



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 20YG / pdb\_000020yg  
Title : Crystal structure of Nicotiana benthamiana importin-alpha  
Authors : Liu, Y.; Chen, Z.  
Deposited on : 2025-12-02  
Resolution : 1.88 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

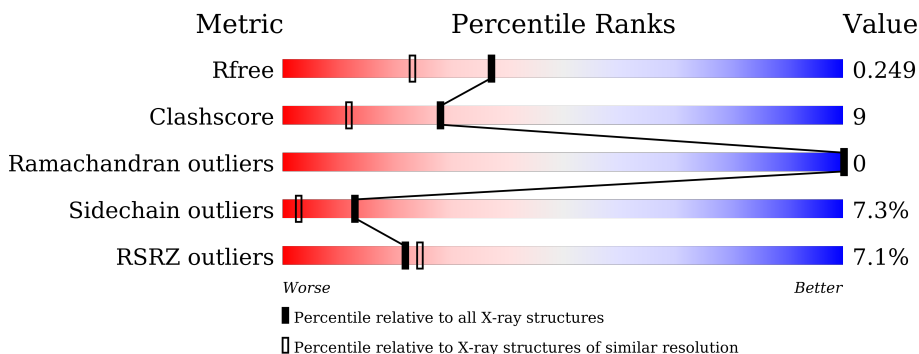
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.88 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1220 (1.88-1.88)
Clashscore	190562	1234 (1.88-1.88)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1222 (1.88-1.88)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1222 (1.88-1.88)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1220 (1.88-1.88)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	532	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3613 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Importin subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	425	3234	2063	547	611	13	0	0	0

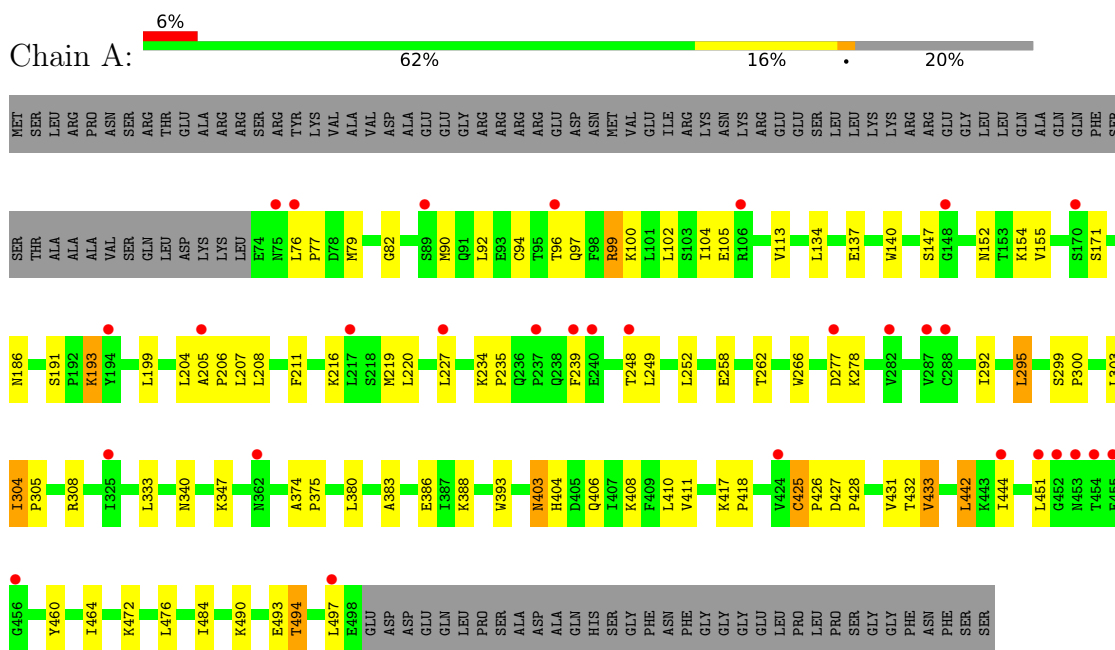
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	379	Total	O	0	0
			379	379		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Importin subunit alpha



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	37.70Å 49.04Å 61.82Å 93.05° 105.62° 93.09°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	59.39 – 1.88 59.39 – 1.88	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.0 (59.39-1.88) 92.4 (59.39-1.88)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.50 (at 1.88Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.216 , 0.236 0.229 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1620 reflections (4.66%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.107	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 51.8	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3613	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.63	0/3296	0.92	1/4492 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	105	GLU	N-CA-C	5.41	116.86	110.97

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3234	0	3194	57	0
2	A	379	0	0	7	0
All	All	3613	0	3194	57	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (57) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:97:GLN:HG3	2:A:642:HOH:O	1.79	0.81

