit beta, mitochondrial

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	54.12Å　　134.37Å　　57.83Å 90.00°　　92.13°　　90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.13　–　1.99 42.13　–　1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (42.13-1.99) 98.8 (42.13-1.99)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.18	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.00 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.14_3260	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207　,　0.244 0.208　,　0.244	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2808 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	23.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.020	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.37 , 22.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.47, < L^2 > = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.076 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5493	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, MG, 2OP, COA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.40	0/2334	0.56	0/3159
2	B	0.36	0/2964	0.54	1/4011 (0.0%)
All	All	0.38	0/5298	0.55	1/7170 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	117	LEU	CA-CB-CG	-5.19	103.36	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2292	0	2297	10	0
2	B	2927	0	2907	20	0
3	A	48	0	32	0	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
5	B	6	0	5	4	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	117	0	0	1	0
7	B	97	0	0	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5493	0	5241	27	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (27) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:329:ILE:HG22	5:B:401:2OP:HA	1.60	0.81
2:B:329:ILE:H	5:B:401:2OP:HB1	1.65	0.60
1:A:156:ILE:HD11	1:A:178:LEU:HD13	1.88	0.55
2:B:246:GLU:OE1	2:B:249:GLU:HG3	2.09	0.53
2:B:119:ILE:HD13	2:B:192:TYR:HA	1.92	0.52
2:B:329:ILE:CG2	5:B:401:2OP:HA	2.39	0.48
2:B:96:GLU:OE1	7:B:501:HOH:O	2.20	0.48
2:B:329:ILE:HG22	5:B:401:2OP:CA	2.39	0.48
1:A:227:ALA:HB2	1:A:278:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
2:B:63:LEU:HD22	2:B:82:GLN:HB2	1.99	0.45
2:B:117:LEU:HD22	2:B:188:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.45
1:A:256:ARG:NH1	7:A:2107:HOH:O	2.50	0.45
