



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 13, 2025 – 04:51 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3KKK / pdb_00003kkk
Title : Y92C catalytic residue mutant of Phosphoglycerate Mutase from Plasmodium falciparum
Authors : Larson, E.T.; Merritt, E.A.; Medical Structural Genomics of Pathogenic Protozoa (MSGPP)
Deposited on : 2009-11-05
Resolution : 2.08 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.46

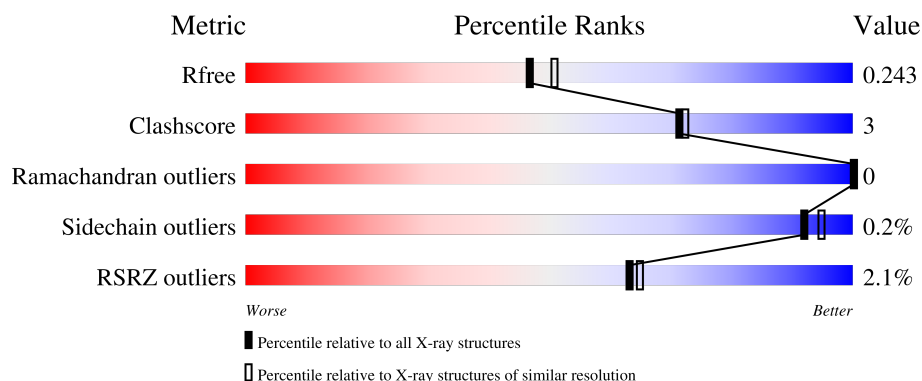
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.08 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	7574 (2.10-2.06)
Clashscore	180529	8325 (2.10-2.06)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	8271 (2.10-2.06)
Sidechain outliers	177891	8272 (2.10-2.06)
RSRZ outliers	164620	7574 (2.10-2.06)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	258	% 82% 7% 11%
1	B	258	83% 7% 10%
1	C	258	5% 81% 9% 11%
1	D	258	% 81% 8% 11%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7788 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phosphoglycerate mutase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	230	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			1881	1213	322	341	5			
1	B	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			1888	1219	323	340	6			
1	C	230	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1890	1221	323	341	5			
1	D	230	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			1885	1218	321	341	5			

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-6	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
A	92	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-6	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
B	92	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-6	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
C	92	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-6	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IIG6
D	92	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q8IIG6

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	74	Total O 74 74	0	12
2	B	77	Total O 77 77	0	9
2	C	46	Total O 46 46	0	1
2	D	47	Total O 47 47	0	2

GLU
GLU
LEU
LYS
LYS
LYS
MET
ASP
GLU
VAL
ALA
ASN
GLN
GLY
LYS
ALA
LYS

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.06Å 76.12Å 101.68Å 90.00° 99.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.46 – 2.08 31.46 – 2.08	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (31.46-2.08) 99.4 (31.46-2.08)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.98 (at 2.08Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC refmac_5.5.0096	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.236 0.209 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3209 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.473	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 45.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	7788	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/1941	0.67	0/2639
1	B	0.46	0/1948	0.67	0/2645
1	C	0.44	0/1953	0.66	0/2655
1	D	0.44	0/1946	0.67	0/2646
All	All	0.45	0/7788	0.67	0/10585

