



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 8, 2026 – 10:07 AM EDT

PDB ID : 36FU / pdb_000036fu
Title : Crystal Structure of a Tower-SLAC, a Laccase from *Streptomyces coelicolor* with a Tower Loop Mutation
Authors : Wang, J.-X.; Lu, Y.
Deposited on : 2026-06-06
Resolution : 2.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.2
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.51

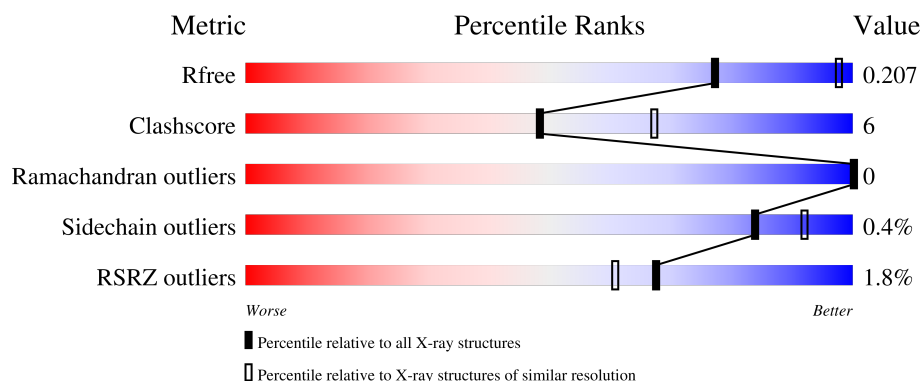
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1407 (2.88-2.84)
Clashscore	190562	1446 (2.88-2.84)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1406 (2.88-2.84)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1407 (2.88-2.84)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1408 (2.88-2.84)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	355	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	GLY	A	408	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2364 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Copper oxidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	282	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2188	1370	399	408	11			

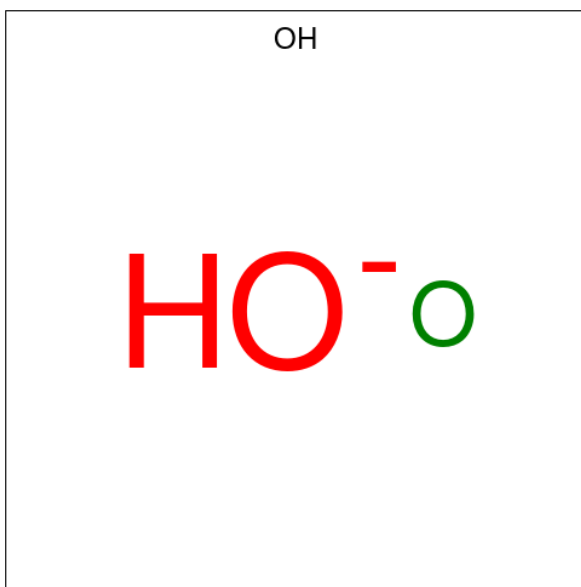
There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	197	PHE	-	insertion	UNP Q9XAL8
A	198	ASN	-	insertion	UNP Q9XAL8
A	199	GLY	-	insertion	UNP Q9XAL8
A	200	GLY	-	insertion	UNP Q9XAL8
A	201	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q9XAL8
A	202	PHE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP Q9XAL8
A	348	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	349	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	350	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	351	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8
A	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XAL8

- Molecule 2 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

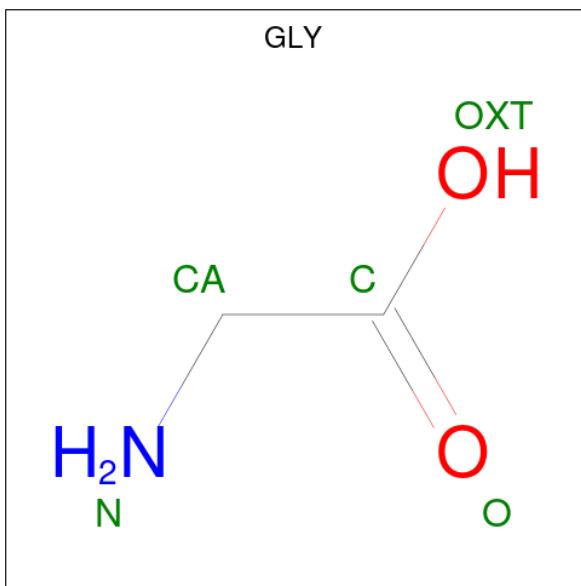
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	Cu	0	0
			4	4		

- Molecule 3 is HYDROXIDE ION (CCD ID: OH) (formula: HO) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O		0	0
			1	1			

- Molecule 4 is GLYCINE (CCD ID: GLY) (formula: C₂H₅NO₂).