1:A:171:HIS:O	1:A:175:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:243:VAL:HA	1:A:284:VAL:O	2.18	0.44
2:B:206:ASN:HA	2:B:207:PRO:HA	1.71	0.44
2:B:117:LEU:CD2	2:B:188:ILE:HG12	2.49	0.43
2:B:349:LYS:HB2	2:B:349:LYS:HE2	1.86	0.43
2:B:376:THR:HG22	7:B:570:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:168:GLU:OE2	2:B:355:ARG:NH1	2.50	0.43
1:A:165:LEU:HD23	1:A:165:LEU:HA	1.86	0.42
2:B:130:LEU:O	2:B:153:LYS:HA	2.19	0.42
1:A:82:PRO:HG3	1:A:105:GLU:O	2.19	0.42
2:B:26:ASP:OD1	2:B:102:LYS:HG2	2.20	0.41
2:B:23:PHE:HB2	2:B:34:ALA:HB1	2.03	0.41
1:A:289:PRO:HG3	2:B:278:ALA:HB1	2.02	0.41
2:B:123:ARG:H	2:B:123:ARG:HG3	1.66	0.41
1:A:258:GLY:HA2	2:B:258:LYS:HD3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	309/321 (96%)	307 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	391/395 (99%)	389 (100%)	2 (0%)	0	100	100
All	All	700/716 (98%)	696 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	238/254 (94%)	235 (99%)	3 (1%)	65	71
2	B	299/317 (94%)	291 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	42
All	All	537/571 (94%)	526 (98%)	11 (2%)	50	55

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	TYR
