WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Sep 24, 2025 – 07:35 am BST

PDB ID	:	2C1H / pdb_00002c1h
Title	:	The X-ray Structure of Chlorobium vibrioforme 5-Aminolaevulinic Acid Dehydratase Complexed with a Diacid Inhibitor
Authors	:	Coates, L.; Beaven, G.; Erskine, P.T.; Beale, S.; Wood, S.P.; Shoolingin-Jordan, P.M.; Cooper, J.B.
Deposited on	:	2005-09-14
Resolution	:	2.60 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

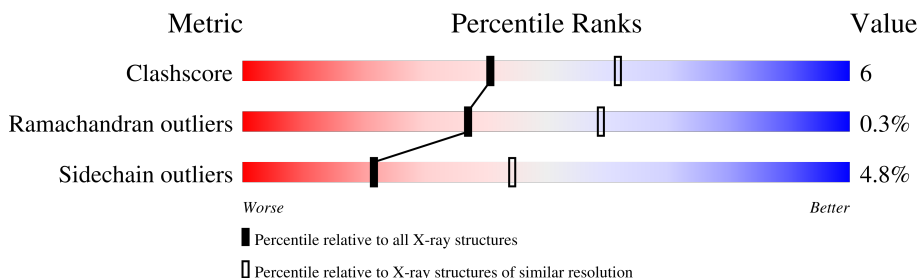|		
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.46

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		6
Ramachandran outliers		0.3%
Sidechain outliers		4.8%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	180529	4181 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4129 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4129 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	328	81% 15% · ·
1	B	328	80% 15% · ·

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5246 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	319	Total 2481	C 1569	N 418	O 478	S 16	0	0	0
1	B	319	Total 2481	C 1569	N 418	O 478	S 16	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 4,7-DIOXOSEBACIC ACID (CCD ID: DSB) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}O_6$).
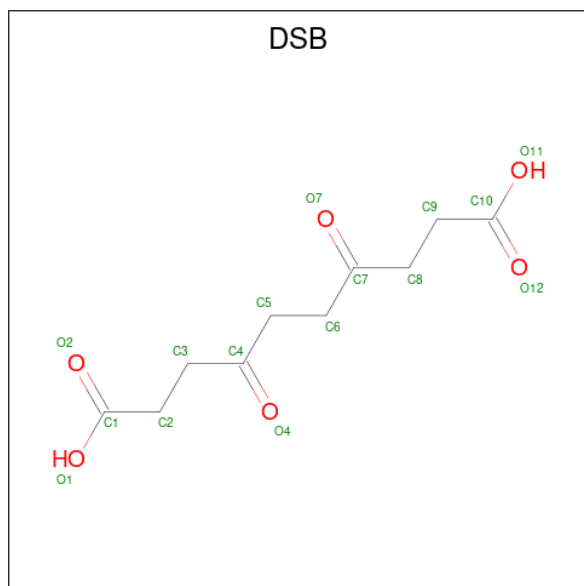
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 14	C 10	O 4	0	0
3	B	1	Total 14	C 10	O 4	0	0

• Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	128	Total 128	O 128	0	0
4	B	126	Total 126	O 126	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 4 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	126.48Å 126.48Å 81.85Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	89.44 – 2.60	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.0 (89.44-2.60)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.260 , 0.320	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5246	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DSB, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.46	0/2528	0.83	1/3420 (0.0%)
1	B	0.44	0/2528	0.83	0/3420
All	All	0.45	0/5056	0.83	1/6840 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	269	PHE	N-CA-C	5.09	121.20	114.12