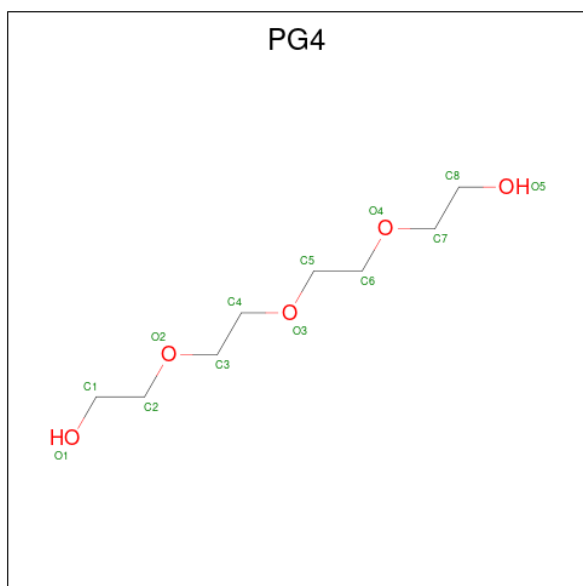
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			5	2	1	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			5	2	1	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			5	2	1	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			5	2	1	2		

- Molecule 5 is TETRAETHYLENE GLYCOL (CCD ID: PG4) (formula: $C_8H_{18}O_5$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	8	5		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	8	5		

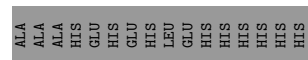
- Molecule 6 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	Cl	0	1
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	124	Total	O	0	0
			124	124		

- Molecule 1: Copper oxidase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	178.84Å 178.84Å 178.84Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	79.98 – 2.85 79.98 – 2.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (79.98-2.85) 100.0 (79.98-2.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.32	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.98 (at 2.40Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.164 , 0.202 0.167 , 0.207	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1910 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	67.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 62.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2364	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	55.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: OH, CU, PG4, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.34	0/2252	0.53	0/3055

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2188	0	2066	23	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	20	0	8	1	0
5	A	26	0	36	4	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	124	0	0	3	0
All	All	2364	0	2110	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:53:MET:HE2	1:A:67:PHE:HE1	1.65	0.61
1:A:163:GLU:CD	1:A:163:GLU:H	2.09	0.60
1:A:253:THR:HG23	1:A:257:ASP:OD2	2.02	0.59
1:A:106:LEU:HD21	1:A:179:VAL:HG21	1.88	0.56
1:A:207:ARG:HD3	1:A:213:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.56
1:A:236:THR:O	1:A:292:CYS:HA	2.06	0.55
1:A:296:SER:O	1:A:300:MET:HG2	2.07	0.55
1:A:58:LEU:HD12	1:A:62:GLN:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:312:ASP:OD2	1:A:314:THR:OG1	2.19	0.51
1:A:245:ALA:O	1:A:250:GLY:HA2	2.11	0.50
1:A:53:MET:HE2	1:A:67:PHE:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:A:115:THR:OG1	1:A:118:ASN:ND2	2.44	0.48
1:A:210:HIS:HD2	7:A:606:HOH:O	1.96	0.48
1:A:53:MET:HB2	1:A:53:MET:HE3	1.54	0.47
1:A:210:HIS:CD2	7:A:606:HOH:O	2.69	0.45
1:A:170:ARG:NH2	7:A:502:HOH:O	2.34	0.45
1:A:49:ARG:HH11	5:A:409:PG4:H62	1.83	0.43
1:A:266:ILE:H	4:A:406:GLY:N	2.17	0.43
1:A:117:MET:HE2	1:A:117:MET:HB3	1.84	0.43
1:A:113:ASP:OD2	1:A:118:ASN:ND2	2.52	0.43
1:A:213:PRO:HA	5:A:411:PG4:H71	2.01	0.42
1:A:51:LEU:HD23	1:A:51:LEU:HA	1.83	0.41
1:A:304:GLY:HA2	5:A:411:PG4:H11	2.03	0.41
5:A:411:PG4:H12	5:A:411:PG4:H32	1.68	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	281/355 (79%)	272 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	226/272 (83%)	224 (99%)	2 (1%)	70 84

