



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:39 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3HCQ / pdb_00003hcq
Title : Structural analysis of the choline binding protein ChoX in a semi-closed and ligand-free conformation
Authors : Oswald, C.; Smits, S.H.J.; Hoeing, M.; Bremer, E.; Schmitt, L.
Deposited on : 2009-05-06
Resolution : 2.89 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

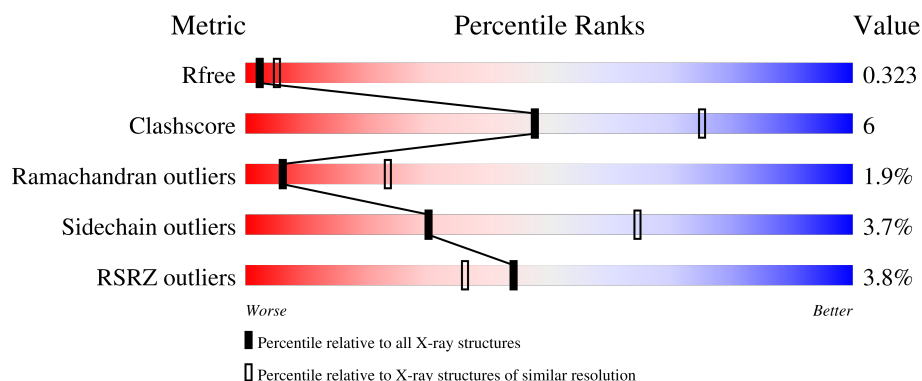
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION


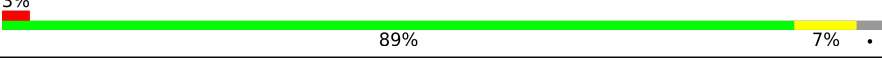
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.89 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	298	 4% 80% 12% . . .
1	B	298	 3% 89% 7% .

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 4352 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Putative choline ABC transporter, periplasmic solute-binding component.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	288	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2176	1371	357	439	9			
1	B	288	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2176	1371	357	439	9			

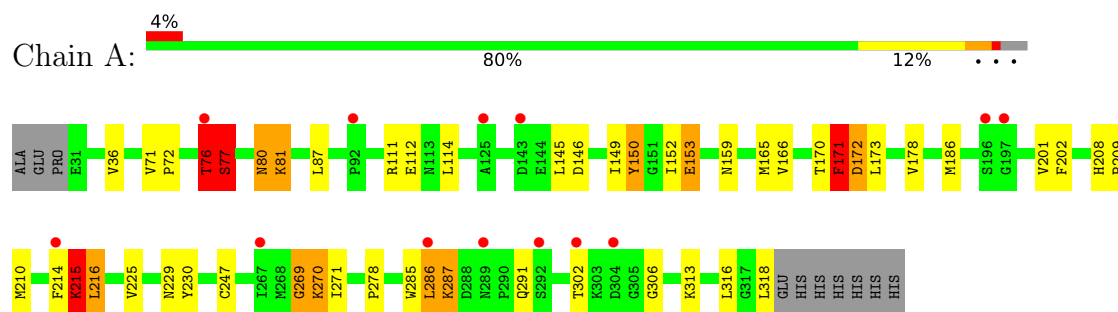
There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	251	ASP	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP Q92N37
A	319	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	324	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
A	325	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	251	ASP	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP Q92N37
B	319	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	324	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37
B	325	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92N37

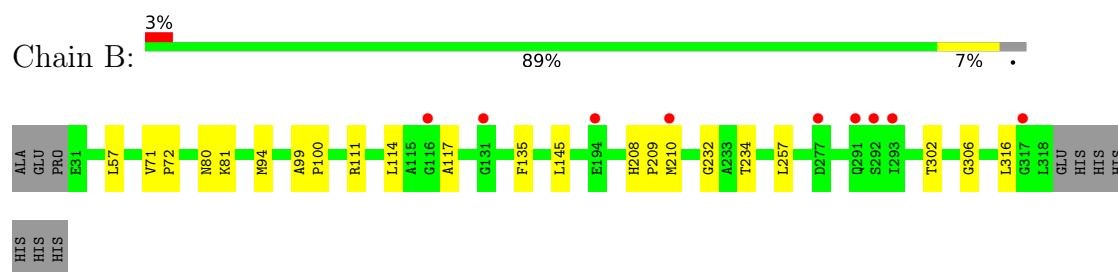
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Putative choline ABC transporter, periplasmic solute-binding component



