Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Oct 25, 2023 – 07:02 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	2ZWE
Title	:	Crystal structure of the copper-bound tyrosinase in complex with a caddie protein from streptomyces castaneoglobisporus obtained by soaking the deoxy-form crystal in dioxygen-saturated solution for 40 minutes
Authors	:	Matoba, Y.; Sugiyama, M.
Deposited on	:	2008-12-03
Resolution	:	1.32 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

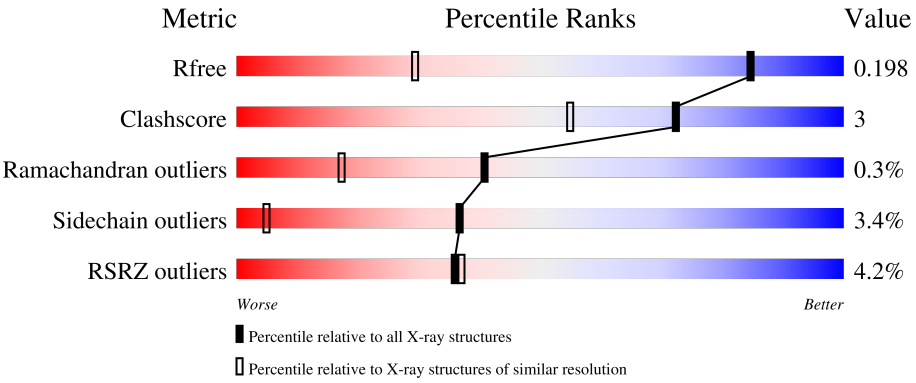
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.32 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1611 (1.34-1.30)
Clashscore	141614	1667 (1.34-1.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1615 (1.34-1.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1615 (1.34-1.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1580 (1.34-1.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	281	2% 86% 10%
2	B	134	6% 46% 11% 42%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3315 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tyrosinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	276	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			2246	1413	412	416	5			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	123	SER	PHE	conflict	UNP Q83WS2
A	274	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	275	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	277	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	278	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	279	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	280	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	281	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called MelC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	78	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			610	384	112	113	1			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	60	ARG	GLY	conflict	UNP Q83WS1
B	62	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP Q83WS1
B	98	DAH	TYR	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q83WS1
B	127	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	128	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	129	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	130	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1

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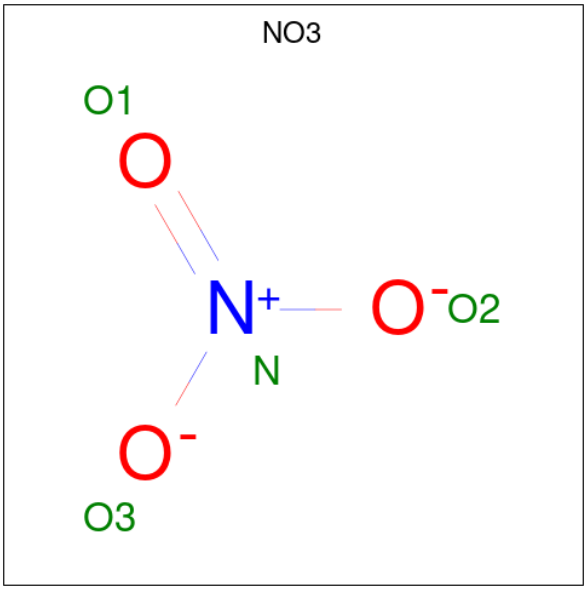
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	131	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	132	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	133	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	134	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1

- Molecule 3 is COPPER (II) ION (three-letter code: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	3	Total Cu 4 4	0	1
3	B	1	Total Cu 2 2	0	1

- Molecule 4 is NITRATE ION (three-letter code: NO3) (formula: NO_3).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	B	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0

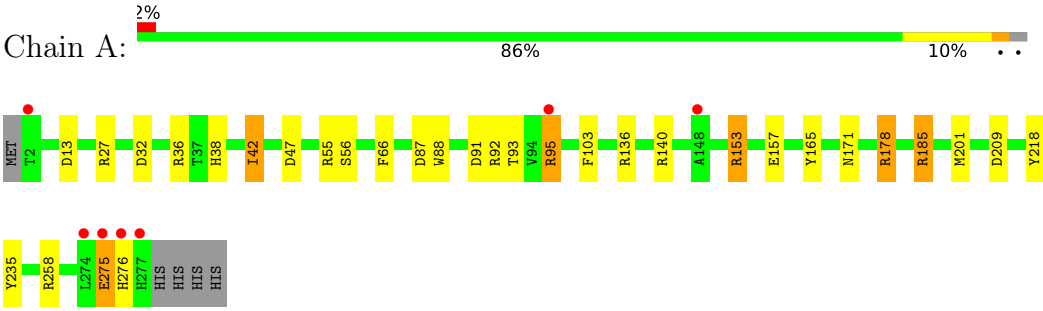
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	324	Total O 324 324	0	0
5	B	113	Total O 113 113	0	0