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	302[A]	MET
1	A	302[B]	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	118	ASN
1	A	154	HIS
1	A	295	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic and 1 is modelled with single atom - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	GLY	A	406	-	4,4,4	1.05	0	3,4,4	1.62	1 (33%)
5	PG4	A	411	-	12,12,12	0.19	0	11,11,11	0.52	0
4	GLY	A	407	-	4,4,4	1.08	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.81	2 (66%)
4	GLY	A	410	-	4,4,4	1.19	1 (25%)	3,4,4	2.00	2 (66%)
5	PG4	A	409	-	12,12,12	0.19	0	11,11,11	0.52	0
4	GLY	A	408	-	4,4,4	1.14	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.57	1 (33%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GLY	A	406	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
5	PG4	A	411	-	-	5/10/10/10	-
4	GLY	A	407	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
4	GLY	A	410	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
5	PG4	A	409	-	-	6/10/10/10	-
4	GLY	A	408	-	-	2/2/2/2	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	410	GLY	OXT-C	-2.32	1.23	1.30
4	A	408	GLY	OXT-C	-2.11	1.23	1.30
4	A	407	GLY	OXT-C	-2.03	1.24	1.30

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	410	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.72	116.33	123.33
4	A	407	GLY	OXT-C-CA	2.20	122.15	113.38
4	A	407	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.17	117.75	123.33

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	410	GLY	OXT-C-CA	2.13	121.87	113.38
4	A	406	GLY	OXT-C-CA	2.10	121.72	113.38
4	A	408	GLY	OXT-C-CA	2.03	121.47	113.38

There are no chirality outliers.

All (13) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	408	GLY	O-C-CA-N
4	A	408	GLY	OXT-C-CA-N
5	A	409	PG4	O2-C3-C4-O3
5	A	409	PG4	O4-C7-C8-O5
5	A	411	PG4	O3-C5-C6-O4
5	A	409	PG4	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	A	411	PG4	C1-C2-O2-C3
5	A	411	PG4	O4-C7-C8-O5
5	A	409	PG4	O3-C5-C6-O4
5	A	411	PG4	O2-C3-C4-O3
5	A	409	PG4	C1-C2-O2-C3
5	A	411	PG4	C3-C4-O3-C5
5	A	409	PG4	C3-C4-O3-C5

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	406	GLY	1	0
5	A	411	PG4	3	0
5	A	409	PG4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	282/355 (79%)	-0.41	5 (1%) 67 61	28, 52, 73, 92	2 (0%)

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	37	ILE	3.4
1	A	253	THR	2.9
1	A	318	TYR	2.8
1	A	317	GLY	2.2
1	A	300	MET	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	GLY	A	410	5/5	0.91	0.20	53,54,76,86	0
5	PG4	A	411	13/13	0.91	0.20	80,90,103,104	0

