



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:39 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1YAS / pdb\_00001yas  
Title : HYDROXYNITRILE LYASE COMPLEXED WITH HISTIDINE  
Authors : Wagner, U.G.; Kratky, C.  
Deposited on : 1996-05-15  
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

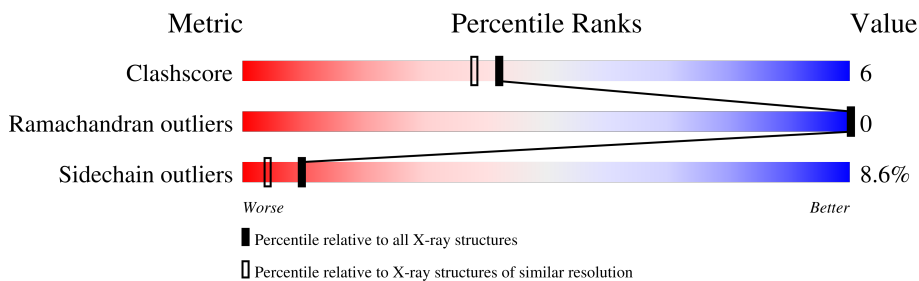
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.


Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	257	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2150 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HYDROXYNITRILE LYASE.

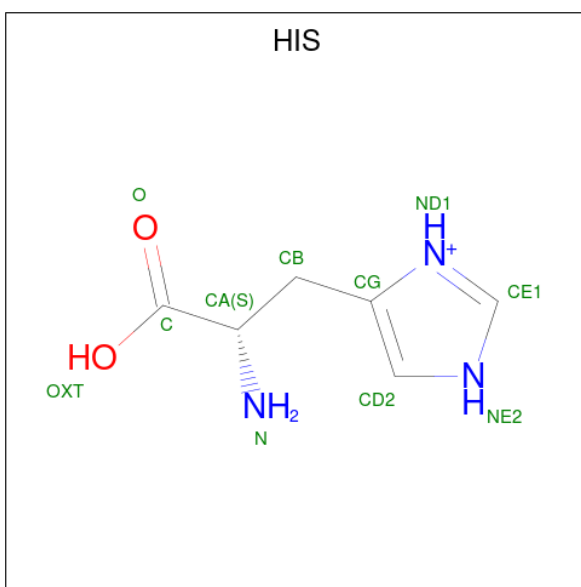
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	256	2057	1342	325	383	7	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is HISTIDINE (CCD ID: HIS) (formula: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			11	6	3	2		

- Molecule 4 is water.

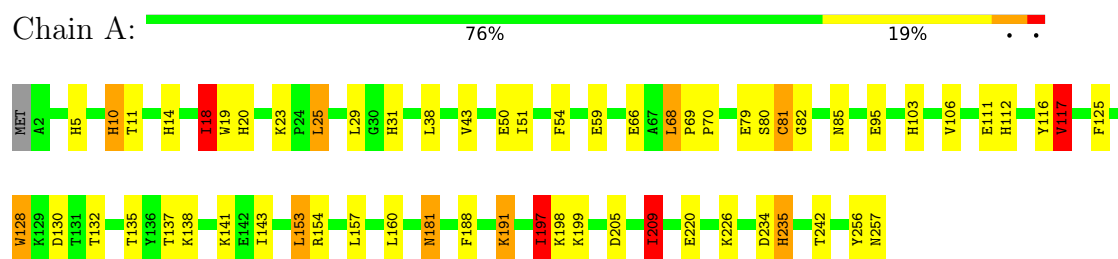
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	77	Total	O	0	0
			77	77		

### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

#### • Molecule 1: HYDROXYNITRILE LYASE



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	47.70Å 109.01Å 128.23Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 1.90	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	76.7 (15.00-1.90)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.199 , 0.241	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2150	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	wwPDB-VP

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	1.17	17/2111 (0.8%)	1.71	32/2863 (1.1%)

All (17) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	235	HIS	CD2-NE2	-8.48	1.28	1.37
1	A	5	HIS	CD2-NE2	-8.37	1.28	1.37
1	A	10	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.79	1.29	1.37
1	A	20	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.57	1.30	1.37
1	A	31	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.46	1.30	1.37
1	A	103	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.86	1.31	1.37
1	A	197	ILE	CA-CB	5.86	1.60	1.54
1	A	31	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.82	1.31	1.38
1	A	10	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.58	1.32	1.38
1	A	132	THR	CA-CB	5.48	1.62	1.53
1	A	112	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.38	1.31	1.37
1	A	128	TRP	CG-CD2	-5.27	1.34	1.43
1	A	51	ILE	CA-CB	5.17	1.60	1.54
1	A	18	ILE	CA-CB	5.14	1.61	1.54
1	A	43	VAL	CA-CB	5.13	1.61	1.54
1	A	14	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.09	1.32	1.37
1	A	209	ILE	CB-CG1	-5.06	1.43	1.53