1	A	146	MET
1	A	307	GLU
2	B	123	ARG
2	B	129	VAL
2	B	138	VAL
2	B	177	VAL
2	B	326	PHE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	348	LEU
2	B	355	ARG
2	B	376	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
5	2OP	B	401	6	5,5,5	1.13	0	4,6,6	1.05	0
4	PO4	A	2002	-	4,4,4	1.22	0	6,6,6	0.93	0
3	COA	A	2001	-	41,50,50	0.64	1 (2%)	52,75,75	0.83	2 (3%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	2OP	B	401	6	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	COA	A	2001	-	-	3/44/64/64	0/3/3/3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	2001	COA	P3B-O3B	2.29	1.63	1.59

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	2001	COA	C5A-C6A-N6A	2.70	124.45	120.35
3	A	2001	COA	O4B-C1B-C2B	-2.50	103.27	106.93

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	B	401	2OP	O-C-CA-CB
5	B	401	2OP	OXT-C-CA-CB
5	B	401	2OP	OXT-C-CA-OHN
5	B	401	2OP	O-C-CA-OHN
3	A	2001	COA	N8P-C9P-CAP-OAP
3	A	2001	COA	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	A	2001	COA	P2A-O3A-P1A-O2A

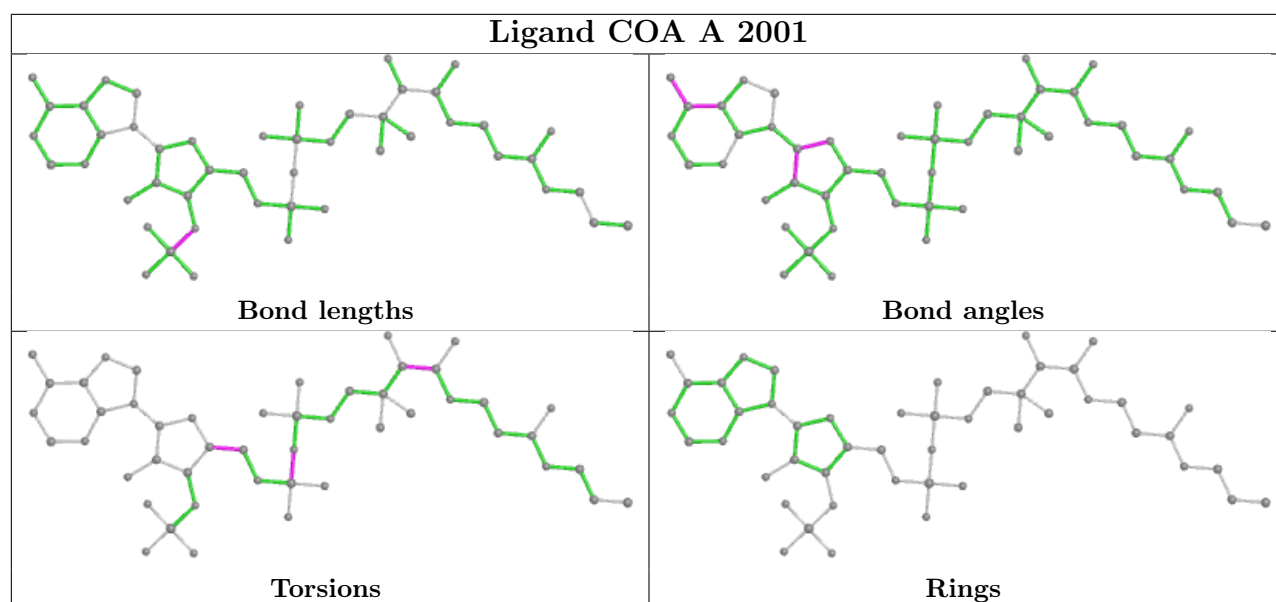There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	B	401	2OP	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the

