Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:13 am GMT

PDB ID	:	29AJ / pdb_000029aj
Title	:	Crystal Structure of the human mARC1 M187K variant
Authors	:	Rehbein, C.M.; Struwe, M.A.; Scheidig, A.J.
Deposited on	:	2026-03-03
Resolution	:	1.63 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

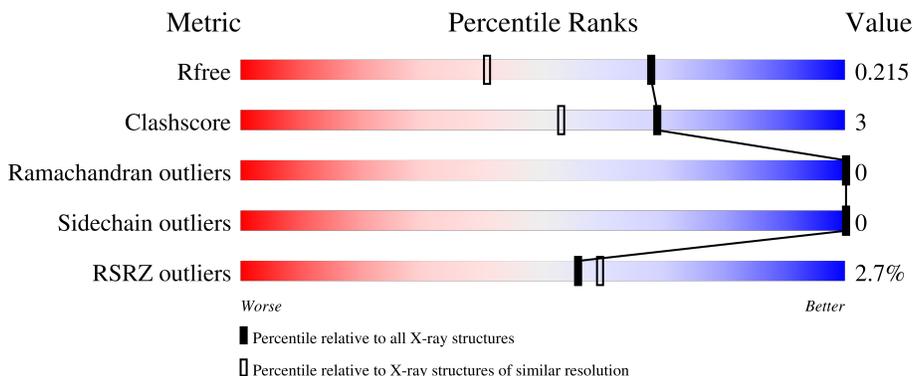|		
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.48.1

1   Overall quality at a glance   ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.63 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.215
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0
RSRZ outliers		2.7%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

❚ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	1015 (1.64-1.64)
Clashscore	180529	1093 (1.64-1.64)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1077 (1.64-1.64)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1077 (1.64-1.64)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1015 (1.64-1.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	D	455	3% ... 93% ...

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	MOO	D	603	-	-	X	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	MOO	D	604	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4209 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Mitochondrial amidoxime-reducing component 1,Endolysin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	D	444	3558	2246	634	657	21	0	8	0

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	52	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q5VT66
D	140	GLY	ARG	conflict	UNP P00720
D	265	ARG	ILE	conflict	UNP P00720
D	324	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP Q5VT66
D	346	LYS	MET	engineered mutation	UNP Q5VT66
D	497	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	498	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	499	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	500	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	501	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	502	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	503	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	504	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	505	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66
D	506	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5VT66

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHONIC ACIDMONO-(2-AMINO-5,6-DIMERCAPTO-4-OXO-3,7,8A ,9,10,10A-HEXAHYDRO-4H-8-OXA-1,3,9,10-TETRAAZA-ANTHRACEN-7-YLMETHY L)ESTER (CCD ID: MTE) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}N_5O_6PS_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).
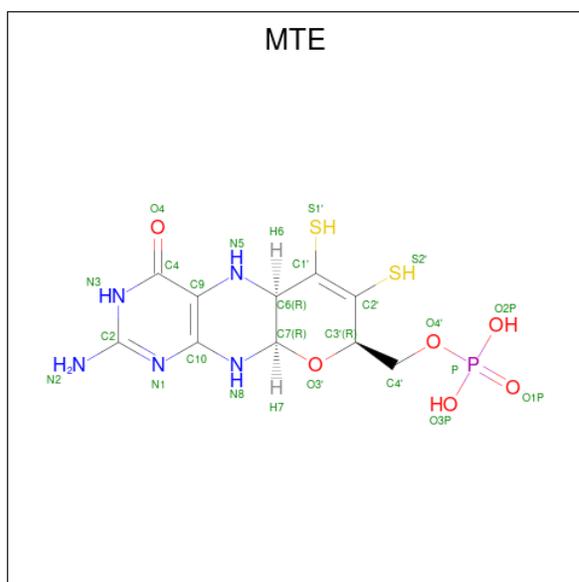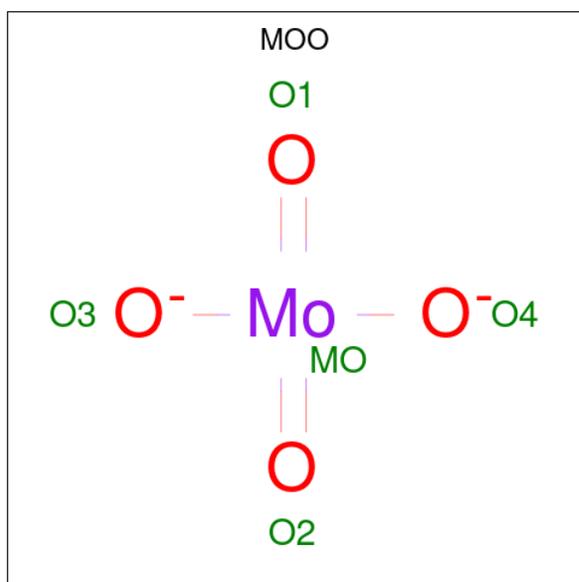
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			24	10	5	6	1	2		