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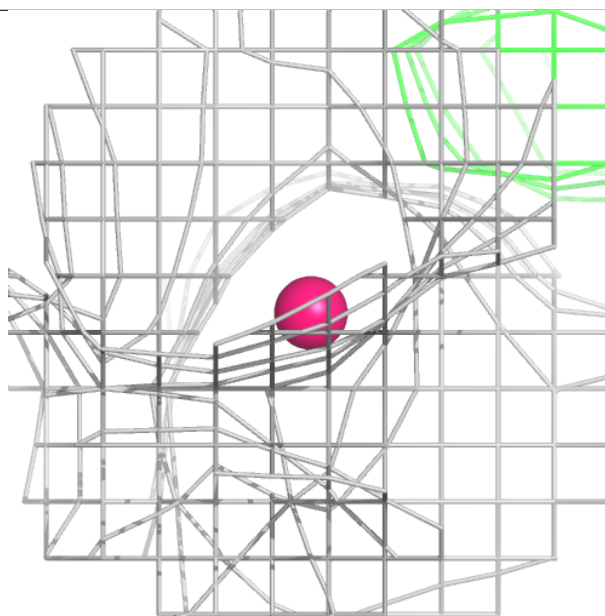
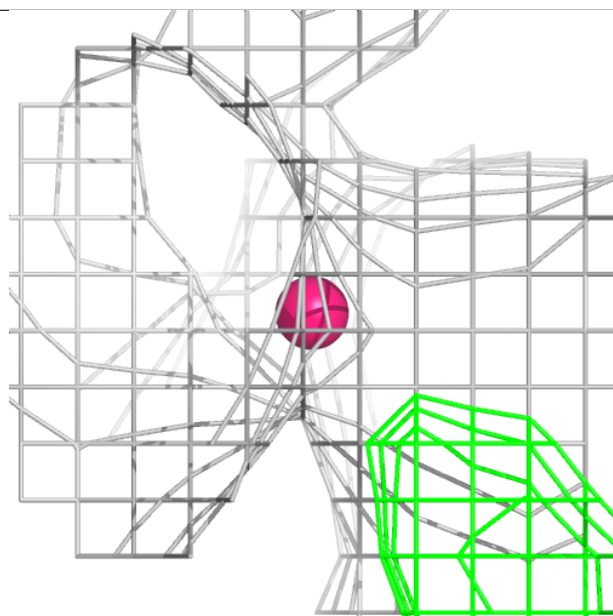
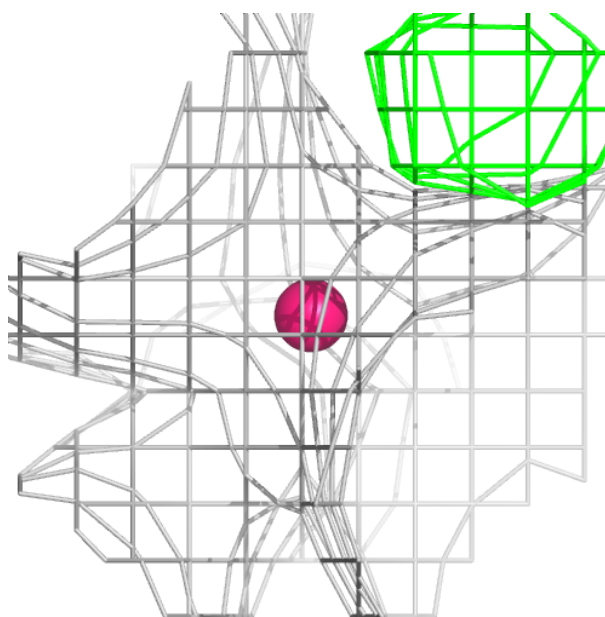
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	GLY	A	406	5/5	0.93	0.17	54,72,90,93	0
5	PG4	A	409	13/13	0.93	0.18	62,86,99,102	0
4	GLY	A	408	5/5	0.93	0.15	73,73,83,84	0
3	OH	A	405	1/1	0.96	0.10	36,36,36,36	0
4	GLY	A	407	5/5	0.97	0.11	53,57,75,81	0
6	CL	A	412[B]	1/1	0.97	0.12	68,68,68,68	1
2	CU	A	404	1/1	0.98	0.10	54,54,54,54	1
2	CU	A	401	1/1	1.00	0.02	64,64,64,64	0
2	CU	A	402	1/1	1.00	0.01	58,58,58,58	0
2	CU	A	403	1/1	1.00	0.02	70,70,70,70	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