average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand 2OP B 401

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand PO4 A 2002

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand COA A 2001

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
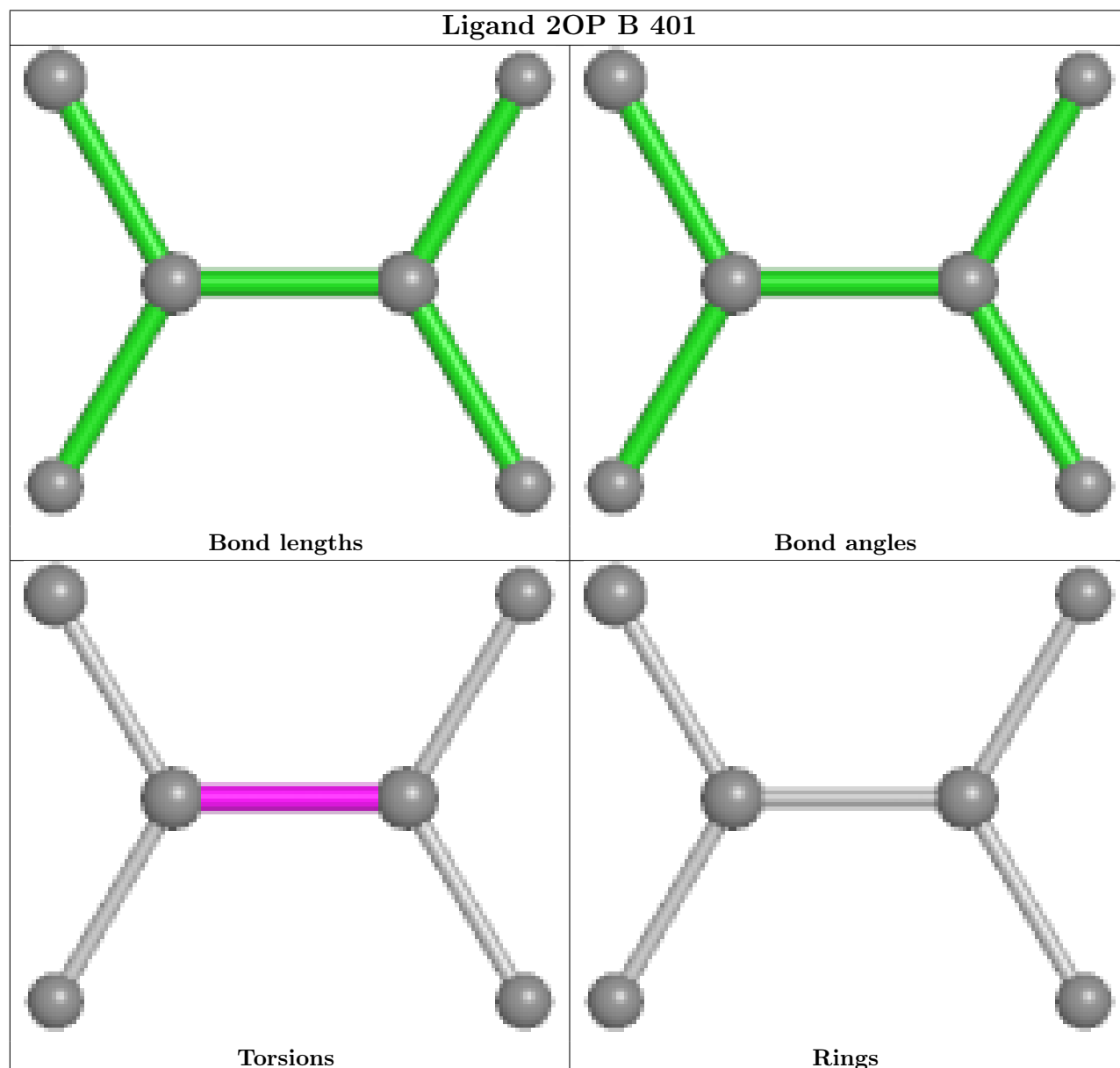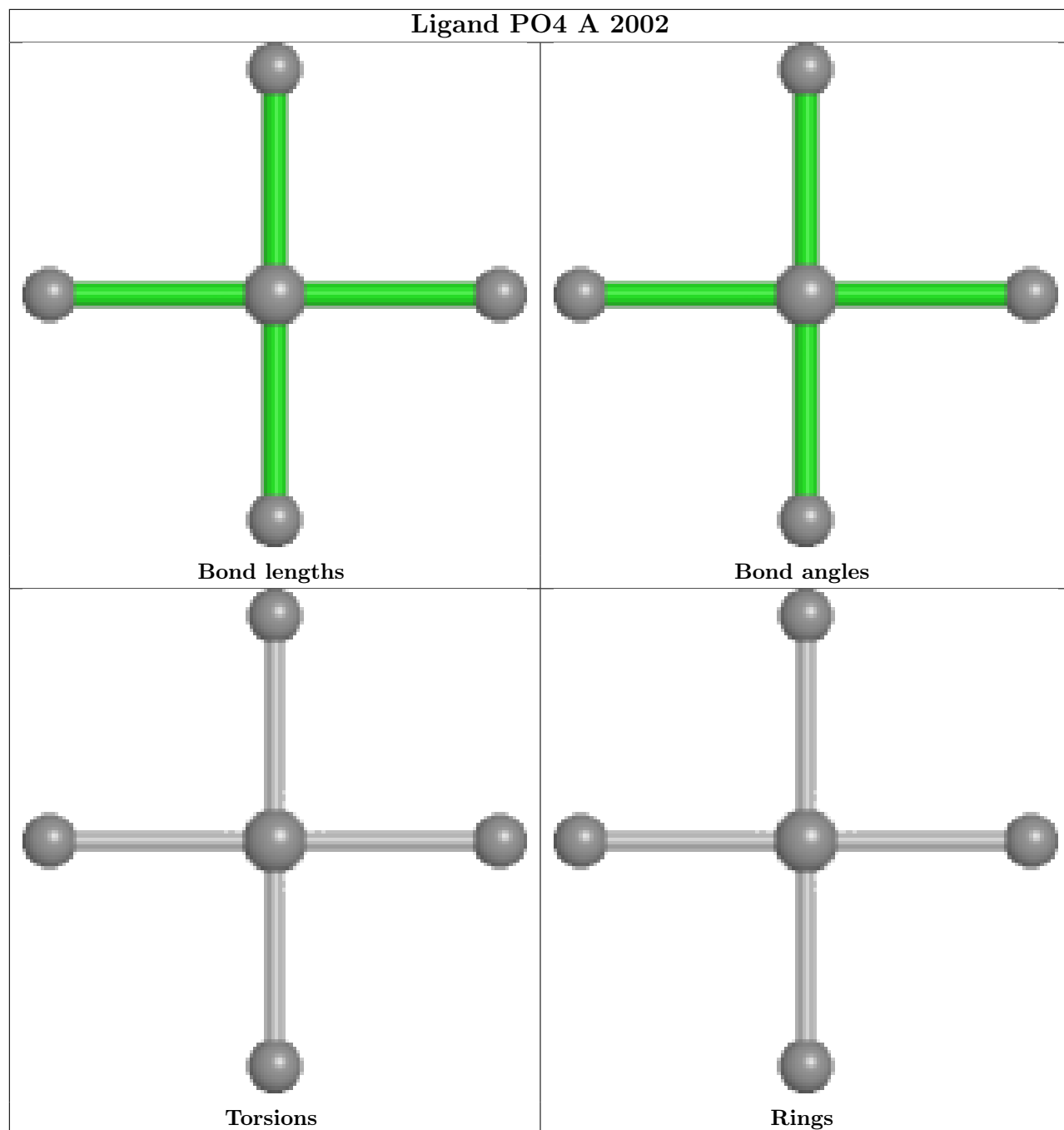
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	311/321 (96%)	-1.33	0	100	100	13, 20, 33, 48	0
2	B	393/395 (99%)	-1.26	0	100	100	14, 24, 39, 48	0
All	All	704/716 (98%)	-1.29	0	100	100	13, 22, 38, 48	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

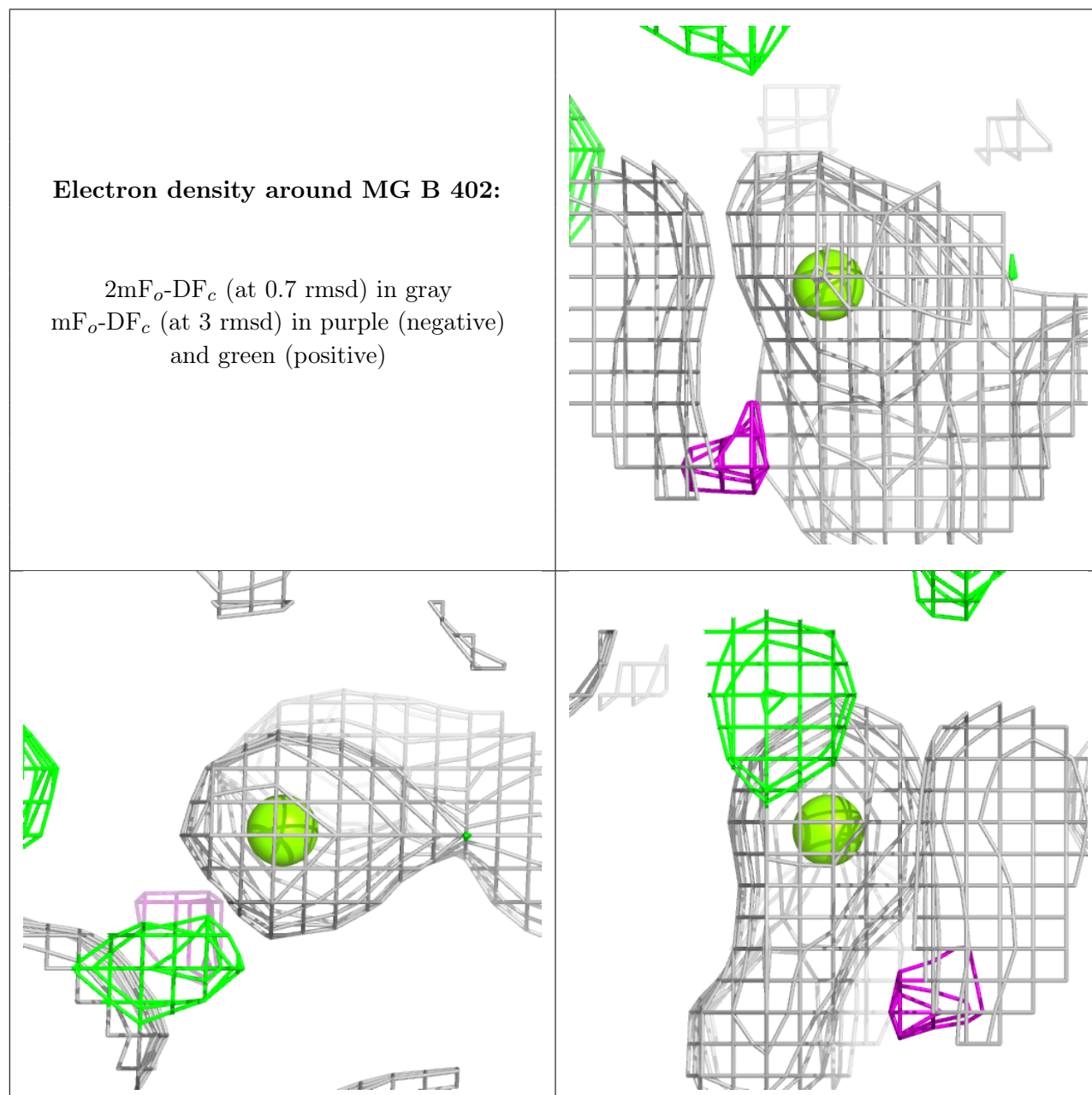## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

| Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
6	MG	B	402	1/1	0.98	0.04	33,33,33,33	1
5	2OP	B	401	6/6	0.99	0.04	17,25,30,33	6
3	COA	A	2001	48/48	0.99	0.03	13,18,24,27	0
4	PO4	A	2002	5/5	1.00	0.02	15,20,22,26	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers

as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.