- Molecule 3 is 2-[3-(2-HYDROXY-1,1-DIHYDROXYMETHYL-ETHYLAMINO)-PRO PYLAMINO]-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (CCD ID: B3P) (formula: $C_{11}H_{26}N_2O_6$).
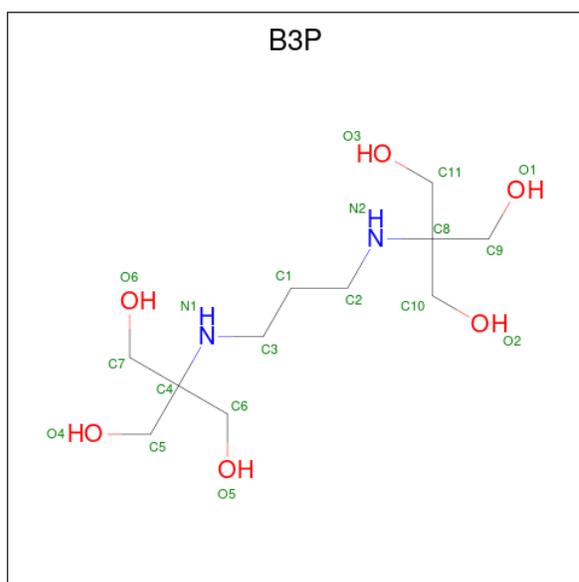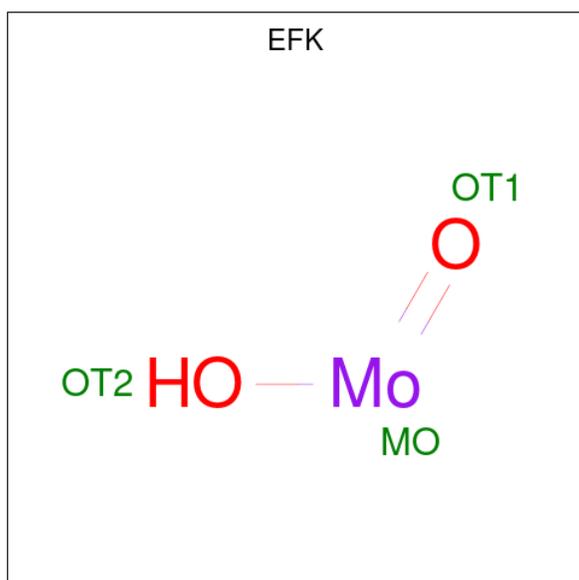

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			19	11	2	6		

- Molecule 4 is MOLYBDATE ION (CCD ID: MOO) (formula: MoO_4).

MOO

O1

O3 O⁻ — Mo — O⁻ O4

MO

O2

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	D	1	Total Mo O	5 1 4	0	0
4	D	1	Total Mo O	5 1 4	0	0
4	D	1	Total Mo O	5 1 4	0	0
4	D	1	Total Mo O	5 1 4	0	0

- Molecule 5 is oxidanyl(oxidanylidene)molybdenum (CCD ID: EFK) (formula: $HMoO_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