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2481	0	2445	28	0
1	B	2481	0	2445	40	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	14	0	12	0	0
3	B	14	0	12	4	0
4	A	128	0	0	7	0
4	B	126	0	0	7	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5246	0	4914	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:249:ILE:HG22	4:A:2105:HOH:O	1.59	1.01
1:B:247:ALA:HB2	4:B:2094:HOH:O	1.85	0.75
1:B:222:LYS:HD2	1:B:225:TYR:OH	1.92	0.69
1:A:284:MET:HE2	1:B:284:MET:HE2	1.73	0.69
1:B:256:LEU:HD21	1:B:303:SER:HB2	1.74	0.68
1:A:170:SER:HB2	1:A:200:LYS:HE3	1.77	0.67
1:B:210:ARG:HH22	1:B:222:LYS:HD3	1.62	0.65
1:A:256:LEU:HD21	1:A:303:SER:HB2	1.83	0.61
1:A:249:ILE:CG2	4:A:2105:HOH:O	2.32	0.61
1:B:10:VAL:N	4:B:2001:HOH:O	2.36	0.59
1:B:315:ILE:HD13	4:B:2112:HOH:O	2.03	0.59
1:B:242:ASP:HB3	4:B:2094:HOH:O	2.06	0.56
1:B:253:LYS:CE	3:B:1330:DSB:H21	2.36	0.55
1:B:170:SER:HB2	1:B:200:LYS:HE3	1.88	0.55
1:A:200:LYS:HE2	1:A:253:LYS:HD3	1.88	0.55
1:B:253:LYS:CE	3:B:1330:DSB:C2	2.85	0.54
1:B:177:ILE:HG21	4:B:2094:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:B:200:LYS:HE2	1:B:253:LYS:HD3	1.92	0.52
1:A:208:PRO:HB2	1:A:279:SER:HB2	1.92	0.52
1:B:259:LEU:HG	1:B:310:ALA:HB2	1.92	0.51
1:B:83:LEU:HD13	4:B:2049:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:B:285:VAL:HG11	1:B:300:MET:HG2	1.92	0.51
1:B:104:LEU:HD12	1:B:159:HIS:CD2	2.46	0.51
1:B:155:MET:HG2	1:B:159:HIS:CE1	2.47	0.50
1:B:253:LYS:NZ	3:B:1330:DSB:C7	2.74	0.50
1:A:155:MET:HG2	1:A:159:HIS:CE1	2.46	0.50
1:A:231:ASN:ND2	1:B:28:GLU:H	2.11	0.49
4:A:2106:HOH:O	1:B:309:ARG:NH2	2.45	0.49
1:A:112:LYS:HE2	1:A:120:ILE:HD12	1.94	0.48
1:B:172:MET:HG3	1:B:200:LYS:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:A:104:LEU:HD12	1:A:159:HIS:CD2	2.50	0.47
1:A:168:SER:HB2	1:A:197:TYR:HE1	1.80	0.47
1:A:24:ASN:HB2	4:A:2005:HOH:O	2.14	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:98:TYR:HE2	1:A:151:VAL:HG13	1.81	0.46
1:A:231:ASN:HD21	1:B:28:GLU:H	1.64	0.46
1:A:121:MET:HG2	1:A:166:PHE:HB2	1.98	0.45
4:A:2106:HOH:O	1:B:259:LEU:HD23	2.15	0.45
1:B:44:PRO:HD3	1:B:86:ILE:O	2.15	0.45
1:B:64:ASP:OD2	1:B:65:ARG:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:B:232:THR:HG22	1:B:264:ARG:HH11	1.81	0.45
1:B:59:PHE:HB2	1:B:61:PHE:CE1	2.53	0.44
1:B:251:MET:HA	1:B:274:ALA:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:253:LYS:HE2	3:B:1330:DSB:H21	2.00	0.43
1:A:21:ALA:C	4:A:2005:HOH:O	2.61	0.43
1:A:127:ASP:HB3	1:A:128:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:B:226:GLN:NE2	4:B:2085:HOH:O	2.52	0.43
1:A:229:PRO:O	1:B:309:ARG:NH1	2.50	0.43
1:A:17:ARG:HG3	4:A:2001:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:B:105:GLN:HA	1:B:108:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.42
1:A:275:ILE:HD13	1:A:307:MET:HG2	2.00	0.42
1:B:98:TYR:HE2	1:B:151:VAL:HG13	1.85	0.42
1:A:81:ILE:HG12	1:A:118:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.41
1:B:168:SER:HB2	1:B:197:TYR:HE1	1.86	0.41
1:B:259:LEU:HD12	1:B:259:LEU:HA	1.94	0.41
1:A:27:GLN:NE2	1:B:228:ASN:HD21	2.18	0.41
1:A:262:VAL:HG21	1:A:275:ILE:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:A:92:GLU:HG3	1:A:132:PHE:HE1	1.85	0.41
1:A:16:LEU:HD22	1:A:26:VAL:HG11	2.03	0.40
1:B:173:MET:O	1:B:176:ARG:HD2	2.21	0.40
1:B:208:PRO:HB2	1:B:279:SER:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:A:177:ILE:HG21	1:A:247:ALA:HB2	2.01	0.40
1:A:121:MET:HA	1:A:166:PHE:O	2.22	0.40
1:B:216:ALA:O	1:B:217:PRO:C	2.64	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/328 (97%)	300 (95%)	16 (5%)	1 (0%)	37	59
1	B	317/328 (97%)	304 (96%)	12 (4%)	1 (0%)	37	59
All	All	634/656 (97%)	604 (95%)	28 (4%)	2 (0%)	37	59