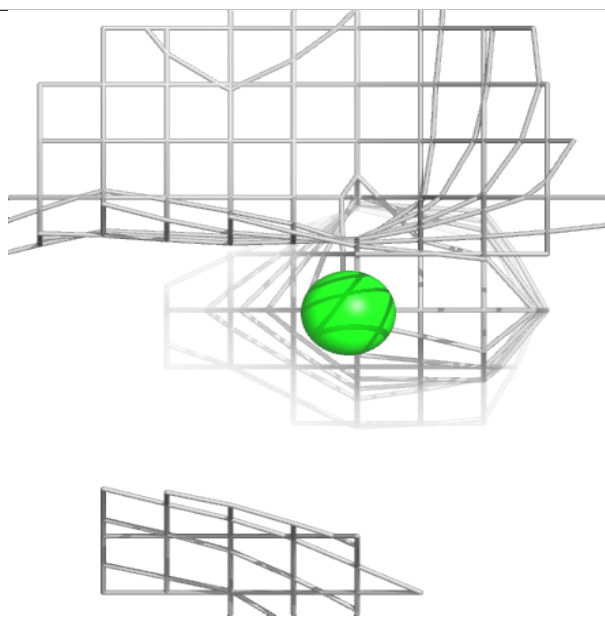
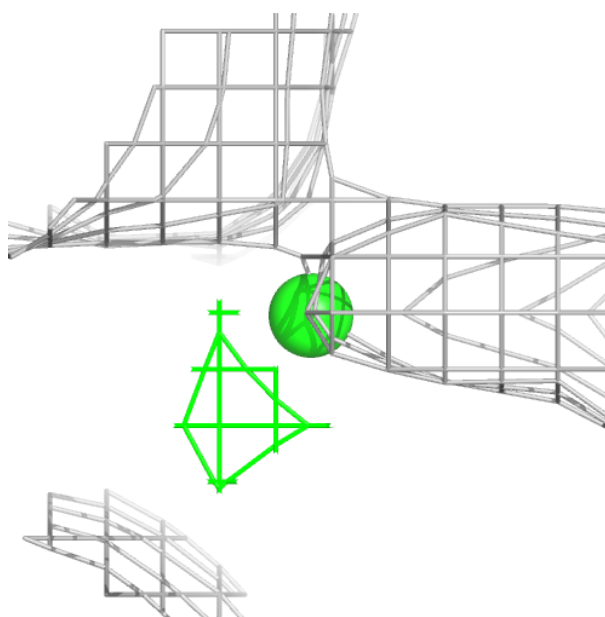
Electron density around OH A 405:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



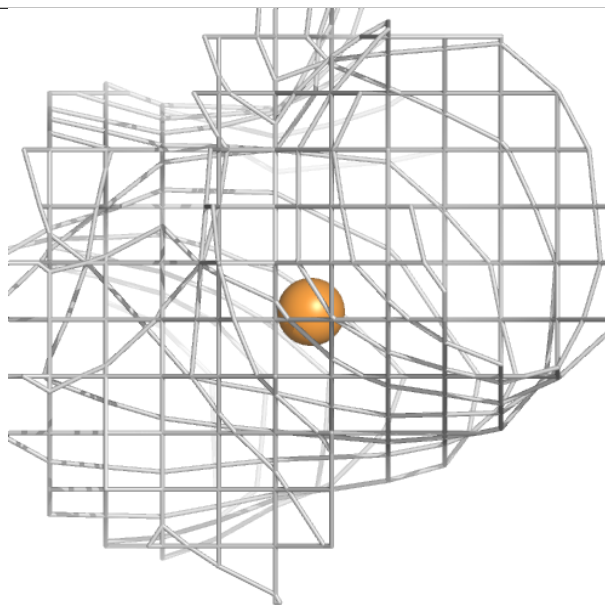
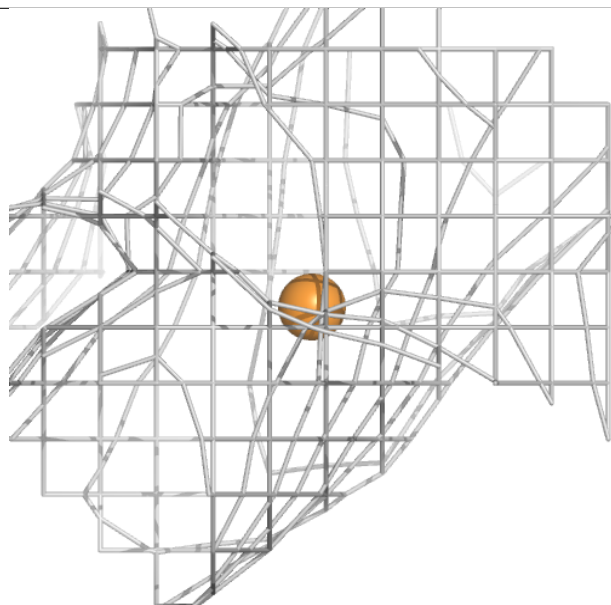
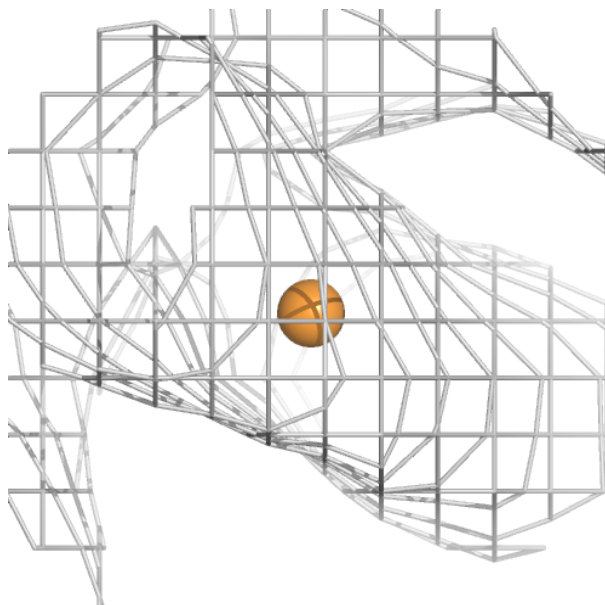
Electron density around CL A 412 (B):

