WORLDWIDE PDB

PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 21, 2025 – 08:01 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	2ZCF / pdb_00002zcf
Title	:	Mutational study on Alpha-Gln90 of Fe-type nitrile hydratase from Rhodococcus sp. N771
Authors	:	Takarada, H.; Kawano, Y.; Hashimoto, K.; Nakayama, H.; Ueda, S.; Yohda, M.; Kamiya, N.; Dohmae, N.; Maeda, M.; Odaka, M.; RIKEN Structural Genomics/Proteomics Initiative (RSGI)
Deposited on	:	2007-11-08
Resolution	:	1.43 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

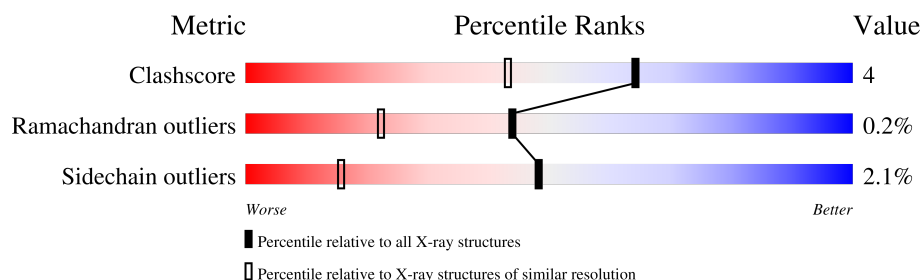|		
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.46

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.43 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		4
Ramachandran outliers		0.2%
Sidechain outliers		2.1%

Worse → *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	180529	3008 (1.46-1.42)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	2971 (1.46-1.42)
Sidechain outliers	177891	2971 (1.46-1.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	206	85% 9% · ·
2	B	212	86% 12% ·

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3867 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Nitrile hydratase subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	198	Total 1553	C 988	N 261	O 298	S 6	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	90	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P13448

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nitrile hydratase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	212	Total 1657	C 1050	N 283	O 316	S 8	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 1	Fe 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	329	Total 329	O 329	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	326	Total 326	O 326	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Nitrile hydratase subunit alpha

Chain A:

• Molecule 2: Nitrile hydratase subunit beta

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	114.84Å 60.55Å 82.19Å 90.00° 125.05° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 1.43	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	87.4 (8.00-1.43)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , 0.211	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3867	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	14.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, CSD, FE, CSO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.65	0/1576	1.44	8/2153 (0.4%)
2	B	0.73	0/1705	1.45	13/2318 (0.6%)
All	All	0.70	0/3281	1.44	21/4471 (0.5%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (21) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	65	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-8.13	113.37	121.50
2	B	65	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.50	125.95	119.20
1	A	201	PRO	CA-C-O	-7.32	113.34	121.32
2	B	155	HIS	CA-CB-CG	6.38	120.18	113.80
2	B	75	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.26	124.83	119.20
1	A	66	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.24	118.84	112.60
2	B	76	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-6.16	102.81	113.90
1	A	154	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.15	118.75	112.60
2	B	65	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.75	132.46	124.40
1	A	117	TRP	CA-C-N	-5.70	113.80	119.56
1	A	117	TRP	C-N-CA	-5.70	113.80	119.56
2	B	103	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.58	119.38	113.80
2	B	210	PRO	CA-C-N	-5.57	113.36	122.26
2	B	210	PRO	C-N-CA	-5.57	113.36	122.26
2	B	28	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.42	108.38	113.80
1	A	78	THR	O-C-N	5.42	127.72	122.09
2	B	172	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.20	124.20	116.40
1	A	201	PRO	O-C-N	5.12	129.09	122.85
1	A	50	ASP	CA-C-O	5.08	127.25	120.13
2	B	34	HIS	CA-C-O	5.01	125.52	119.11
2	B	161	TRP	O-C-N	5.00	124.91	121.71

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1553	0	1521	11	0
2	B	1657	0	1572	15	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	329	0	0	4	0
5	B	326	0	0	3	0
All	All	3867	0	3093	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:118:VAL:HG13	2:B:119:GLU:HG2	1.59	0.83
2:B:129:VAL:HG21	2:B:208:LEU:HB3	1.72	0.71
2:B:129:VAL:HG23	2:B:209:GLU:O	1.99	0.63
2:B:129:VAL:CG2	2:B:208:LEU:HB3	2.35	0.57
1:A:137:VAL:HG23	5:A:421:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:71:GLN:HG3	5:A:589:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
2:B:40:MET:HG3	2:B:55:VAL:HG21	1.92	0.52
1:A:93:TYR:OH	2:B:155:HIS:HE1	1.93	0.52
1:A:44:LYS:HE2	1:A:48:GLU:OE1	2.09	0.52
1:A:175:PRO:HB3	5:A:654:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
2:B:34:HIS:H	2:B:34:HIS:CD2	2.31	0.49
2:B:29:HIS:HD2	5:B:485:HOH:O	1.97	0.48
1:A:185:GLN:HA	1:A:188:GLU:OE2	2.15	0.47
2:B:29:HIS:HE1	5:B:629:HOH:O	1.97	0.47
2:B:25:GLY:HA3	5:B:629:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
2:B:166:ALA:HA	2:B:171:ARG:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:A:45:LYS:HB2	1:A:45:LYS:HE3	1.58	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:121:THR:HB	2:B:123:PHE:CZ	2.54	0.42
1:A:83:GLN:NE2	5:A:419:HOH:O	2.50	0.42
1:A:117:TRP:HB2	1:A:118:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.42
2:B:117:PRO:HG2	2:B:206:GLY:HA3	2.02	0.42
2:B:161:TRP:HB3	2:B:162:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.41
1:A:203:VAL:HG23	1:A:204:PRO:O	2.22	0.40
1:A:146:GLU:HB3	2:B:15:LYS:HE3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	194/206 (94%)	189 (97%)	4 (2%)	1 (0%)	25	7
2	B	210/212 (99%)	207 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	404/418 (97%)	396 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	44	22

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	113	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	162/170 (95%)	158 (98%)	4 (2%)	42	11
2	B	173/173 (100%)	170 (98%)	3 (2%)	56	23
All	All	335/343 (98%)	328 (98%)	7 (2%)	48	16

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	45	LYS
1	A	154	ASP
1	A	184	GLU
1	A	203	VAL
2	B	128	ARG
2	B	165	ASP
2	B	172	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	83	GLN
1	A	105	ASN
2	B	29	HIS
2	B	34	HIS
2	B	155	HIS
2	B	172	ASN

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
1	CSD	A	112	3,1	4,7,8	1.80	1 (25%)	1,8,10	0.93	0
1	CSO	A	114	3,1	3,6,7	0.92	0	1,6,8	0.34	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSD	A	112	3,1	-	1/2/6/8	-
1	CSO	A	114	3,1	-	0/1/5/7	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	112	CSD	OD1-SG	-3.38	1.44	1.47

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	112	CSD	CA-CB-SG-OD1

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.