



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 16, 2025 – 01:25 AM JST

PDB ID : 8WRH / pdb_00008wrh
EMDB ID : EMD-37776
Title : SARS-CoV-2 XBB.1.5.70 in complex with ACE2
Authors : Feng, L.L.; Feng, L.L.
Deposited on : 2023-10-14
Resolution : 3.08 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

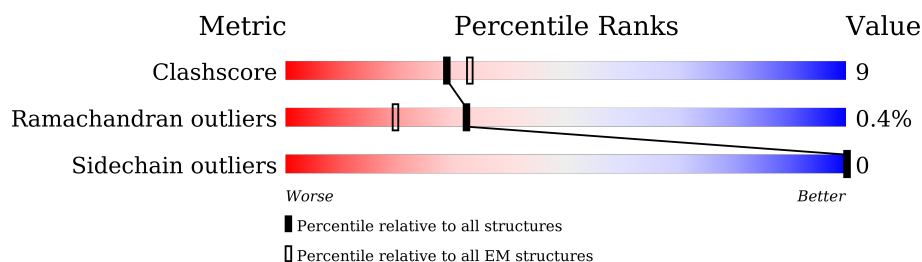
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.08 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	805	
2	B	196	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6459 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	594	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4845	3099	803	914	29		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike protein S2'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	196	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1558	1006	262	282	8		