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



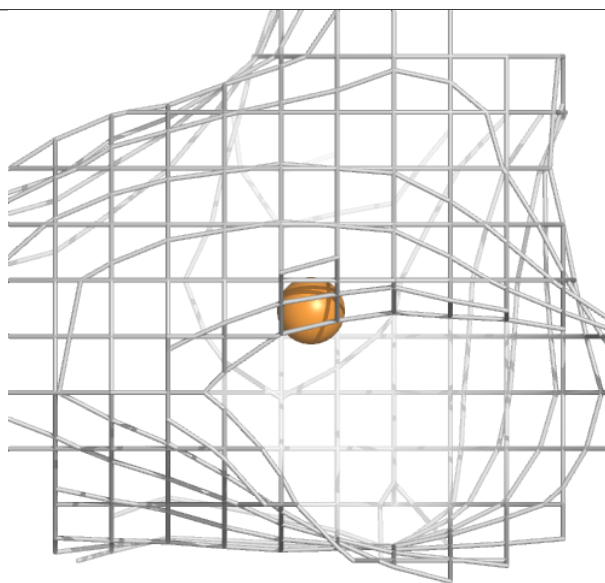
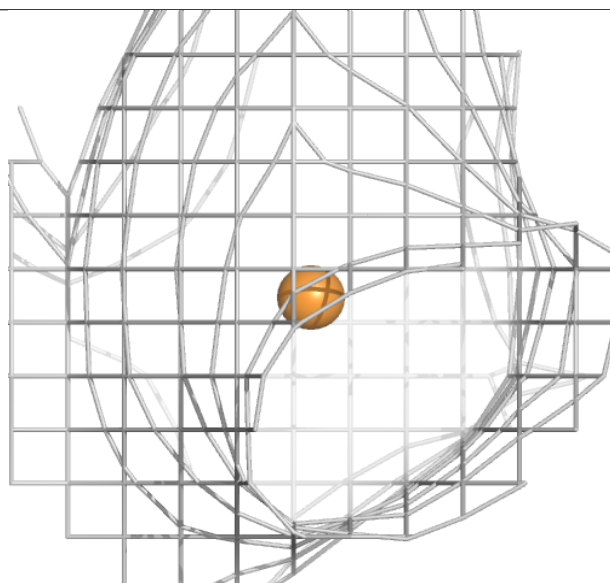
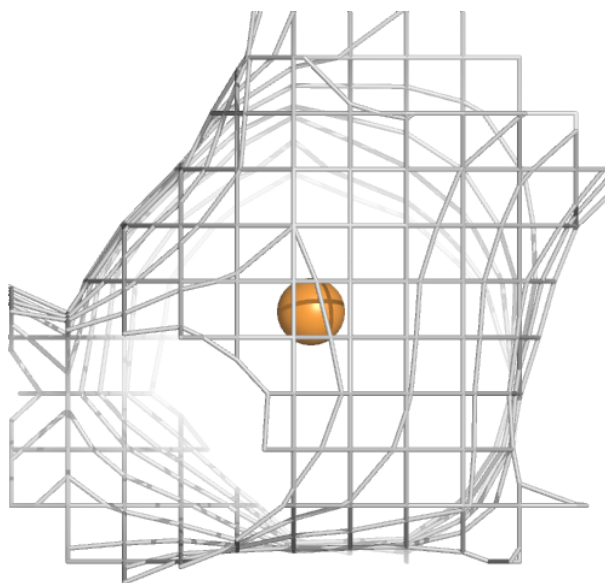
Electron density around CU A 404:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