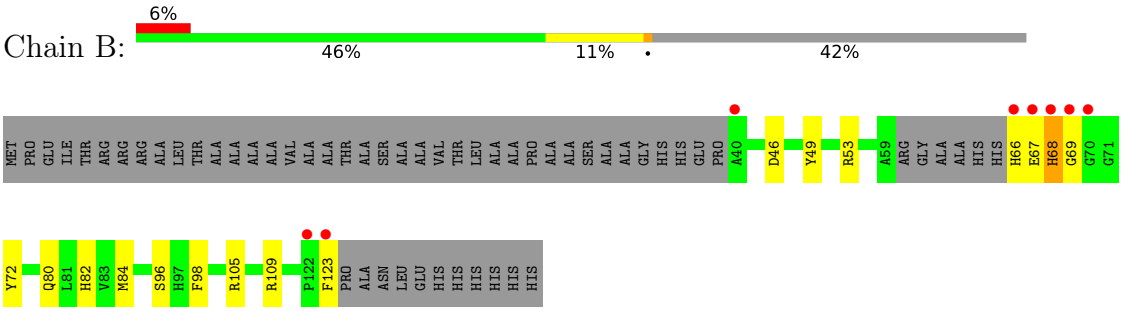
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Tyrosinase



- Molecule 2: MelC



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	65.24Å 97.88Å 55.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.32 22.91 – 1.32	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (30.00-1.32) 96.3 (22.91-1.32)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.81 (at 1.32Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS, SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.174 , 0.208 0.164 , 0.198	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4047 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	11.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.187	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 57.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	3315	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.05% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DAH, CU, NO3

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.63	0/2342	1.41	29/3195 (0.9%)
2	B	0.64	0/625	1.49	9/848 (1.1%)
All	All	0.63	0/2967	1.43	38/4043 (0.9%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (38) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	105	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	15.29	145.00	123.60
1	A	136	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-11.96	114.32	120.30
1	A	218	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-10.93	114.44	121.00
1	A	258	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-9.34	115.63	120.30
1	A	178	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.96	115.82	120.30
1	A	136	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	8.70	128.97	119.40
1	A	258	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.38	124.49	120.30
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.00	116.30	120.30
1	A	92	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.93	116.33	120.30
2	B	105	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.83	124.21	120.30
1	A	235	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	7.76	125.66	121.00
2	B	46	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.64	125.17	118.30
1	A	178	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.27	123.94	120.30
1	A	136	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.19	116.70	120.30
1	A	27	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.00	116.80	120.30
1	A	185	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.99	133.38	123.60
2	B	72	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	6.44	124.86	121.00
1	A	36	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.42	117.09	120.30
1	A	235	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-6.38	117.17	121.00
2	B	49	TYR	CD1-CE1-CZ	-6.37	114.06	119.80
2	B	49	TYR	CG-CD1-CE1	6.20	126.26	121.30
1	A	153	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.96	123.28	120.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	109	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.93	117.33	120.30
1	A	87	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.82	113.06	118.30
2	B	105	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.80	117.40	120.30
1	A	47	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.78	123.50	118.30
1	A	87	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.72	123.45	118.30
2	B	49	TYR	CG-CD2-CE2	-5.52	116.88	121.30
1	A	91	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.36	123.12	118.30
1	A	258	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.30	131.03	123.60
1	A	32	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.29	123.06	118.30
1	A	218	TYR	CG-CD2-CE2	-5.18	117.15	121.30
1	A	13	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.15	113.66	118.30
1	A	165	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.14	117.91	121.00
1	A	92	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	5.05	124.95	119.40
1	A	218	TYR	CD1-CG-CD2	5.05	123.45	117.90
1	A	66	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-5.02	117.28	120.80
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.01	122.80	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2246	0	2120	13	0
2	B	610	0	569	6	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	1	0
4	A	12	0	0	0	0
4	B	4	0	0	0	0
5	A	324	0	0	3	0
5	B	113	0	0	0	0
All	All	3315	0	2689	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (19) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:93:THR:OG1	1:A:95:ARG:HG2	1.89	0.72
2:B:67:GLU:OE1	3:B:503[B]:CU:CU	1.44	0.64
2:B:67:GLU:OE1	2:B:82[B]:HIS:NE2	2.34	0.59
1:A:38[B]:HIS:CE1	1:A:42:ILE:HG13	2.39	0.58
2:B:80:GLN:HB3	2:B:123:PHE:HE2	1.70	0.56
2:B:67:GLU:OE2	2:B:123:PHE:HE1	1.91	0.54
1:A:185:ARG:HG3	5:A:883:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:153:ARG:NH2	1:A:157:GLU:OE1	2.48	0.46
1:A:140:ARG:NE	5:A:936:HOH:O	2.50	0.45
1:A:157:GLU:OE2	1:A:229:ARG:NH2	2.50	0.44
1:A:56:SER:O	1:A:178:ARG:HD3	2.18	0.44
1:A:201[A]:MET:HG2	1:A:209:ASP:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:A:140:ARG:NH2	5:A:936:HOH:O	2.50	0.44
1:A:228:ARG:NH1	1:A:275:GLU:O	2.50	0.43
2:B:67:GLU:OE1	2:B:82[B]:HIS:CD2	2.71	0.43
1:A:55:ARG:O	1:A:171:ASN:HA	2.18	0.43
2:B:68:HIS:CD2	2:B:84:MET:HG2	2.55	0.42
1:A:228:ARG:NH1	1:A:228:ARG:HG3	2.36	0.41
1:A:228:ARG:HG3	1:A:228:ARG:HH11	1.85	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	280/281 (100%)	269 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100 100
2	B	76/134 (57%)	72 (95%)	3 (4%)	1 (1%)	12 1
All	All	356/415 (86%)	341 (96%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	41 17