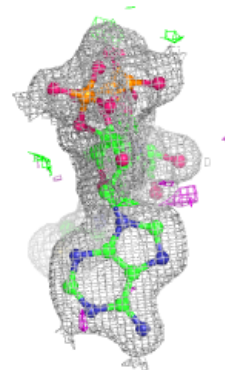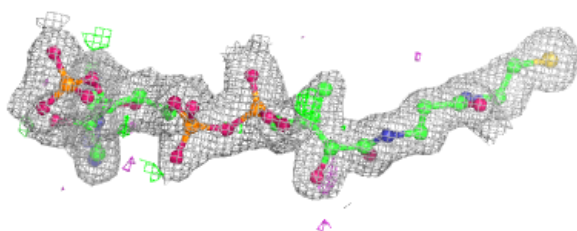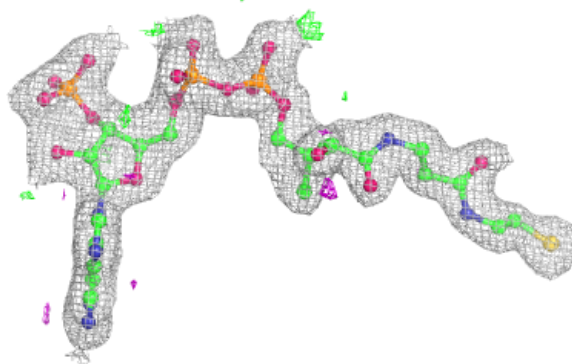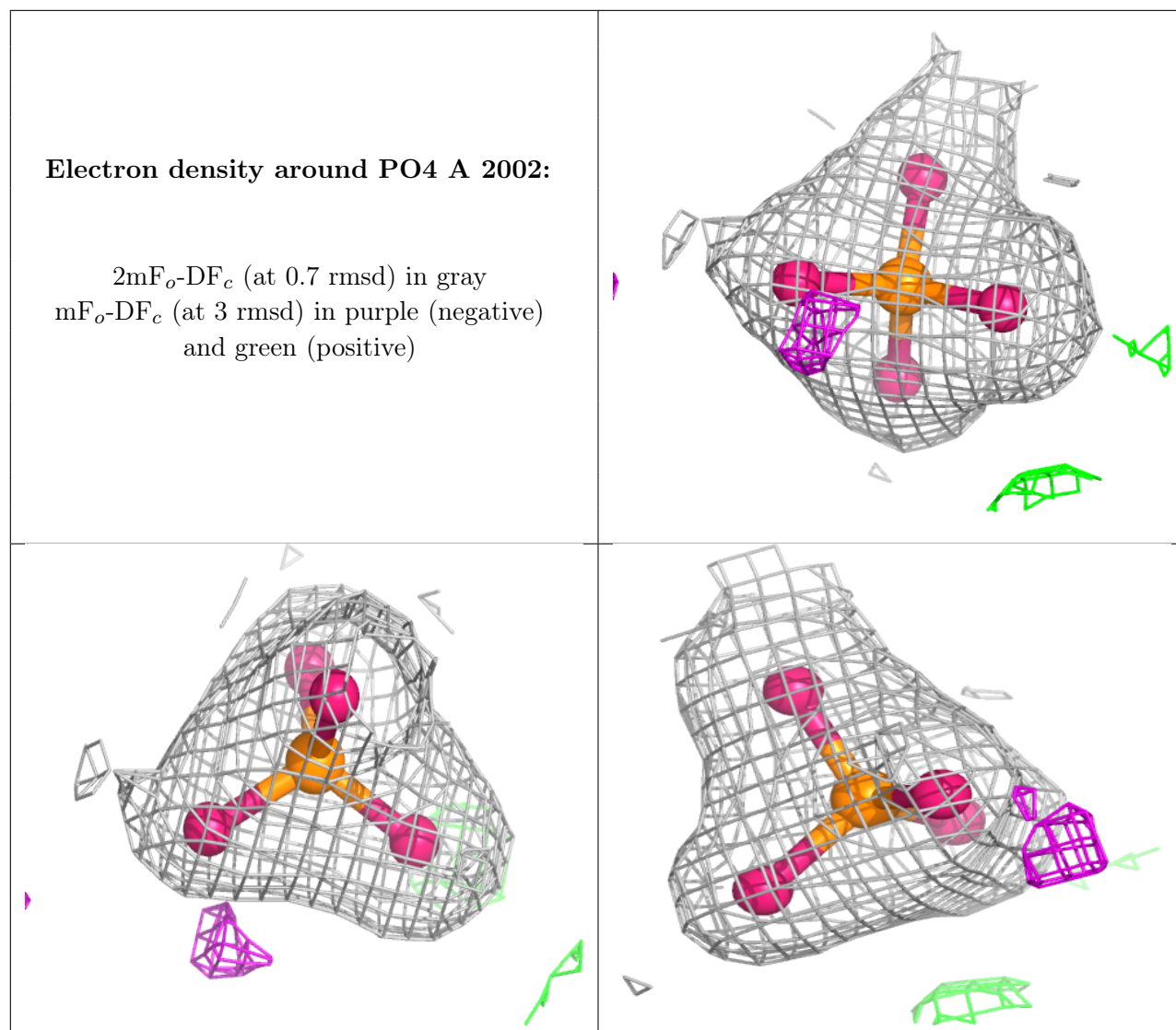
Electron density around MG B 402:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around 2OP B 401:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