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

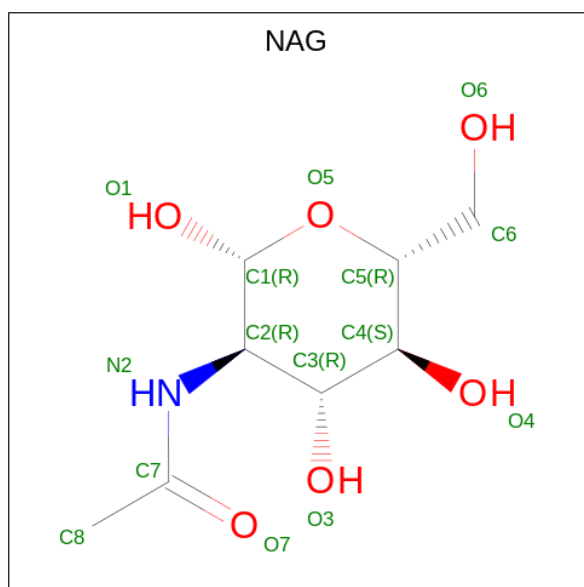
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	339	HIS	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	346	THR	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	368	ILE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	371	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	373	PRO	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	375	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	376	ALA	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	405	ASN	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	408	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	417	ASN	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	440	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	445	PRO	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	446	SER	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	455	PHE	LEU	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
B	456	LEU	PHE	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
B	460	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	477	ASN	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	478	LYS	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	484	ALA	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	486	PRO	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	490	SER	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	498	ARG	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	501	TYR	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	505	HIS	TYR	variant	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	263962	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	15000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	27000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.17	0/4981	0.34	2/6767 (0.0%)
2	B	0.28	0/1607	0.51	2/2188 (0.1%)
All	All	0.20	0/6588	0.39	4/8955 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	489	TYR	N-CA-CB	7.75	123.59	110.49
2	B	455	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.66	121.46	113.80
1	A	80	ALA	N-CA-C	-6.36	105.68	113.50
1	A	79	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.00	106.59	113.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4845	0	4621	97	0
2	B	1558	0	1494	23	0
3	A	56	0	52	0	0
All	All	6459	0	6167	116	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (116) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:370:LEU:HD11	1:A:413:ALA:HB2	1.58	0.84
1:A:323:MET:HE1	1:A:376:MET:HG3	1.67	0.77
2:B:457:ARG:NH1	2:B:467:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.73
1:A:404:VAL:HA	1:A:407:ILE:HD12	1.71	0.71
1:A:201:ASP:OD1	1:A:219:ARG:NE	2.25	0.69
1:A:455:MET:HE2	1:A:481:LYS:HG2	1.72	0.69
1:A:249:MET:HE1	1:A:258:PRO:HA	1.76	0.67
1:A:123:MET:HG2	1:A:176:LEU:HD12	1.78	0.66
1:A:581:VAL:HG12	1:A:585:LEU:HG	1.80	0.63
1:A:183:TYR:OH	1:A:509:ASP:OD1	2.15	0.63
2:B:448:ASN:N	2:B:496:GLY:O	2.32	0.62
1:A:499:ASP:O	1:A:502:SER:OG	2.17	0.62
1:A:177:ARG:HB2	1:A:498:CYS:HB2	1.80	0.62
1:A:54:ILE:HD12	1:A:341:LYS:HG2	1.81	0.61
1:A:146:PRO:O	1:A:150:GLU:HB2	2.00	0.61
2:B:484:ALA:HA	2:B:488:CYS:SG	2.41	0.60
2:B:420:ASP:HB2	2:B:460:LYS:HG2	1.83	0.60
2:B:456:LEU:HD13	2:B:473:TYR:HD2	1.67	0.59
1:A:229:THR:O	1:A:233:ILE:HG13	2.03	0.59
1:A:243:TYR:HE2	1:A:440:LEU:HD21	1.68	0.58
1:A:481:LYS:HD3	1:A:487:VAL:HG23	1.85	0.58
2:B:454:ARG:NH2	2:B:469:SER:O	2.36	0.57
1:A:102:GLN:OE1	1:A:202:TYR:OH	2.19	0.57
1:A:152:MET:O	1:A:161:ARG:NH2	2.37	0.57
1:A:432:ASN:HA	1:A:435:GLU:HG2	1.88	0.56
1:A:564:GLU:HB3	1:A:568:LEU:HD23	1.88	0.56
1:A:431:ASP:N	1:A:431:ASP:OD1	2.39	0.56
1:A:165:TRP:HA	1:A:270:MET:HE1	1.89	0.55
1:A:524:GLN:HG2	1:A:583:PRO:HG2	1.89	0.55
1:A:252:TYR:HE2	1:A:266:LEU:HD22	1.72	0.54
2:B:350:VAL:HG21	2:B:418:ILE:HD12	1.90	0.54
1:A:524:GLN:OE1	1:A:580:ASN:N	2.40	0.53
1:A:234:LYS:O	1:A:238:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.53
1:A:315:PHE:HE1	1:A:408:MET:HE3	1.73	0.53
1:A:267:LEU:HD13	1:A:275:TRP:HE1	1.74	0.52
1:A:555:PHE:HA	1:A:558:LEU:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:478:TRP:O	1:A:482:ARG:HG2	2.09	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:168:TRP:HE1	1:A:502:SER:HB2	1.74	0.51
1:A:471:ASP:OD1	1:A:471:ASP:N	2.40	0.51
1:A:252:TYR:CE2	1:A:266:LEU:HD22	2.45	0.51
1:A:28:PHE:HB2	2:B:489:TYR:OH	2.11	0.51
2:B:406:GLU:OE1	2:B:495:TYR:OH	2.26	0.50
1:A:48:TRP:CZ3	1:A:359:LEU:HB2	2.47	0.50
1:A:432:ASN:N	1:A:432:ASN:OD1	2.44	0.50
1:A:90:ASN:OD1	1:A:91:LEU:N	2.45	0.50
1:A:573:VAL:HG13	1:A:574:VAL:HG23	1.94	0.49
1:A:50:TYR:CE1	1:A:54:ILE:HG23	2.48	0.49
1:A:171:GLU:O	1:A:175:GLN:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:143:LEU:HG	1:A:144:LEU:H	1.78	0.49
1:A:217:TYR:OH	1:A:225:ASP:OD2	2.24	0.49
1:A:148:LEU:HD23	1:A:151:ILE:HD11	1.94	0.49