- Molecule 1: Putative choline ABC transporter, periplasmic solute-binding component



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	34.10Å 232.50Å 47.30Å 90.00° 90.20° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.47 – 2.89 19.47 – 2.89	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (19.47-2.89) 98.7 (19.47-2.89)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.42 (at 2.88Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0088	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.285 0.275 , 0.323	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	836 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	46.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.266	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 107.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.52$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.043 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.674 for H, K, L 0.326 for -h,-k,l	Depositor
Outliers	1 of 16204 reflections (0.006%)	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.83	EDS
Total number of atoms	4352	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	5.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.58	0/2217	0.96	14/3009 (0.5%)
1	B	0.57	0/2217	0.84	0/3009
All	All	0.58	0/4434	0.90	14/6018 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	76	THR	N-CA-C	8.19	121.81	111.24
1	A	286	LEU	N-CA-C	7.48	122.84	112.45
1	A	80	ASN	N-CA-C	6.65	120.61	112.23
1	A	76	THR	CA-C-N	6.18	132.83	121.70
1	A	76	THR	C-N-CA	6.18	132.83	121.70
1	A	286	LEU	CA-C-N	6.09	132.67	121.70
1	A	286	LEU	C-N-CA	6.09	132.67	121.70
1	A	215	LYS	CA-C-N	5.46	131.53	121.70
1	A	215	LYS	C-N-CA	5.46	131.53	121.70
1	A	171	PHE	N-CA-C	5.34	122.17	110.80
1	A	247	CYS	CA-C-N	5.26	124.58	118.85
1	A	247	CYS	C-N-CA	5.26	124.58	118.85
1	A	214	PHE	CA-C-N	5.11	130.89	121.70
1	A	214	PHE	C-N-CA	5.11	130.89	121.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2176	0	2122	41	0
1	B	2176	0	2122	7	0
All	All	4352	0	4244	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:269:GLY:HA3	1:A:270:LYS:CB	1.69	1.13
1:A:149:ILE:HA	1:A:150:TYR:HB2	1.21	1.11
1:A:269:GLY:HA3	1:A:270:LYS:HB2	1.09	1.09
1:A:149:ILE:CA	1:A:150:TYR:HB2	2.06	0.84
1:A:269:GLY:CA	1:A:270:LYS:HB2	2.02	0.82
1:A:269:GLY:CA	1:A:270:LYS:CB	2.56	0.78
1:A:149:ILE:O	1:A:178:VAL:HA	1.89	0.72
1:A:171:PHE:N	1:A:172:ASP:HA	2.04	0.72
1:A:215:LYS:CA	1:A:216:LEU:HB2	2.21	0.71
1:A:286:LEU:H	1:A:287:LYS:HB3	1.55	0.69
1:A:215:LYS:CB	1:A:216:LEU:HB2	2.23	0.69
1:A:269:GLY:HA3	1:A:270:LYS:HB3	1.73	0.67
1:A:215:LYS:HB2	1:A:216:LEU:HB2	1.77	0.66
1:A:76:THR:CB	1:A:77:SER:HB2	2.29	0.63
1:A:80:ASN:N	1:A:81:LYS:HA	2.13	0.62
1:A:215:LYS:HA	1:A:216:LEU:HB2	1.82	0.62
1:A:208:HIS:C	1:A:210:MET:H	2.10	0.59
1:A:186:MET:HE2	1:A:202:PHE:HB2	1.87	0.57
1:A:76:THR:CA	1:A:77:SER:HB2	2.38	0.54
1:A:165:MET:HE3	1:A:225:VAL:HG21	1.92	0.52
1:A:286:LEU:N	1:A:287:LYS:HB3	2.23	0.52
1:A:170:THR:O	1:A:171:PHE:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:B:208:HIS:C	1:B:210:MET:H	2.18	0.51
1:A:111:ARG:HG2	1:A:112:GLU:N	2.27	0.48
1:B:71:VAL:HB	1:B:72:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.48
1:A:208:HIS:CD2	1:A:210:MET:HB2	2.51	0.46
1:A:229:ASN:O	1:A:230:TYR:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:B:302:THR:HG22	1:B:306:GLY:H	1.80	0.46
1:A:145:LEU:O	1:A:146:ASP:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:B:111:ARG:NH1	1:B:257:LEU:O	2.51	0.44
1:A:111:ARG:HG2	1:A:112:GLU:H	1.82	0.44
1:A:76:THR:OG1	1:A:77:SER:HB2	2.17	0.44