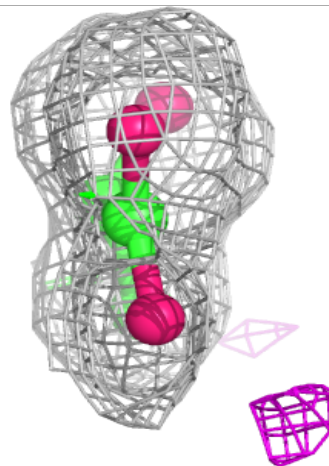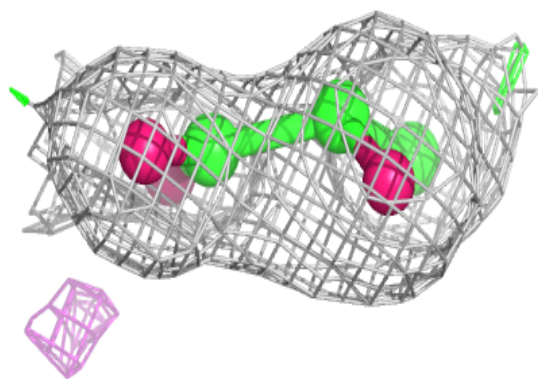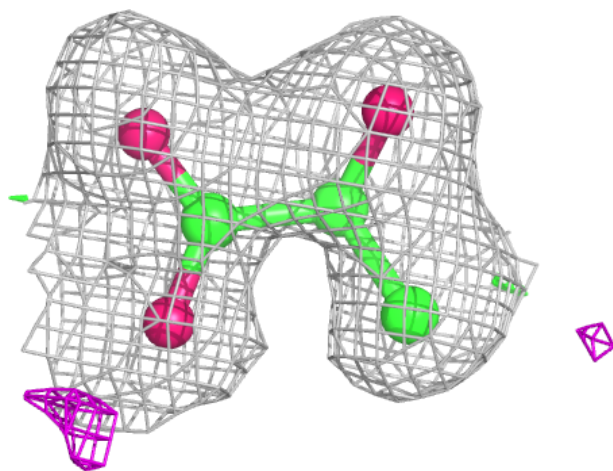
Electron density around COA A 2001:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around PO4 A 2002:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.