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:152:ASN:O	1:A:155:VAL:HG12	1.85	0.76
1:A:347:LYS:HD2	1:A:386:GLU:HB3	1.72	0.72
1:A:383:ALA:O	1:A:388:LYS:HD2	1.93	0.68
1:A:417:LYS:HB3	1:A:418:PRO:HD3	1.76	0.68
1:A:208:LEU:HD22	1:A:248:THR:HG21	1.75	0.66
1:A:193:LYS:H	1:A:193:LYS:CD	2.11	0.64
1:A:403:ASN:HD22	1:A:403:ASN:C	2.07	0.63
1:A:258:GLU:O	1:A:262:THR:HG23	1.99	0.61
1:A:92:LEU:O	1:A:96:THR:HG22	2.01	0.60
1:A:102:LEU:HD21	1:A:113:VAL:HG21	1.84	0.59
1:A:428:PRO:O	1:A:432:THR:HG22	2.04	0.57
1:A:374:ALA:HB3	1:A:375:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.56
1:A:300:PRO:O	1:A:304:ILE:HD12	2.05	0.56
1:A:411:VAL:HG11	1:A:460:TYR:CE1	2.41	0.56
1:A:304:ILE:HG12	2:A:713:HOH:O	2.07	0.55
1:A:403:ASN:ND2	1:A:406:GLN:H	2.05	0.55
1:A:154:LYS:NZ	2:A:603:HOH:O	2.41	0.54
1:A:191:SER:HB2	1:A:193:LYS:HD3	1.89	0.53
1:A:292:ILE:HA	1:A:295:LEU:HD22	1.90	0.53
1:A:76:LEU:HA	1:A:79:MET:HE3	1.92	0.52
1:A:193:LYS:CD	1:A:193:LYS:N	2.73	0.51
1:A:490:LYS:O	1:A:494:THR:CG2	2.59	0.50
1:A:137:GLU:HA	1:A:137:GLU:OE1	2.12	0.50
1:A:96:THR:C	2:A:602:HOH:O	2.54	0.49
1:A:100:LYS:HG3	2:A:602:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:239:PHE:CD1	1:A:278:LYS:HD2	2.49	0.47
1:A:147:SER:HB3	1:A:186:ASN:ND2	2.30	0.47
1:A:76:LEU:HB3	1:A:77:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:193:LYS:H	1:A:193:LYS:HD3	1.79	0.45
1:A:428:PRO:HA	1:A:431:VAL:HG22	1.97	0.45
1:A:82:GLY:HA2	1:A:90:MET:HE2	1.98	0.45
1:A:472:LYS:O	1:A:476:LEU:HG	2.16	0.45
1:A:493:GLU:O	1:A:497:LEU:HG	2.17	0.45
1:A:99:ARG:HB3	2:A:602:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:431:VAL:HG23	1:A:484:ILE:HD11	1.99	0.44
1:A:82:GLY:HA3	1:A:94:CYS:SG	2.58	0.44
1:A:193:LYS:N	1:A:193:LYS:HD2	2.32	0.44
1:A:431:VAL:CG2	1:A:484:ILE:CD1	2.96	0.43
1:A:490:LYS:O	1:A:494:THR:HG22	2.17	0.43
1:A:431:VAL:HG23	1:A:484:ILE:CD1	2.47	0.43
1:A:266:TRP:CD2	1:A:305:PRO:HB3	2.53	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:431:VAL:CG2	1:A:484:ILE:HD11	2.49	0.42
1:A:205:ALA:HB3	1:A:206:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:A:211:PHE:CE1	1:A:252:LEU:HD11	2.54	0.42
1:A:425:CYS:HA	1:A:426:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.42
1:A:227:LEU:HD12	1:A:249:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.42
1:A:404:HIS:O	1:A:408:LYS:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:A:427:ASP:HA	1:A:428:PRO:HD2	1.93	0.41
1:A:234:LYS:HA	1:A:235:PRO:C	2.45	0.41
1:A:299:SER:HA	1:A:300:PRO:HD2	1.83	0.41
1:A:99:ARG:HD2	1:A:140:TRP:CE3	2.55	0.41
1:A:490:LYS:O	1:A:494:THR:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:219:MET:SD	2:A:624:HOH:O	2.63	0.40
1:A:380:LEU:O	1:A:388:LYS:HE3	2.21	0.40
1:A:442:LEU:HD13	1:A:464:ILE:HD12	2.04	0.40
1:A:393:TRP:CE2	1:A:433:VAL:HG21	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	423/532 (80%)	414 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	<b>100</b> <b>100</b>

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	342/457 (75%)	317 (93%)	25 (7%)	13 3

All (25) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	99	ARG
1	A	104	ILE
1	A	134	LEU
1	A	171	SER
1	A	193	LYS
1	A	199	LEU
1	A	204	LEU
1	A	207	LEU
1	A	216	LYS
1	A	220	LEU
1	A	277	ASP
1	A	295	LEU
1	A	303	LEU
1	A	304	ILE
1	A	308	ARG
1	A	333	LEU
1	A	340	ASN
1	A	403	ASN
1	A	410	LEU
1	A	425	CYS
1	A	433	VAL
1	A	442	LEU
1	A	444	ILE
1	A	451	LEU
1	A	494	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	236	GLN
1	A	238	GLN
1	A	335	ASN
1	A	382	ASN
1	A	403	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	404	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	425/532 (79%)	0.98	30 (7%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">22</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">24</span>	26, 36, 50, 87	0

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	451	LEU	6.0
1	A	96	THR	4.2
1	A	456	GLY	4.1
1	A	239	PHE	3.5
1	A	452	GLY	3.3
1	A	170	SER	3.1
1	A	277	ASP	3.0
1	A	76	LEU	2.9
1	A	497	LEU	2.9
1	A	453	ASN	2.8
1	A	75	ASN	2.8
1	A	205	ALA	2.6
1	A	362	ASN	2.6
1	A	325	ILE	2.5
1	A	106	ARG	2.4
1	A	148	GLY	2.4
1	A	455	GLU	2.2
1	A	227	LEU	2.1
1	A	287	VAL	2.1
1	A	424	VAL	2.1
1	A	240	GLU	2.1
1	A	217	LEU	2.1
1	A	194	TYR	2.1
1	A	454	THR	2.1
1	A	444	ILE	2.0
1	A	237	PRO	2.0
1	A	288	CYS	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	89	SER	2.0
1	A	248	THR	2.0
1	A	282	VAL	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.