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	217	PRO
1	A	217	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	263/272 (97%)	250 (95%)	13 (5%)	21	43
1	B	263/272 (97%)	251 (95%)	12 (5%)	23	46
All	All	526/544 (97%)	501 (95%)	25 (5%)	21	44

All (25) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	33	VAL
1	A	88	GLU
1	A	89	GLN
1	A	103	ILE
1	A	104	LEU
1	A	118	LEU
1	A	139	LYS
1	A	211	ASP
1	A	218	GLN
1	A	232	THR
1	A	268	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	271	VAL
1	A	305	LEU
1	B	63	ILE
1	B	65	ARG
1	B	88	GLU
1	B	103	ILE
1	B	104	LEU
1	B	210	ARG
1	B	211	ASP
1	B	218	GLN
1	B	232	THR
1	B	259	LEU
1	B	271	VAL
1	B	305	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	27	GLN
1	A	34	ASN
1	A	99	ASN
1	A	134	HIS
1	A	153	GLN
1	A	159	HIS
1	A	189	HIS
1	A	231	ASN
1	B	27	GLN
1	B	29	ASN
1	B	34	ASN
1	B	89	GLN
1	B	99	ASN
1	B	153	GLN
1	B	159	HIS
1	B	189	HIS
1	B	231	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	DSB	A	1330	1	13,13,15	0.91	0	14,14,18	1.23	2 (14%)
3	DSB	B	1330	1	13,13,15	0.86	0	14,14,18	1.24	2 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	DSB	A	1330	1	-	7/11/11/15	-
3	DSB	B	1330	1	-	6/11/11/15	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	A	1330	DSB	O2-C1-C2	-2.28	115.75	123.08
3	B	1330	DSB	O12-C10-C9	-2.10	116.35	123.08
3	A	1330	DSB	O12-C10-C9	-2.03	116.56	123.08
3	B	1330	DSB	O2-C1-C2	-2.02	116.59	123.08

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

There are no chirality outliers.

All (13) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1330	DSB	C4-C5-C6-C7
3	B	1330	DSB	C5-C6-C7-C8
3	A	1330	DSB	C2-C3-C4-C5
3	A	1330	DSB	C6-C7-C8-C9
3	B	1330	DSB	C1-C2-C3-C4
3	B	1330	DSB	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	B	1330	DSB	O2-C1-C2-C3
3	A	1330	DSB	O12-C10-C9-C8
3	A	1330	DSB	O11-C10-C9-C8
3	B	1330	DSB	O11-C10-C9-C8
3	B	1330	DSB	O12-C10-C9-C8
3	A	1330	DSB	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	1330	DSB	O2-C1-C2-C3

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1330	DSB	4	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.