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	69	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	241/240 (100%)	235 (98%)	6 (2%)	47 10
2	B	62/94 (66%)	57 (92%)	5 (8%)	11 0
All	All	303/334 (91%)	292 (96%)	11 (4%)	37 4

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	42	ILE
1	A	88	TRP
1	A	95	ARG
1	A	103	PHE
1	A	275	GLU
1	A	276	HIS
2	B	53	ARG
2	B	66	HIS
2	B	68	HIS
2	B	96[A]	SER
2	B	96[B]	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	75	GLN
1	A	180	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	DAH	B	98	3,2	12,13,14	0.99	0	14,17,19	1.70	4 (28%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	DAH	B	98	3,2	-	1/5/6/8	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	98	DAH	OE2-CE2-CD2	3.65	129.23	119.46
2	B	98	DAH	OE2-CE2-CZ	-2.98	110.52	118.45
2	B	98	DAH	OZ-CZ-CE1	2.65	126.52	119.33
2	B	98	DAH	OZ-CZ-CE2	-2.27	112.42	118.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	98	DAH	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
4	NO3	A	507	-	1,3,3	0.60	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	A	505	-	1,3,3	0.09	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	B	506	-	1,3,3	0.83	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	A	508	-	1,3,3	0.48	0	0,3,3	-	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	276/281 (98%)	-0.13	7 (2%) 57 58	8, 13, 27, 61	0
2	B	77/134 (57%)	0.44	8 (10%) 6 5	9, 14, 54, 70	0
All	All	353/415 (85%)	-0.01	15 (4%) 36 37	8, 13, 29, 70	0

All (15) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	69	GLY	15.1
1	A	276	HIS	9.0
2	B	123	PHE	8.4
2	B	70	GLY	8.1
2	B	66	HIS	6.9
1	A	277	HIS	5.8
2	B	40	ALA	5.7
2	B	68	HIS	4.5
1	A	95	ARG	4.2
1	A	148	ALA	3.3
2	B	122	PRO	2.9
1	A	275	GLU	2.8
1	A	2	THR	2.3
1	A	274	LEU	2.2
2	B	67	GLU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	DAH	B	98	13/14	0.95	0.07	10,13,16,17	1

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	NO3	A	507	4/4	0.90	0.16	16,23,25,27	0
4	NO3	B	506	4/4	0.91	0.12	18,21,23,28	0
4	NO3	A	508	4/4	0.94	0.11	22,27,30,31	0
4	NO3	A	505	4/4	0.96	0.07	15,18,20,24	0
3	CU	A	501[B]	1/1	0.97	0.06	17,17,17,17	1
3	CU	A	504	1/1	0.97	0.15	40,40,40,40	1
3	CU	A	501[A]	1/1	0.97	0.06	30,30,30,30	1
3	CU	B	503[A]	1/1	0.98	0.05	18,18,18,18	1
3	CU	B	503[B]	1/1	0.98	0.05	21,21,21,21	1
3	CU	A	502	1/1	1.00	0.03	19,19,19,19	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.