All (32) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	209	ILE	CB-CA-C	-13.31	99.21	111.05
1	A	209	ILE	N-CA-CB	11.25	120.87	111.64
1	A	209	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	-9.82	93.18	113.80
1	A	205	ASP	CA-CB-CG	9.22	121.82	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	125	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-7.77	106.03	113.80
1	A	235	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-7.13	121.93	131.20
1	A	130	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.04	119.64	112.60
1	A	209	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.94	106.14	111.62
1	A	181	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.80	119.40	112.60
1	A	117	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.16	99.63	110.77
1	A	235	HIS	CB-CG-ND1	6.13	131.89	122.70
1	A	188	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.88	119.68	113.80
1	A	68	LEU	CA-C-N	5.86	126.42	120.38
1	A	68	LEU	C-N-CA	5.86	126.42	120.38
1	A	235	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	5.82	114.82	109.00
1	A	14	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.74	123.74	131.20
1	A	103	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.58	123.95	131.20
1	A	220	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.55	122.04	112.60
1	A	59	GLU	CA-C-O	-5.52	113.55	118.63
1	A	19	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.42	100.70	107.20
1	A	20	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.38	119.18	113.80
1	A	81	CYS	CA-C-N	5.22	126.70	120.13
1	A	81	CYS	C-N-CA	5.22	126.70	120.13
1	A	234	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.21	117.81	112.60
1	A	80	SER	CA-C-O	-5.19	113.09	120.51
1	A	19	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.18	139.08	133.90
1	A	18	ILE	N-CA-CB	5.10	121.77	111.05
1	A	18	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	-5.10	103.09	113.80
1	A	23	LYS	CA-C-N	5.07	125.10	119.32
1	A	23	LYS	C-N-CA	5.07	125.10	119.32
1	A	197	ILE	CA-CB-CG2	5.05	119.08	110.50
1	A	116	TYR	N-CA-C	5.01	117.13	111.11

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2057	0	2043	26	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	11	0	6	5	0
4	A	77	0	0	1	2
All	All	2150	0	2049	26	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (26) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:10:HIS:HE1	1:A:38:LEU:H	1.33	0.74
1:A:10:HIS:CE1	1:A:38:LEU:H	2.10	0.70
1:A:197:ILE:HG22	1:A:199:LYS:HD3	1.73	0.69
1:A:153:LEU:HD12	1:A:157:LEU:HD22	1.86	0.57
1:A:198:LYS:HG2	1:A:256:TYR:CE1	2.40	0.56
1:A:128:TRP:HH2	3:A:300:HIS:HE2	1.55	0.53
1:A:106:VAL:HB	1:A:117:VAL:CG1	2.40	0.52
1:A:10:HIS:HE1	1:A:38:LEU:N	2.04	0.52
1:A:10:HIS:HB3	1:A:18:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.52
1:A:209:ILE:HD11	1:A:235:HIS:CD2	2.45	0.51
1:A:128:TRP:HH2	3:A:300:HIS:NE2	2.09	0.51
1:A:81:CYS:SG	3:A:300:HIS:ND1	2.85	0.49
1:A:154:ARG:O	1:A:154:ARG:HD3	2.14	0.48
1:A:82:GLY:HA2	1:A:85:ASN:HD22	1.77	0.47
1:A:10:HIS:CB	1:A:18:ILE:HD11	2.47	0.44
1:A:128:TRP:CH2	3:A:300:HIS:NE2	2.84	0.43
1:A:135:THR:HA	1:A:143:ILE:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:106:VAL:HB	1:A:117:VAL:HG11	2.00	0.43
1:A:117:VAL:HB	4:A:319:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:10:HIS:HD2	1:A:11:THR:O	2.03	0.42
1:A:191:LYS:HE2	1:A:191:LYS:HB3	1.83	0.42
1:A:25:LEU:HD22	1:A:242:THR:HG22	2.01	0.42
1:A:137:THR:HA	1:A:141:LYS:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:68:LEU:HA	1:A:69:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.41
1:A:11:THR:OG1	3:A:300:HIS:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:A:50:GLU:O	1:A:138:LYS:HE3	2.21	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:575:HOH:O	4:A:575:HOH:O[3_655]	0.50	1.70
4:A:576:HOH:O	4:A:576:HOH:O[3_655]	0.78	1.42

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	254/257 (99%)	243 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	221/222 (100%)	203 (92%)	18 (8%)	11	5

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	ILE
1	A	25	LEU
1	A	29	LEU
1	A	54	PHE
1	A	66	GLU
1	A	70	PRO
1	A	79	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	GLU
1	A	111	GLU
1	A	117	VAL
1	A	153	LEU
1	A	160	LEU
1	A	181	ASN
1	A	191	LYS
1	A	197	ILE
1	A	209	ILE
1	A	226	LYS
1	A	257	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	HIS
1	A	20	HIS
1	A	85	ASN
1	A	181	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	HIS	A	300	-	10,11,11	1.06	0	10,14,14	2.38	5 (50%)
2	SO4	A	301	-	4,4,4	2.08	2 (50%)	6,6,6	1.04	1 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HIS	A	300	-	-	4/8/8/8	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	301	SO4	O2-S	3.01	1.62	1.44
2	A	301	SO4	O1-S	2.85	1.61	1.44

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	300	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-3.71	104.62	113.77
3	A	300	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-3.57	122.04	129.33
3	A	300	HIS	CB-CG-ND1	3.27	131.51	121.74
3	A	300	HIS	CD2-NE2-CE1	2.89	112.52	107.36
3	A	300	HIS	NE2-CE1-ND1	-2.32	105.80	111.49
2	A	301	SO4	O4-S-O3	2.04	119.78	108.54

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	300	HIS	N-CA-CB-CG
3	A	300	HIS	C-CA-CB-CG
3	A	300	HIS	CA-CB-CG-ND1
3	A	300	HIS	CA-CB-CG-CD2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	300	HIS	5	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.