EFK

OT1

O

OT2 HO — Mo

MO

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	1	Total 3	Mo 1	O 2	0	0

- Molecule 6 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	D	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	D	584	Total 584	O 584	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Mitochondrial amidoxime-reducing component 1,Endolysin
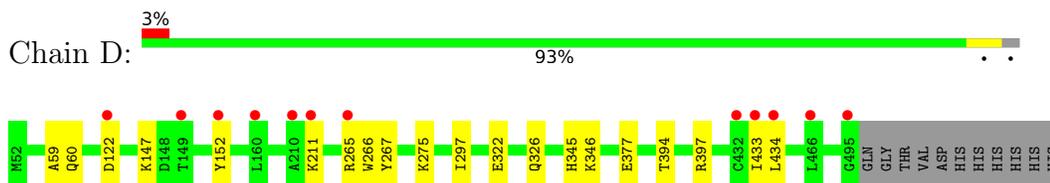
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	60.99Å 75.07Å 110.66Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	62.12 – 1.63 62.12 – 1.63	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (62.12-1.63) 99.9 (62.12-1.63)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.19	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.37 (at 1.63Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 2.0_5936	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.215 0.188 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3131 reflections (4.88%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	25.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.237	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 44.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.50, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4209	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.81% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: B3P, MTE, MOO, EFK, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	D	0.44	1/3647 (0.0%)	0.58	0/4934

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	397	ARG	C-O	-7.57	1.20	1.23

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	3558	0	3621	18	0
2	D	24	0	10	1	0
3	D	19	0	26	0	0
4	D	20	0	0	7	0
5	D	3	0	0	0	0
6	D	1	0	0	0	0
7	D	584	0	0	6	0
All	All	4209	0	3657	25	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (25) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:434:LEU:HD22	2:D:601:MTE:S2'	2.28	0.73
4:D:604:MOO:O1	4:D:604:MOO:MO	1.69	0.63
1:D:377:GLU:HG2	7:D:704:HOH:O	1.99	0.62
4:D:603:MOO:MO	4:D:603:MOO:O2	1.71	0.62
4:D:603:MOO:MO	4:D:603:MOO:O1	1.69	0.62
4:D:603:MOO:MO	4:D:603:MOO:O3	1.70	0.61
4:D:603:MOO:MO	4:D:603:MOO:O4	1.72	0.61
1:D:267:TYR:OH	1:D:275:LYS:HE2	2.01	0.61
1:D:265[C]:ARG:HD2	1:D:266:TRP:N	2.15	0.60
4:D:604:MOO:MO	4:D:604:MOO:O3	1.71	0.60
4:D:604:MOO:MO	4:D:604:MOO:O4	1.72	0.59
1:D:122:ASP:OD1	1:D:297:ILE:HG12	2.02	0.58
1:D:122:ASP:O	1:D:297:ILE:HG23	2.11	0.51
1:D:394:THR:HG22	7:D:798:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:D:434:LEU:HD21	7:D:771:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:D:434:LEU:HD11	7:D:771:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:D:345:HIS:NE2	1:D:346:LYS:HE2	2.33	0.43
1:D:265[A]:ARG:HH11	1:D:266:TRP:HB2	1.84	0.43
1:D:60:GLN:NE2	7:D:704:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:D:265[A]:ARG:NH1	1:D:266:TRP:HB2	2.36	0.41
1:D:433:ILE:HD12	1:D:434:LEU:N	2.35	0.41
1:D:211[A]:LYS:HA	1:D:211[A]:LYS:HD2	1.85	0.41
1:D:147:LYS:HA	1:D:152:TYR:O	2.21	0.41
1:D:59:ALA:HA	7:D:841:HOH:O	2.20	0.40
1:D:322:GLU:O	1:D:326:GLN:HG3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	450/455 (99%)	439 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	393/395 (100%)	393 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	268	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 7 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	B3P	D	602	-	18,18,18	0.62	0	21,23,23	1.13	2 (9%)
5	EFK	D	607	2,1	0,2,2	-	-	-		
4	MOO	D	604	-	2,4,4	1.38	0	-		
4	MOO	D	605	-	2,4,4	1.49	0	-		
4	MOO	D	606	-	2,4,4	1.32	0	-		
2	MTE	D	601	5	21,26,26	4.54	10 (47%)	21,40,40	2.29	10 (47%)
4	MOO	D	603	7	2,4,4	1.65	1 (50%)	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	B3P	D	602	-	-	1/28/28/28	-
2	MTE	D	601	5	-	0/6/34/34	0/3/3/3

