



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:58 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2CGH / pdb\_00002cgh  
Title : crystal structure of biotin ligase from Mycobacterium tuberculosis  
Authors : Ma, Q.; Wilmanns, M.  
Deposited on : 2006-03-06  
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

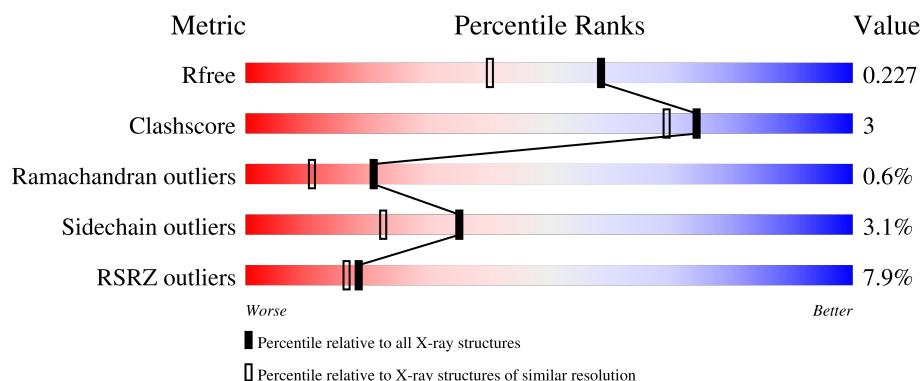
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	7662 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7663 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	268	<div> <div>5%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>84%</div> <div>..</div> <div>11%</div> </div> </div>
1	B	268	<div> <div>9%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>80%</div> <div>8%</div> <div>..</div> <div>10%</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3868 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BIOTIN LIGASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	238	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			1754	1101	328	324	1			
1	B	242	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1772	1111	328	332	1			

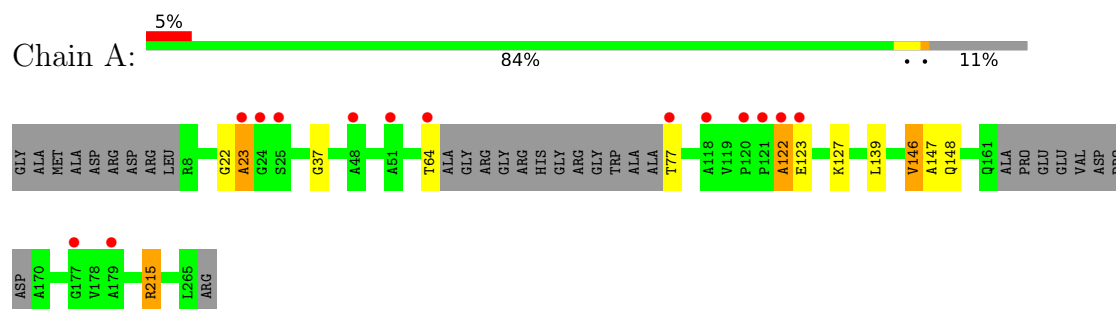
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	145	Total	O	0	0
			145	145		
2	B	197	Total	O	0	0
			197	197		

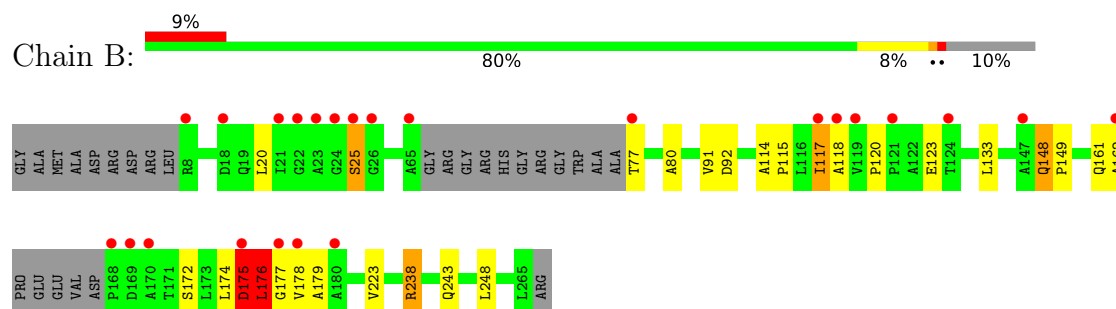
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

#### • Molecule 1: BIOTIN LIGASE



#### • Molecule 1: BIOTIN LIGASE



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	62.10Å 81.01Å 101.88Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.37 – 1.80 39.37 – 1.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (39.37-1.80) 99.8 (39.37-1.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.04	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.21 (at 1.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.185 , 0.224 0.194 , 0.227	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2326 reflections (4.82%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	28.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.303	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 37.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3868	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.34% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.92	0/1790	0.99	2/2442 (0.1%)
1	B	1.13	4/1799 (0.2%)	1.10	6/2456 (0.2%)
All	All	1.03	4/3589 (0.1%)	1.05	8/4898 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	179	ALA	C-O	8.46	1.34	1.24
1	B	115	PRO	CA-C	5.34	1.59	1.52
1	B	118	ALA	CA-CB	-5.20	1.45	1.52
1	B	179	ALA	CA-CB	-5.11	1.45	1.53

