



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 15, 2025 – 07:24 PM JST

PDB ID : 8JTV / pdb_00008jtv
EMDB ID : EMD-36653
Title : hOCT1 in complex with metformin in inward occluded conformation
Authors : Zhang, S.; Zhu, A.; Kong, F.; Chen, J.; Lan, B.; He, G.; Gao, K.; Cheng, L.;
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Deposited on : 2023-06-22
Resolution : 3.77 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

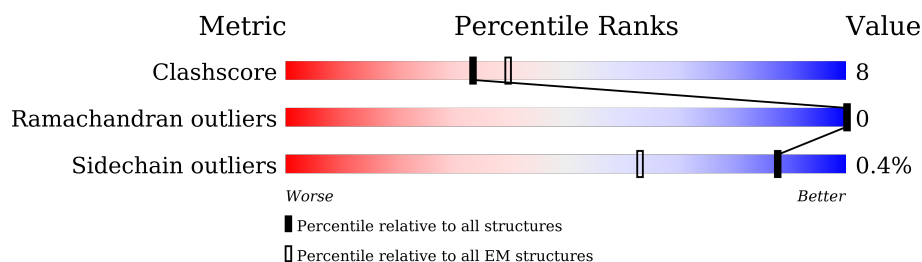
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.77 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	566	63% 14% 23%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3067 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

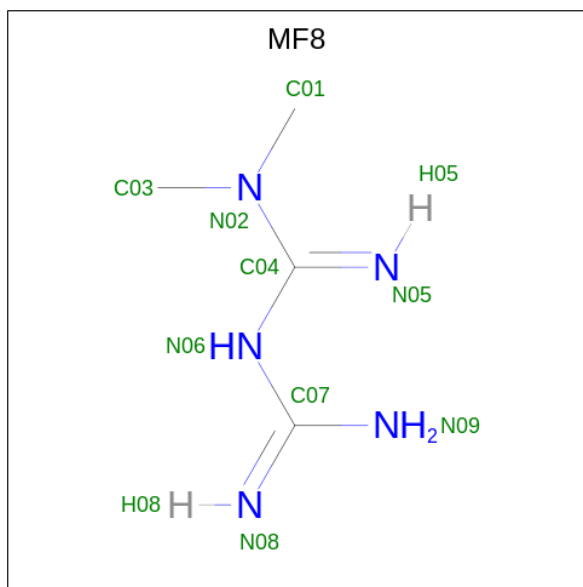
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Solute carrier family 22 member 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	437	3058	2006	500	525	27	0	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	555	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	556	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	557	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	558	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	559	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	560	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	561	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	562	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	563	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	564	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	565	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O15245
A	566	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP O15245

- Molecule 2 is Metformin (CCD ID: MF8) (formula: C₄H₁₁N₅).

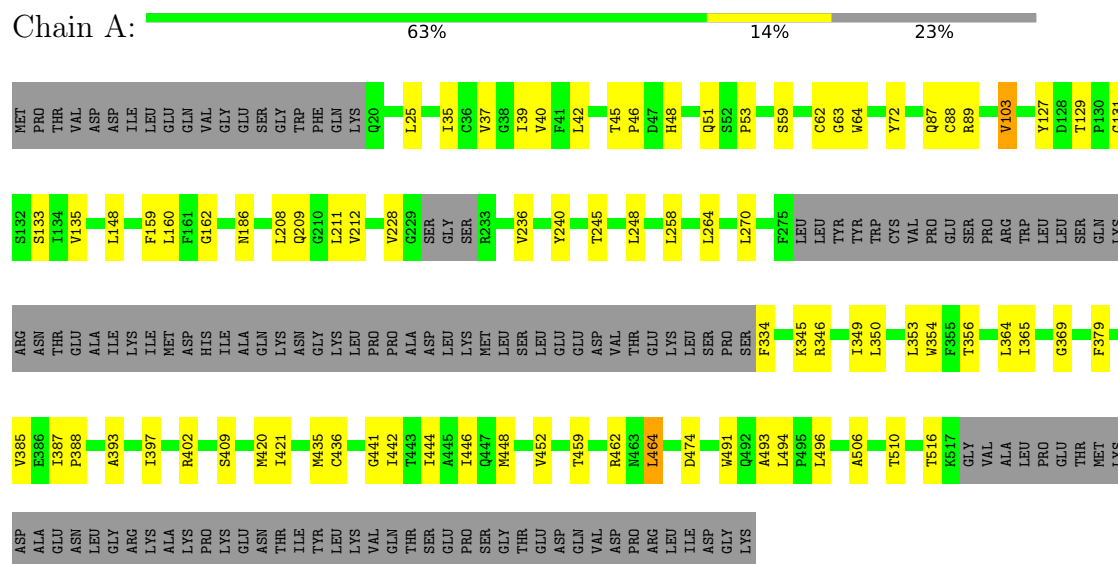


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			AltConf
			Total	C	N	
2	A	1	9	4	5	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Solute carrier family 22 member 1