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	601	MTE	O3'-C3'	13.69	1.62	1.43
2	D	601	MTE	C7-C6	7.88	1.59	1.53
2	D	601	MTE	C9-N5	6.76	1.51	1.38
2	D	601	MTE	C2-N2	5.88	1.45	1.33
2	D	601	MTE	C9-C4	-4.32	1.35	1.41
2	D	601	MTE	O3'-C7	-4.15	1.37	1.43
2	D	601	MTE	C9-C10	3.71	1.48	1.41
2	D	601	MTE	C4'-C3'	-3.70	1.47	1.52
2	D	601	MTE	C2-N3	3.65	1.41	1.35
2	D	601	MTE	C1'-C2'	3.49	1.58	1.35
4	D	603	MOO	O1-MO	-2.01	1.69	1.73

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	D	601	MTE	C10-C9-C4	5.23	119.22	114.57
2	D	601	MTE	C4-C9-N5	4.14	122.59	119.12
2	D	601	MTE	C2-N3-C4	3.57	121.60	115.93
2	D	601	MTE	C10-N8-C7	-3.47	116.88	123.67
2	D	601	MTE	N2-C2-N3	3.00	121.91	117.25
3	D	602	B3P	C3-N1-C4	-2.48	112.56	116.08
3	D	602	B3P	O6-C7-C4	-2.33	106.92	111.63
2	D	601	MTE	N1-C2-N3	-2.23	121.92	125.42
2	D	601	MTE	O3'-C7-N8	-2.13	106.38	108.57
2	D	601	MTE	C7-C6-C1'	-2.11	105.81	110.53
2	D	601	MTE	C9-C4-N3	-2.07	118.12	124.01
2	D	601	MTE	C9-C10-N8	2.03	119.99	118.13

There are no chirality outliers.