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1881	0	1894	16	1
1	B	1888	0	1911	14	0
1	C	1890	0	1912	20	0
1	D	1885	0	1897	15	1
2	A	74	0	0	0	0
2	B	77	0	0	1	0
2	C	46	0	0	0	0
2	D	47	0	0	0	0
All	All	7788	0	7614	48	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:65[B]:CYS:SG	2:B:325:HOH:O	2.31	0.86
1:C:72:LYS:NZ	1:D:65[B]:CYS:SG	2.52	0.83
1:C:162[A]:LEU:HD11	1:C:166:PHE:CE2	2.23	0.74
1:C:77:LEU:HD12	1:D:61:LYS:HB2	1.75	0.67
1:A:77:LEU:HD12	1:B:61:LYS:HB2	1.77	0.67
1:C:72:LYS:NZ	1:D:65[A]:CYS:SG	2.61	0.63
1:C:77:LEU:HD22	1:D:68:TRP:CH2	2.34	0.62
1:A:147:ALA:HB2	1:D:166:PHE:CD1	2.37	0.59
1:B:166:PHE:CD1	1:C:147:ALA:HB2	2.38	0.59
1:A:162:LEU:HD11	1:A:166:PHE:CE2	2.39	0.57
1:C:6:LEU:HD13	1:C:173:ILE:HD11	1.88	0.56
1:D:100:LYS:O	1:D:103:THR:HG22	2.05	0.56
1:A:61:LYS:HB2	1:B:77:LEU:HD12	1.91	0.53
1:B:158:VAL:HG22	1:B:190:GLY:HA2	1.91	0.53
1:A:65[B]:CYS:SG	1:B:72:LYS:NZ	2.78	0.52
1:C:68:TRP:CH2	1:D:77:LEU:HD22	2.44	0.52
1:C:162[A]:LEU:HD11	1:C:166:PHE:CZ	2.45	0.51
1:C:192:VAL:HG11	1:C:206:LEU:HD21	1.94	0.49
1:D:103:THR:HG23	1:D:112:VAL:HG21	1.94	0.49
1:A:72:LYS:HA	1:A:77:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.47
1:C:95:LEU:HA	1:C:98:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.47
1:B:16:TRP:CD2	1:B:28:VAL:HG11	2.50	0.47
1:D:218:LEU:HD23	1:D:224:PRO:HA	1.96	0.46
1:A:77:LEU:HD12	1:B:61:LYS:CB	2.44	0.46
1:C:170:ALA:HB3	1:C:171:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:72:LYS:NZ	1:B:65[A]:CYS:SG	2.88	0.45
1:A:77:LEU:HD22	1:B:68:TRP:CH2	2.51	0.45
1:A:158:VAL:HG22	1:A:190:GLY:HA2	1.98	0.45
1:A:170:ALA:HB1	1:D:144:PRO:HG3	1.98	0.45
1:D:125:LYS:HA	1:D:151:THR:HB	1.99	0.45
1:C:162[A]:LEU:CD1	1:C:166:PHE:CE2	2.98	0.45
1:A:50:PHE:CE2	1:A:230:LEU:HD11	2.52	0.44
1:C:200:GLU:O	1:C:203:VAL:HG12	2.18	0.43
1:B:147:ALA:HB2	1:C:166:PHE:CD1	2.54	0.43
1:C:50:PHE:CE2	1:C:230:LEU:HD11	2.54	0.43
1:B:170:ALA:HB3	1:B:171:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.42
1:C:16:TRP:CH2	1:C:26:THR:HG21	2.54	0.42
1:C:61:LYS:HB2	1:D:77:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:D:117:ARG:O	1:D:204:LEU:HD22	2.20	0.42
1:D:16:TRP:CD2	1:D:28:VAL:HG11	2.55	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:144:PRO:HG3	1:C:170:ALA:CB	2.51	0.41
1:D:158:VAL:HG22	1:D:190:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.41
1:B:54:VAL:CG1	1:B:179:VAL:HG22	2.51	0.40
1:C:162[B]:LEU:HD21	1:C:194:HIS:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:B:162:LEU:HD11	1:B:166:PHE:CE2	2.57	0.40
1:A:16:TRP:CH2	1:A:26:THR:HG21	2.56	0.40
1:A:111:GLN:HA	1:A:114:ILE:HD12	2.04	0.40
1:A:16:TRP:CD2	1:A:28:VAL:HG11	2.57	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:18:LYS:NZ	1:D:36:GLU:OE1[1_545]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	231/258 (90%)	227 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	232/258 (90%)	227 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	232/258 (90%)	228 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	231/258 (90%)	227 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	926/1032 (90%)	909 (98%)	17 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	209/230 (91%)	208 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	90
1	B	209/230 (91%)	209 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	210/230 (91%)	210 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	209/230 (91%)	208 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	90
All	All	837/920 (91%)	835 (100%)	2 (0%)	92	95

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	197	ASN
1	D	231	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	221	ASN
1	B	221	ASN
1	C	69	ASN
1	C	111	GLN
1	C	221	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	230/258 (89%)	0.13	2 (0%) 81 82	12, 25, 38, 44	3 (1%)
1	B	231/258 (89%)	-0.16	1 (0%) 89 90	16, 25, 36, 49	3 (1%)
1	C	230/258 (89%)	0.57	13 (5%) 30 32	15, 26, 37, 46	4 (1%)
1	D	230/258 (89%)	0.15	3 (1%) 74 76	14, 25, 35, 40	3 (1%)
All	All	921/1032 (89%)	0.17	19 (2%) 63 65	12, 25, 37, 49	13 (1%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	114	ILE	3.3
1	C	18	LYS	3.1
1	D	22	PHE	3.0
1	A	105	LYS	2.9
1	C	173	ILE	2.7
1	C	174	LEU	2.7
1	C	207	ASN	2.7
1	D	114	ILE	2.6
1	C	22	PHE	2.6
1	C	110	GLU	2.4
1	C	23	THR	2.3
1	C	103	THR	2.3
1	C	169	ILE	2.3
1	C	178	LYS	2.2
1	C	107	TYR	2.1
1	C	171	PRO	2.1
1	D	94	SER	2.1
1	A	205	GLU	2.1
1	B	1	MET	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.