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	176	LEU	N-CA-C	11.50	135.29	110.80
1	B	177	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.70	94.92	113.18
1	B	175	ASP	N-CA-C	6.64	121.55	113.38
1	B	120	PRO	CA-C-N	6.43	127.88	119.84
1	B	120	PRO	C-N-CA	6.43	127.88	119.84
1	A	123	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.48	99.12	110.80
1	A	146	VAL	N-CA-C	5.47	116.87	108.71
1	B	238	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.12	123.81	119.20

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	122	ALA	Peptide
1	B	175	ASP	Peptide
1	B	176	LEU	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1754	0	1801	5	0
1	B	1772	0	1812	17	0
2	A	145	0	0	1	0
2	B	197	0	0	4	0
All	All	3868	0	3613	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:114:ALA:HA	1:B:117:ILE:HD11	1.61	0.81
1:B:114:ALA:O	1:B:117:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.64
1:B:117:ILE:CD1	2:B:2099:HOH:O	2.48	0.62
1:A:127:LYS:NZ	2:A:2074:HOH:O	2.39	0.55
1:B:77:THR:HG23	1:B:80:ALA:CB	2.37	0.54
1:B:92:ASP:HB2	2:B:2066:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:B:174:LEU:HA	1:B:178:VAL:O	2.09	0.53
1:B:114:ALA:O	1:B:117:ILE:CD1	2.59	0.49
1:B:161:GLN:O	1:B:162:ALA:HB3	2.15	0.46
1:B:77:THR:HG23	1:B:80:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:B:243:GLN:NE2	2:B:2181:HOH:O	2.39	0.46
1:B:117:ILE:HD13	2:B:2099:HOH:O	2.14	0.46
1:A:215[A]:ARG:HH21	1:A:215[A]:ARG:HG3	1.82	0.44
1:A:147:ALA:O	1:A:148:GLN:C	2.60	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:20:LEU:O	1:B:25:SER:OG	2.25	0.44
1:B:91:VAL:HG13	1:B:149:PRO:HA	2.01	0.43
1:B:172:SER:N	1:B:175:ASP:OD2	2.53	0.42
1:B:223:VAL:CG2	1:B:248:LEU:HD11	2.50	0.42
1:A:22:GLY:O	1:A:23:ALA:C	2.63	0.41
1:B:148:GLN:HE21	1:B:148:GLN:HB2	1.63	0.41
1:B:91:VAL:CG1	1:B:149:PRO:HA	2.51	0.41
1:A:37:GLY:HA2	1:A:64:THR:OG1	2.21	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	235/268 (88%)	227 (97%)	6 (3%)	2 (1%)	14	5
1	B	237/268 (88%)	230 (97%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	19
All	All	472/536 (88%)	457 (97%)	12 (2%)	3 (1%)	21	11

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	122	ALA
1	B	176	LEU
1	A	23	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.



The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	179/201 (89%)	174 (97%)	5 (3%)	38	26
1	B	181/201 (90%)	174 (96%)	7 (4%)	28	16
All	All	360/402 (90%)	348 (97%)	12 (3%)	35	21

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	77	THR
1	A	139	LEU
1	A	146	VAL
1	A	215[A]	ARG
1	A	215[B]	ARG
1	B	25	SER
1	B	117	ILE
1	B	123	GLU
1	B	133	LEU
1	B	148	GLN
1	B	175	ASP
1	B	238	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	62	HIS
1	A	81	GLN
1	A	148	GLN
1	B	35	GLN
1	B	81	GLN
1	B	148	GLN
1	B	158	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2		OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q < 0.9
1	A	238/268 (88%)	0.56	14 (5%)	28 27	18, 32, 43, 50	3 (1%)
1	B	242/268 (90%)	0.73	24 (9%)	13 11	21, 28, 41, 52	1 (0%)
All	All	480/536 (89%)	0.65	38 (7%)	18 16	18, 31, 43, 52	4 (0%)

All (38) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	122	ALA	5.1
1	A	23	ALA	4.8
1	B	21	ILE	3.9
1	B	24	GLY	3.8
1	B	119	VAL	3.5
1	B	162	ALA	3.4
1	B	118	ALA	3.3
1	A	120	PRO	3.3
1	B	23	ALA	3.3
1	B	169	ASP	3.2
1	A	179	ALA	3.1
1	B	8	ARG	2.9
1	B	178	VAL	2.8
1	B	65	ALA	2.8
1	A	24	GLY	2.8
1	B	26	GLY	2.7
1	B	124	THR	2.7
1	B	18	ASP	2.6
1	B	170	ALA	2.6
1	A	64	THR	2.6
1	A	77	THR	2.6
1	B	168	PRO	2.5
1	B	175	ASP	2.5
1	A	123	GLU	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	121	PRO	2.4
1	B	77	THR	2.4
1	A	48	ALA	2.3
1	A	118	ALA	2.3
1	B	147	ALA	2.3
1	B	22	GLY	2.3
1	B	121	PRO	2.3
1	B	177	GLY	2.3
1	B	25	SER	2.2
1	B	117	ILE	2.2
1	A	177	GLY	2.1
1	B	180	ALA	2.1
1	A	51	ALA	2.1
1	A	25	SER	2.1

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.