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:149:ILE:HA	1:A:150:TYR:CB	2.14	0.44
1:A:152:ILE:HG12	1:A:153:GLU:H	1.84	0.43
1:A:166:VAL:HG12	1:A:173:LEU:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:B:99:ALA:HB3	1:B:100:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:B:117:ALA:O	1:B:232:GLY:HA2	2.17	0.43
1:A:302:THR:HG22	1:A:306:GLY:N	2.35	0.42
1:A:170:THR:C	1:A:172:ASP:HA	2.44	0.42
1:A:271:ILE:HD11	1:A:278:PRO:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:A:313:LYS:HG3	1:A:318:LEU:HD22	2.01	0.41
1:A:159:ASN:N	1:A:159:ASN:HD22	2.18	0.41
1:A:76:THR:H	1:A:77:SER:HB3	1.84	0.41
1:A:149:ILE:HG12	1:A:201:VAL:HG13	2.02	0.41
1:A:71:VAL:HB	1:A:72:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:A:208:HIS:HD2	1:A:210:MET:HB2	1.85	0.41
1:A:76:THR:N	1:A:77:SER:CB	2.85	0.40
1:B:80:ASN:O	1:B:81:LYS:HB2	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	286/298 (96%)	250 (87%)	26 (9%)	10 (4%)	3	12
1	B	286/298 (96%)	265 (93%)	20 (7%)	1 (0%)	36	65
All	All	572/596 (96%)	515 (90%)	46 (8%)	11 (2%)	6	23

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	150	TYR
1	A	216	LEU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	77	SER
1	A	269	GLY
1	A	270	LYS
1	A	285	TRP
1	A	287	LYS
1	A	171	PHE
1	A	291	GLN
1	A	209	PRO
1	B	209	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	230/240 (96%)	220 (96%)	10 (4%)	26	60
1	B	230/240 (96%)	223 (97%)	7 (3%)	36	70
All	All	460/480 (96%)	443 (96%)	17 (4%)	30	64

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	36	VAL
1	A	76	THR
1	A	77	SER
1	A	81	LYS
1	A	87	LEU
1	A	114	LEU
1	A	153	GLU
1	A	172	ASP
1	A	215	LYS
1	A	316	LEU
1	B	57	LEU
1	B	94	MET
1	B	114	LEU
1	B	135	PHE

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	145	LEU
1	B	234	THR
1	B	316	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	80	ASN
1	A	159	ASN
1	A	184	GLN
1	A	208	HIS
1	B	159	ASN
1	B	229	ASN
1	B	238	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	288/298 (96%)	0.56	13 (4%) 38 30	2, 5, 13, 17	0
1	B	288/298 (96%)	0.56	9 (3%) 51 42	2, 5, 11, 19	0
All	All	576/596 (96%)	0.56	22 (3%) 44 36	2, 5, 12, 19	0

All (22) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	317	GLY	7.0
1	A	302	THR	3.3
1	A	197	GLY	3.2
1	A	214	PHE	3.1
1	A	196	SER	3.0
1	B	116	GLY	3.0
1	B	293	ILE	2.8
1	B	292	SER	2.8
1	A	125	ALA	2.6
1	B	210	MET	2.5
1	A	289	ASN	2.5
1	A	92	PRO	2.4
1	A	267	ILE	2.4
1	B	131	GLY	2.4
1	A	143	ASP	2.3
1	B	291	GLN	2.3
1	A	76	THR	2.3
1	A	286	LEU	2.2
1	A	304	ASP	2.2
1	A	292	SER	2.2
1	B	277	ASP	2.1
1	B	194	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.