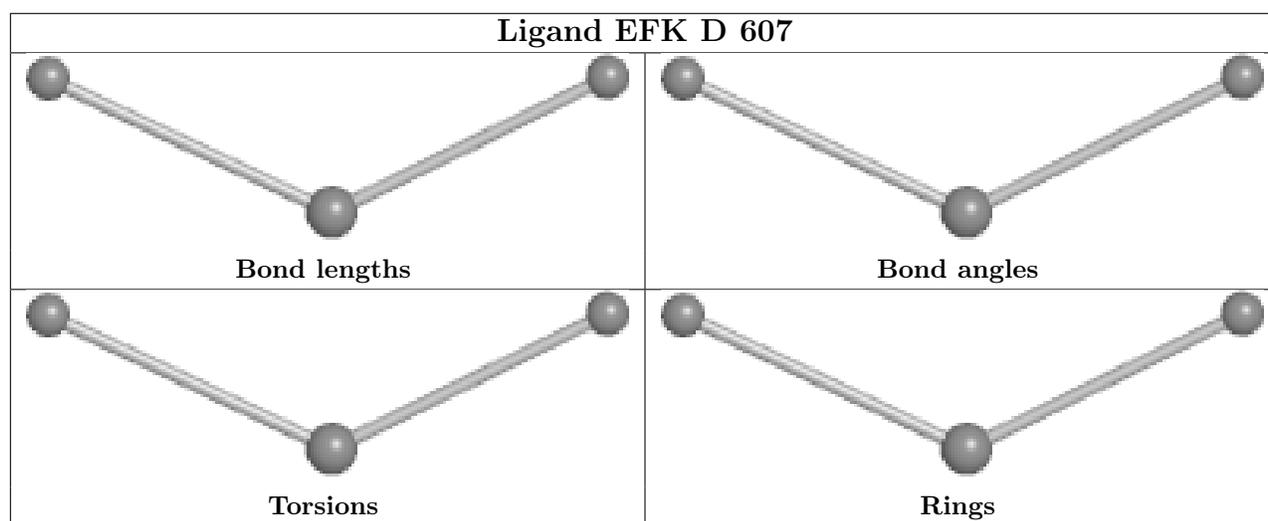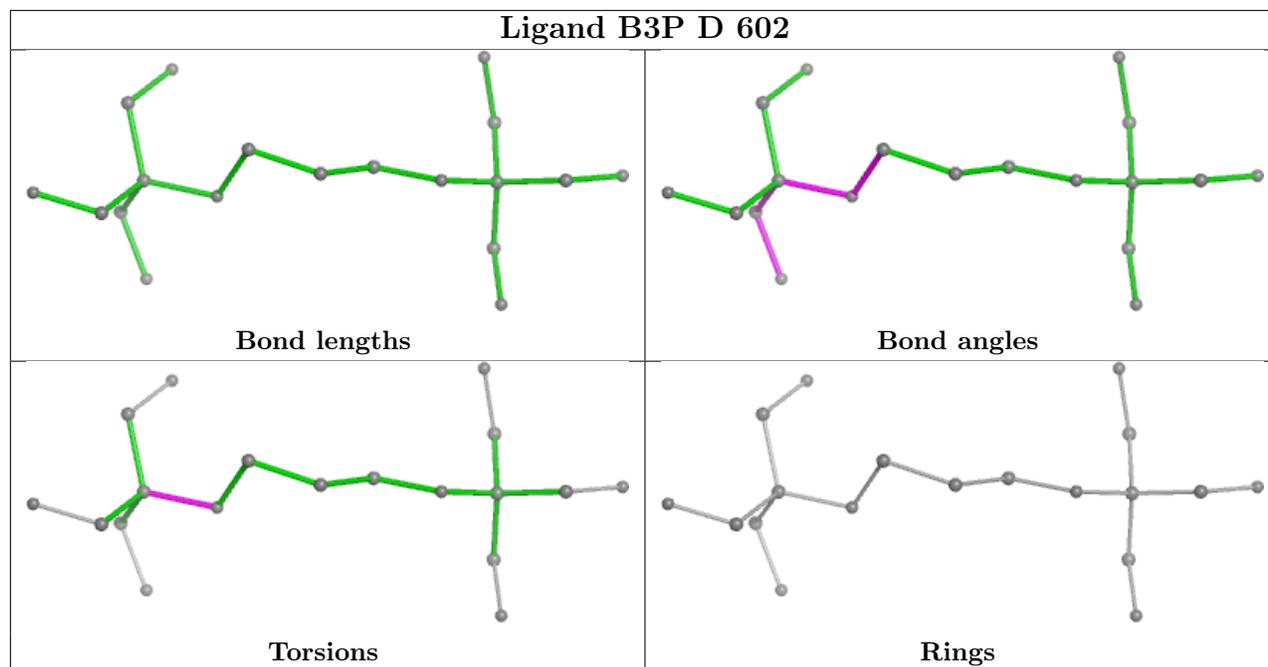All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:
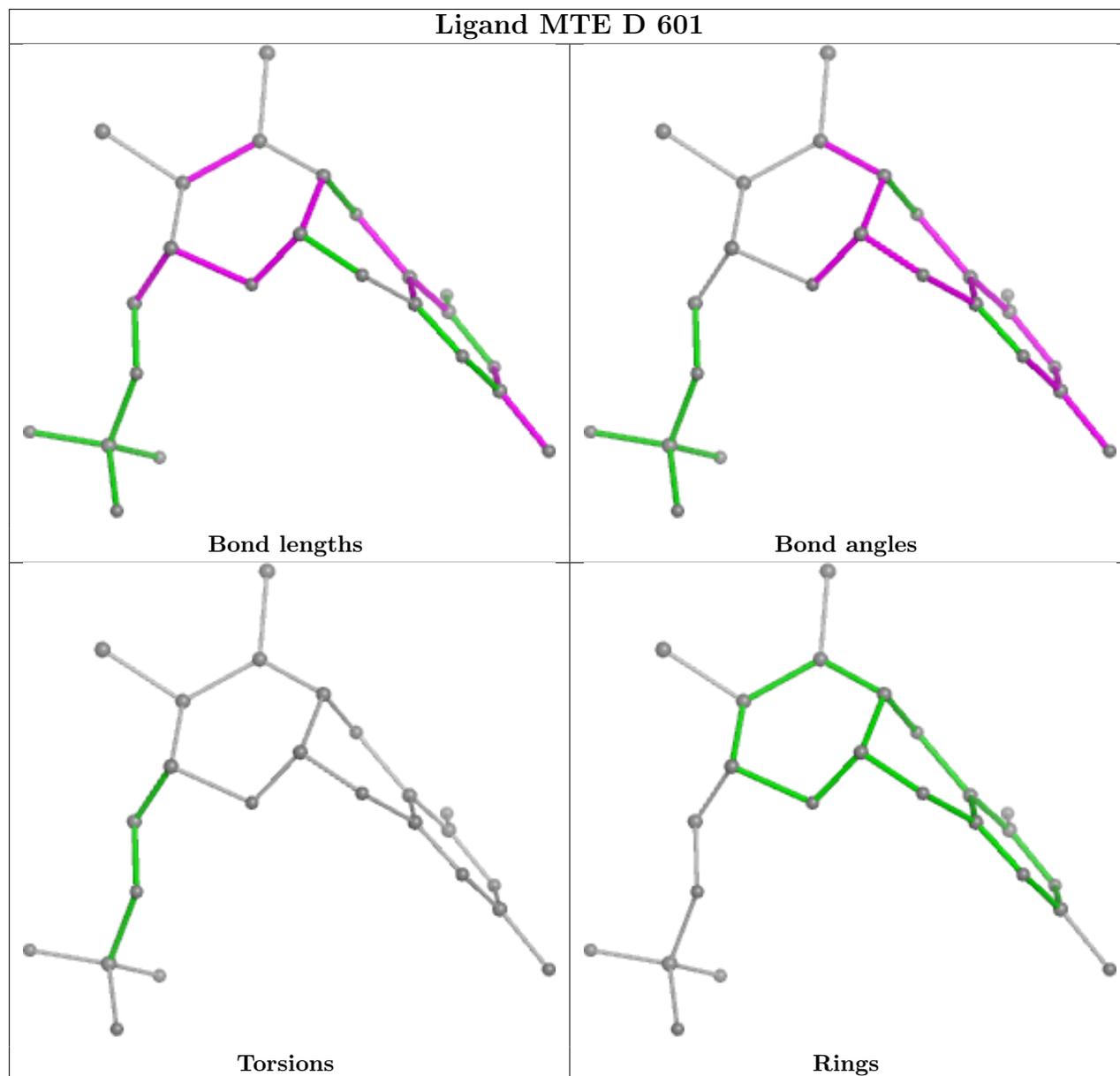
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	D	602	B3P	C5-C4-N1-C3

