



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Aug 10, 2026 – 02:27 PM EDT

PDB ID : 12VU / pdb_000012vu
Title : The structure of the C145D variant of the COVID-2 main protease
Authors : Holyoak, T.; Andress, S.
Deposited on : 2026-04-20
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

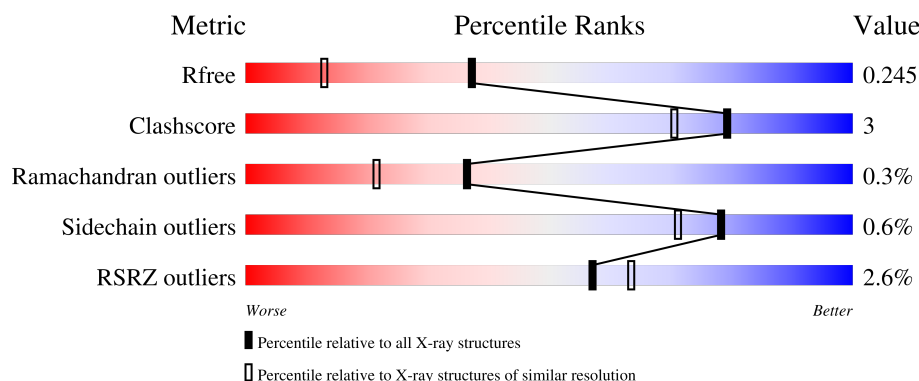
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	306	94% 6%
1	B	306	4% 93% 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5171 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3C-like proteinase nsp5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	306	Total	C	N	O	S	0	13	0
			2437	1551	408	455	23			
1	B	306	Total	C	N	O	S	0	9	0
			2416	1531	406	457	22			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	145	ASP	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTD1
B	145	ASP	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTD1

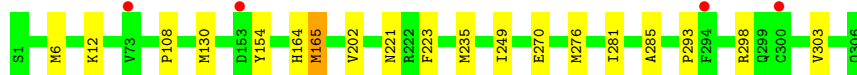
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	184	Total	O	0	0
			184	184		
2	B	134	Total	O	0	0
			134	134		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase nsp5



- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase nsp5



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	44.95Å 53.75Å 115.57Å 90.00° 101.13° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	113.40 – 1.75 113.40 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (113.40-1.75) 99.5 (113.40-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.05 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21.2_5419	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.244 0.202 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1943 reflections (3.54%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.237	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 45.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	5171	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 91.20 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 1.6612e-08. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.30	0/2529	0.49	0/3434
1	B	0.25	0/2496	0.46	0/3389
All	All	0.28	0/5025	0.47	0/6823

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2437	0	2421	16	0
1	B	2416	0	2376	12	0
2	A	184	0	0	1	0
2	B	134	0	0	0	0
All	All	5171	0	4797	26	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (26) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:69:GLN:HE21	1:B:72:ASN:HA	1.42	0.84

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:108:PRO:HA	1:A:130[B]:MET:HG2	1.64	0.80
1:A:249[B]:ILE:HD13	1:A:293:PRO:HG2	1.68	0.75
1:A:202:VAL:HG21	1:A:249[B]:ILE:HD11	1.79	0.65
1:B:233:VAL:HG21	1:B:269[B]:LYS:HE3	1.82	0.62
1:A:12:LYS:NZ	2:A:401:HOH:O	2.34	0.60
1:A:202:VAL:CG2	1:A:249[B]:ILE:HD11	2.38	0.53
1:A:298:ARG:HG3	1:A:303:VAL:HB	1.90	0.52
1:B:69:GLN:NE2	1:B:72:ASN:HA	2.21	0.51
1:B:228:ASN:O	1:B:232:LEU:HD23	2.11	0.51
1:A:249[B]:ILE:CD1	1:A:293:PRO:HG2	2.38	0.51
1:A:6:MET:HE3	1:A:6:MET:HB2	1.69	0.48
1:A:12:LYS:HB2	1:A:12:LYS:HE2	1.59	0.47
1:A:164:HIS:C	1:A:165[A]:MET:HG2	2.39	0.47
1:B:86:VAL:HG13	1:B:179:GLY:HA2	1.96	0.47
1:B:221[B]:ASN:ND2	1:B:223:PHE:HD2	2.15	0.45
1:B:8:PHE:HB3	1:B:152:ILE:HD12	1.99	0.44
1:A:285:ALA:HB3	1:B:285:ALA:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:A:6:MET:HG2	1:B:124:GLY:HA3	1.99	0.43
1:B:12:LYS:HE2	1:B:152:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.43
1:A:221[B]:ASN:ND2	1:A:223:PHE:HD2	2.17	0.43
1:A:221[B]:ASN:HD22	1:A:270:GLU:HG3	1.82	0.43
1:A:235:MET:HB3	1:A:235:MET:HE3	1.77	0.43
1:B:164:HIS:C	1:B:165[B]:MET:HG2	2.43	0.42
1:B:19[B]:GLN:HG2	1:B:69:GLN:HB3	2.00	0.42
1:A:276:MET:HE3	1:A:281:ILE:HG13	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	317/306 (104%)	311 (98%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	36 21

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	312/306 (102%)	305 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	21
All	All	629/612 (103%)	616 (98%)	11 (2%)	2 (0%)	36	21

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	154	TYR
1	B	154	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	276/263 (105%)	274 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	67
1	B	272/263 (103%)	270 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	67
All	All	548/526 (104%)	544 (99%)	4 (1%)	78	67

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	165[A]	MET
1	A	165[B]	MET
1	B	27	LEU
1	B	81	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	180	ASN
1	B	69	GLN
1	B	189	GLN
1	B	274	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	306/306 (100%)	0.15	4 (1%) 75 81	12, 26, 41, 72	13 (4%)
1	B	306/306 (100%)	0.52	12 (3%) 43 49	16, 33, 53, 83	9 (2%)
All	All	612/612 (100%)	0.33	16 (2%) 57 63	12, 29, 50, 83	22 (3%)

All (16) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	73	VAL	4.1
1	A	73	VAL	3.7
1	B	235	MET	3.2
1	A	153	ASP	3.1
1	B	46	SER	2.9
1	B	71	GLY	2.7
1	B	305	PHE	2.6
1	A	300	CYS	2.5
1	B	67	LEU	2.5
1	B	294	PHE	2.5
1	B	154	TYR	2.5
1	B	222	ARG	2.4
1	A	294	PHE	2.4
1	B	232	LEU	2.3
1	B	306	GLN	2.3
1	B	238	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.