1:A:267:LEU:HD13	1:A:275:TRP:NE1	2.28	0.49
1:A:34:HIS:CE1	2:B:493:GLN:HG2	2.47	0.49
1:A:478:TRP:CZ3	1:A:481:LYS:HD2	2.48	0.49
2:B:350:VAL:HG22	2:B:422:ASN:HB3	1.96	0.48
1:A:555:PHE:O	1:A:559:ARG:HG2	2.14	0.48
1:A:460:ARG:NH2	1:A:510:TYR:O	2.47	0.47
1:A:77:SER:O	1:A:81:GLN:HG2	2.14	0.47
1:A:302:TRP:CH2	1:A:310:GLU:HG3	2.50	0.47
2:B:363:ALA:HB1	2:B:365:TYR:CD1	2.49	0.47
1:A:135:PRO:HD3	1:A:163:TRP:HE1	1.78	0.47
1:A:237:TYR:OH	1:A:485:VAL:O	2.31	0.47
1:A:348:ALA:HB1	1:A:379:ILE:HG12	1.96	0.47
1:A:379:ILE:O	1:A:383:MET:HG3	2.15	0.47
2:B:472:ILE:HG23	2:B:490:SER:HA	1.97	0.46
1:A:353:LYS:HD3	2:B:501:TYR:CZ	2.51	0.46
1:A:414:THR:HG21	1:A:542:CYS:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:92:THR:O	1:A:96:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:A:407:ILE:HD11	1:A:525:PHE:CD2	2.52	0.45
1:A:315:PHE:CE1	1:A:408:MET:HG2	2.52	0.45
1:A:119:ILE:HG21	1:A:183:TYR:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:A:132:VAL:HG22	1:A:134:ASN:OD1	2.17	0.45
1:A:145:GLU:HB2	1:A:146:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.45
1:A:494:ASP:OD1	1:A:494:ASP:N	2.40	0.45
1:A:27:THR:HG23	2:B:456:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.44
1:A:315:PHE:CZ	1:A:408:MET:HG2	2.53	0.44
1:A:560:LEU:HD11	1:A:572:ASN:HD22	1.82	0.44
1:A:515:TYR:O	1:A:519:THR:OG1	2.35	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:578:ASN:N	1:A:578:ASN:OD1	2.48	0.44
1:A:248:LEU:HD11	1:A:278:LEU:HD21	1.99	0.44
1:A:475:LYS:O	1:A:479:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.43
2:B:456:LEU:HD22	2:B:473:TYR:CE2	2.53	0.43
1:A:150:GLU:OE2	1:A:154:ASN:ND2	2.50	0.43
1:A:419:LYS:NZ	1:A:428:PHE:O	2.33	0.43
1:A:117:ASN:O	1:A:121:ASN:ND2	2.49	0.43
1:A:478:TRP:CE2	1:A:489:GLU:HB3	2.53	0.43
2:B:363:ALA:HB1	2:B:365:TYR:CE1	2.53	0.43
1:A:184:VAL:HG22	1:A:464:PHE:HE1	1.84	0.43
1:A:520:LEU:O	1:A:524:GLN:HG3	2.19	0.43
1:A:582:ARG:HD3	1:A:582:ARG:HA	1.89	0.43
1:A:115:ARG:NH1	1:A:118:THR:OG1	2.52	0.43
2:B:425:LEU:HD23	2:B:425:LEU:H	1.84	0.43
2:B:336:CYS:O	2:B:338:PHE:N	2.52	0.42
2:B:455:PHE:HD1	2:B:491:PRO:O	2.02	0.42
1:A:153:ALA:HB1	1:A:277:ASN:HD22	1.84	0.42
1:A:145:GLU:O	1:A:149:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:176:LEU:O	1:A:180:TYR:N	2.47	0.42
1:A:407:ILE:HD11	1:A:525:PHE:HD2	1.85	0.42
1:A:450:LEU:HD23	1:A:450:LEU:HA	1.85	0.42
1:A:366:MET:O	1:A:370:LEU:HD23	2.20	0.42
2:B:337:PRO:HB3	2:B:340:GLU:HG2	2.02	0.42
1:A:560:LEU:O	1:A:563:SER:OG	2.38	0.42
2:B:438:SER:OG	2:B:442:ASP:OD2	2.22	0.42
1:A:297:MET:HE2	1:A:307:ILE:HG12	2.02	0.41
1:A:32:PHE:O	1:A:33:ASN:C	2.63	0.41
1:A:143:LEU:HG	1:A:144:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:177:ARG:NE	1:A:495:GLU:O	2.54	0.41
1:A:392:LEU:HD13	1:A:563:SER:HA	2.03	0.41
2:B:353:TRP:CD1	2:B:353:TRP:H	2.37	0.41
1:A:381:TYR:CD1	1:A:558:LEU:HD22	2.56	0.41
1:A:161:ARG:HD3	1:A:266:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.41
1:A:177:ARG:O	1:A:181:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:A:81:GLN:NE2	1:A:101:GLN:O	2.50	0.41
1:A:346:PRO:HA	1:A:360:MET:HB3	2.02	0.40
1:A:600:LYS:HE3	1:A:600:LYS:HB2	1.87	0.40
1:A:436:ILE:HD13	1:A:436:ILE:HA	1.90	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	592/805 (74%)	574 (97%)	18 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	194/196 (99%)	171 (88%)	20 (10%)	3 (2%)	8	31
All	All	786/1001 (78%)	745 (95%)	38 (5%)	3 (0%)	32	60

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	483	VAL
2	B	489	TYR
2	B	488	CYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	525/711 (74%)	525 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	169/169 (100%)	169 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	694/880 (79%)	694 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (15) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	42	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	49	ASN
1	A	51	ASN
1	A	63	ASN
1	A	89	GLN
1	A	221	GLN
1	A	325	GLN
1	A	330	ASN
1	A	340	GLN
1	A	472	GLN
1	A	522	GLN
1	A	572	ASN
1	A	598	GLN
2	B	448	ASN
2	B	493	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	A	902	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	A	901	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	A	904	1	14,14,15	0.44	0	17,19,21	0.34	0
3	NAG	A	903	1	14,14,15	0.28	0	17,19,21	0.39	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	A	902	1	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	901	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	904	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	903	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	903	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	904	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	903	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	904	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	902	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.