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	D	604	MOO	3	0
2	D	601	MTE	1	0
4	D	603	MOO	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand B3P D 602	
 Bond lengths	 Bond angles
 Torsions	 Rings

Ligand EFK D 607	
 Bond lengths	 Bond angles
 Torsions	 Rings

Ligand MTE D 601

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	D	444/455 (97%)	0.25	12 (2%)	56	59	13, 28, 49, 59	8 (1%)

All (12) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	122	ASP	5.0
1	D	495	GLY	4.0
1	D	152	TYR	3.7
1	D	265[A]	ARG	3.3
1	D	434	LEU	3.3
1	D	210	ALA	2.7
1	D	433	ILE	2.4
1	D	466	LEU	2.3
1	D	149	THR	2.2
1	D	432	CYS	2.2
1	D	211[A]	LYS	2.1
1	D	160	LEU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

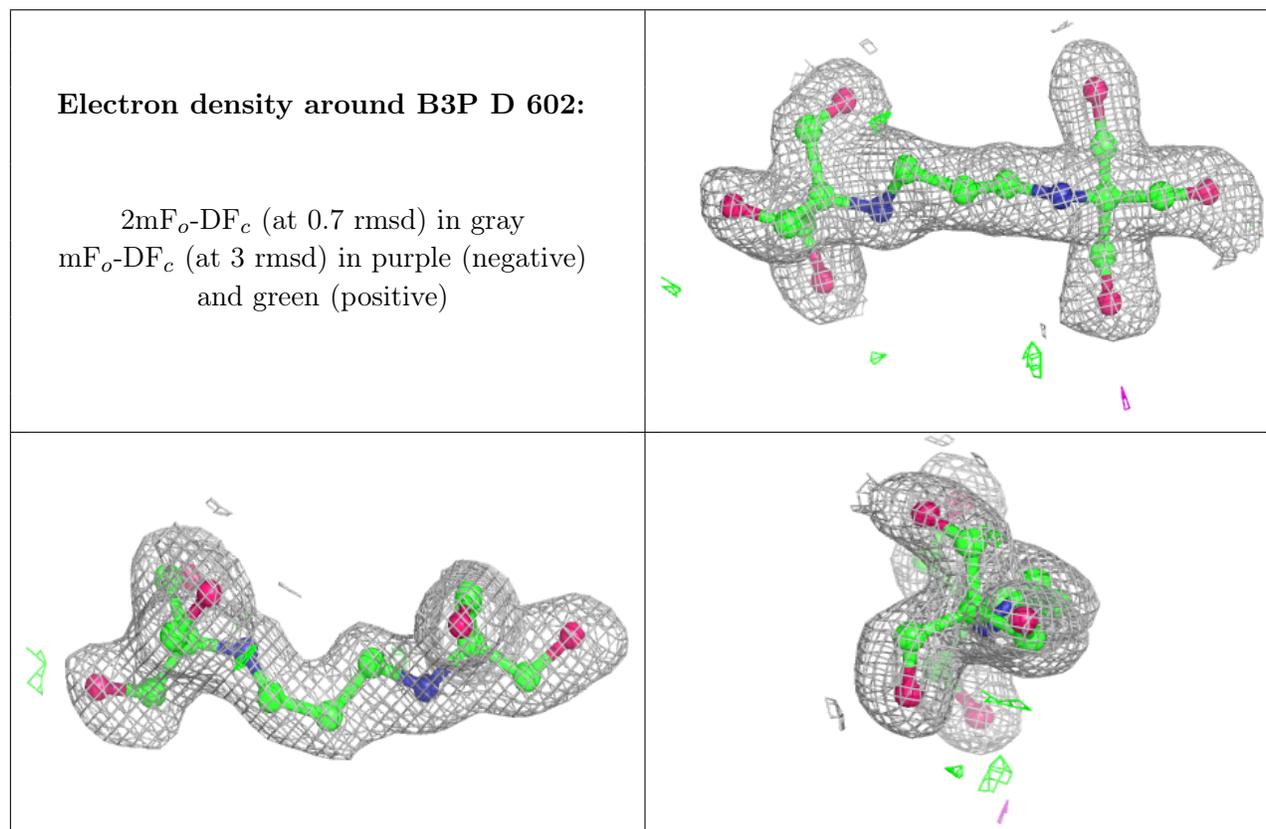## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.