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	118673	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1100	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	1500	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MF8

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.18	0/3131	0.37	2/4295 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	103	VAL	N-CA-C	-8.59	104.17	111.56
1	A	103	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.51	116.67	111.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3058	0	2860	47	0
2	A	9	0	0	1	0
All	All	3067	0	2860	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:354:TRP:HZ3	1:A:446:ILE:HG12	1.56	0.68
1:A:45:THR:HG22	1:A:135:VAL:HG21	1.74	0.67
1:A:459:THR:HA	1:A:462:ARG:HD2	1.77	0.67
1:A:40:VAL:HG21	1:A:365:ILE:HG22	1.80	0.63
1:A:72:TYR:CZ	1:A:103:VAL:O	2.53	0.62
1:A:88:CYS:O	1:A:89:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.60
1:A:35:ILE:HD12	1:A:159:PHE:HZ	1.67	0.59
1:A:186:ASN:OD1	1:A:209:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.59
1:A:248:LEU:HD11	1:A:379:PHE:HE2	1.67	0.59
2:A:601:MF8:N05	2:A:601:MF8:N09	2.51	0.58
1:A:491:TRP:HB3	1:A:494:LEU:HG	1.86	0.57
1:A:385:VAL:HG21	1:A:436:CYS:HB2	1.86	0.57
1:A:393:ALA:HB2	1:A:444:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.51
1:A:162:GLY:HA3	1:A:211:LEU:HA	1.93	0.50
1:A:160:LEU:HD12	1:A:474:ASP:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:A:72:TYR:OH	1:A:103:VAL:O	2.29	0.50
1:A:409:SER:OG	1:A:441:GLY:O	2.30	0.49
1:A:59:SER:O	1:A:64:TRP:N	2.39	0.49
1:A:421:ILE:HD12	1:A:496:LEU:HB2	1.94	0.49
1:A:129:THR:HG22	1:A:131:GLY:H	1.78	0.49
1:A:42:LEU:O	1:A:133:SER:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:A:334:PHE:O	1:A:464:LEU:HG	2.14	0.48
1:A:420:MET:HE2	1:A:435:MET:HA	1.96	0.47
1:A:228:VAL:HG21	1:A:236:VAL:HG21	1.96	0.47
1:A:346:ARG:HH12	1:A:350:LEU:HD22	1.79	0.47
1:A:356:THR:HG21	1:A:506:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:364:LEU:HD12	1:A:442:ILE:HD12	1.97	0.47
1:A:208:LEU:HA	1:A:211:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.47
1:A:387:ILE:HG13	1:A:388:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.46
1:A:245:THR:HG21	1:A:387:ILE:HG23	1.98	0.45
1:A:39:ILE:HD11	1:A:148:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
1:A:421:ILE:HD11	1:A:493:ALA:HB1	1.99	0.44
1:A:208:LEU:O	1:A:212:VAL:HG22	2.18	0.44
1:A:62:CYS:SG	1:A:63:GLY:N	2.90	0.44
1:A:25:LEU:HB3	1:A:240:TYR:HE1	1.83	0.44
1:A:353:LEU:HD11	1:A:510:THR:HB	2.00	0.43
1:A:37:VAL:HG21	1:A:248:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.43
1:A:51:GLN:HE22	1:A:53:PRO:HA	1.84	0.42
1:A:42:LEU:HD21	1:A:264:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.42
1:A:48:HIS:NE2	1:A:87:GLN:OE1	2.51	0.42
1:A:402:ARG:HA	1:A:448:MET:HE1	2.01	0.42
1:A:258:LEU:HD12	1:A:258:LEU:O	2.20	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:40:VAL:HG13	1:A:369:GLY:HA3	2.02	0.42
1:A:270:LEU:HD23	1:A:270:LEU:HA	1.87	0.41
1:A:393:ALA:O	1:A:397:ILE:HG23	2.20	0.41
1:A:345:LYS:O	1:A:349:ILE:HG12	2.21	0.41
1:A:46:PRO:HG2	1:A:127:TYR:HD2	1.86	0.40
1:A:452:VAL:HG13	1:A:516:THR:HG21	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	431/566 (76%)	413 (96%)	18 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	277/477 (58%)	276 (100%)	1 (0%)	89	93

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	464	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	49	HIS
1	A	453	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	MF8	A	601	-	7,8,8	4.31	5 (71%)	7,10,10	0.80	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MF8	A	601	-	-	1/8/8/8	-

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	601	MF8	C07-N06	-8.51	1.25	1.37
2	A	601	MF8	C04-N06	4.72	1.45	1.36
2	A	601	MF8	C04-N02	4.33	1.44	1.35
2	A	601	MF8	C07-N08	3.32	1.45	1.32
2	A	601	MF8	C07-N09	2.31	1.44	1.34

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	MF8	N06-C04-N02-C01

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	601	MF8	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.