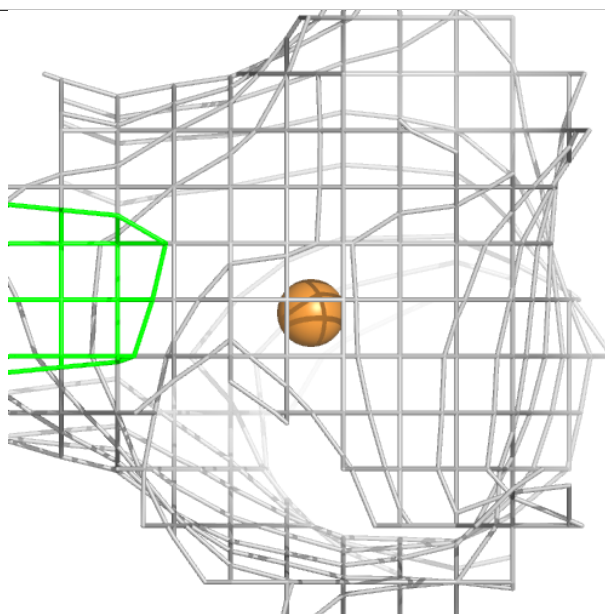
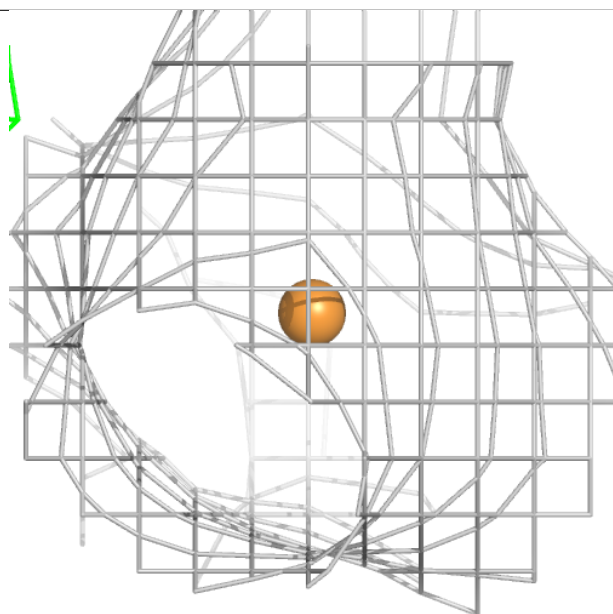
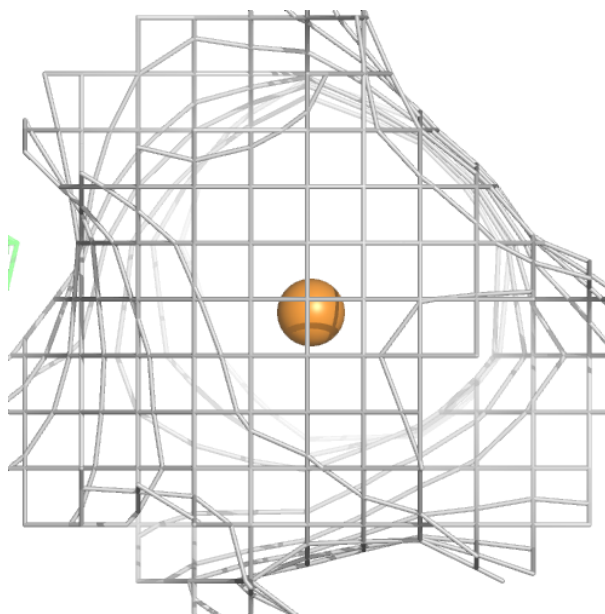
Electron density around CU A 401:

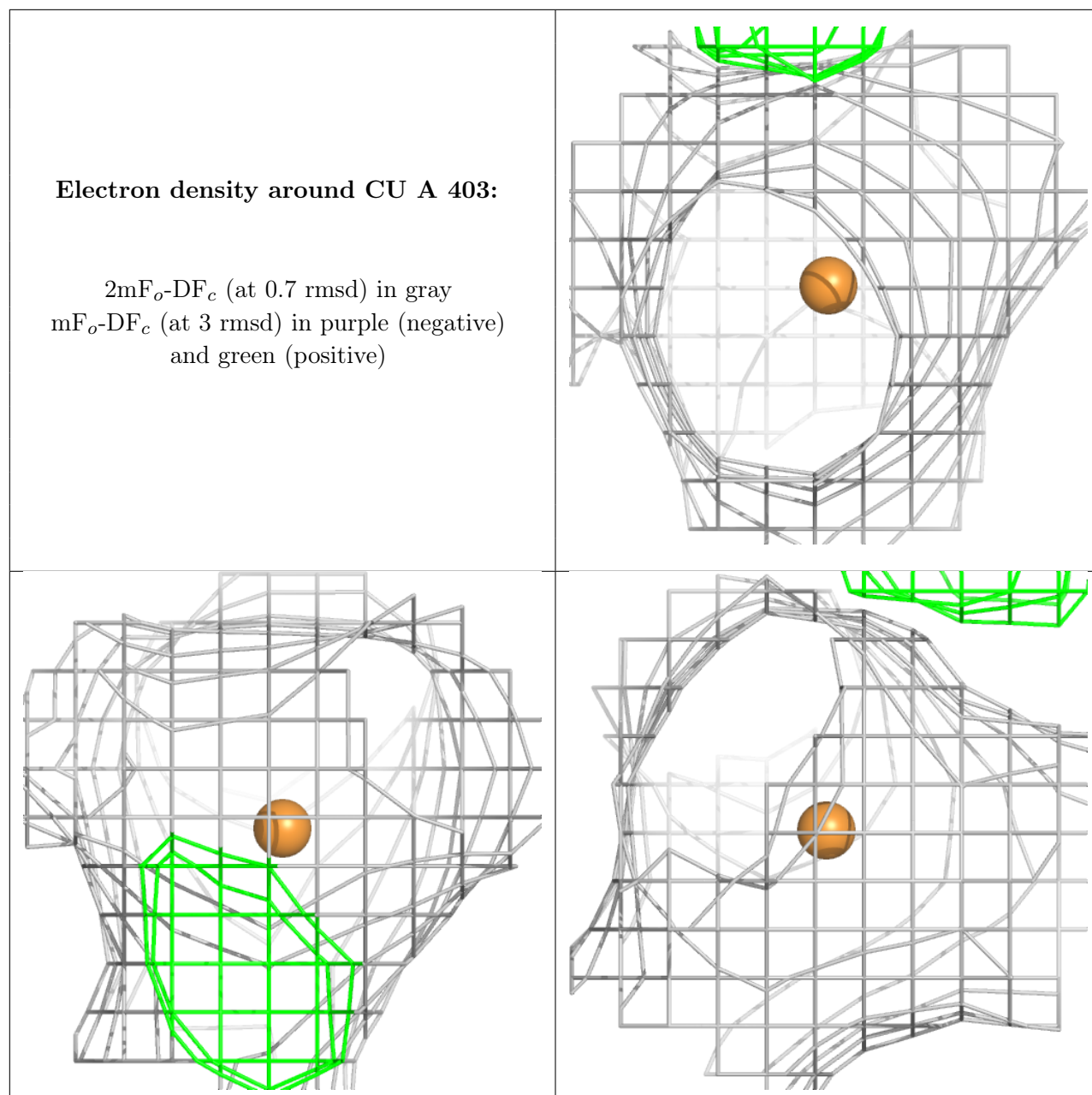
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around CU A 402:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.