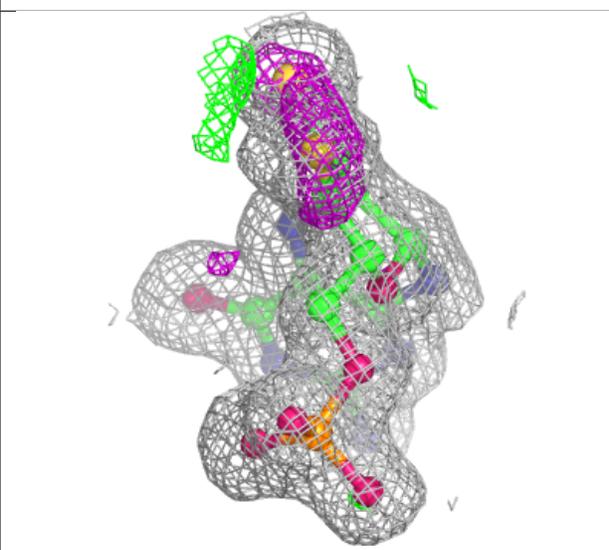
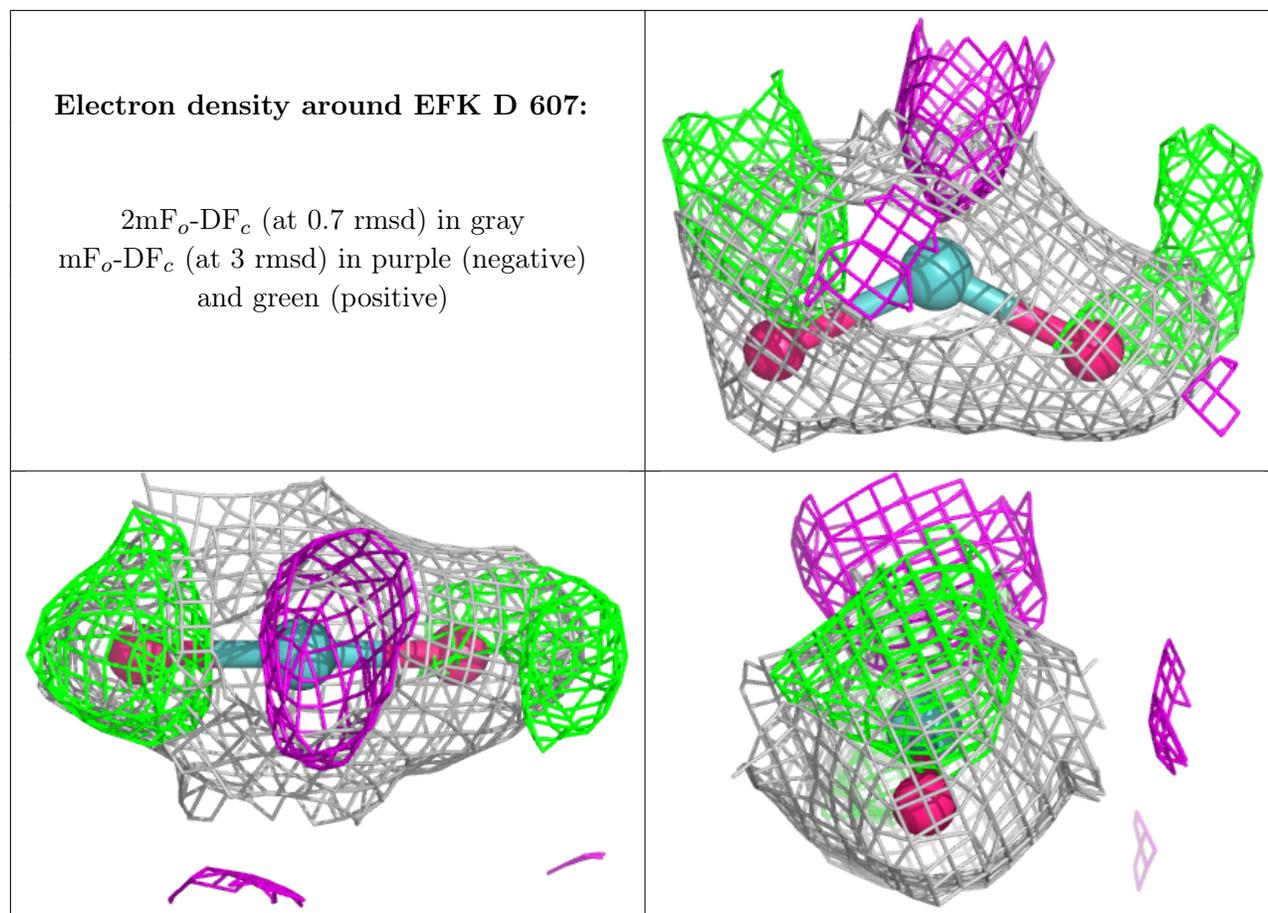| Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($Å^2$)	Q<0.9
4	MOO	D	606	5/5	0.76	0.19	40,57,82,101	5
4	MOO	D	603	5/5	0.87	0.18	45,61,66,82	5
4	MOO	D	605	5/5	0.89	0.16	42,43,64,65	5
6	CL	D	608	1/1	0.91	0.10	49,49,49,49	0
4	MOO	D	604	5/5	0.94	0.14	28,28,38,38	5
3	B3P	D	602	19/19	0.94	0.08	25,27,35,42	0
2	MTE	D	601	24/24	0.96	0.07	19,22,28,34	0
5	EFK	D	607	3/3	0.98	0.12	25,25,26,35	3

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around B3P D 602:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around MTE D 601:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around EFK D 607:

2mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.