Full wwPDB EM Validation Report

Jul 15, 2025 – 10:46 AM JST

PDB ID	:	8XZI / pdb_00008xzi
EMDB ID	:	EMD-38797
Title	:	Cryo-EM structure of the CMF-019-bound human APLNR-Gi complex
Authors	:	Wang, W.; Ji, S.; Zhang, Y.
Deposited on	:	2024-01-21
Resolution	:	2.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

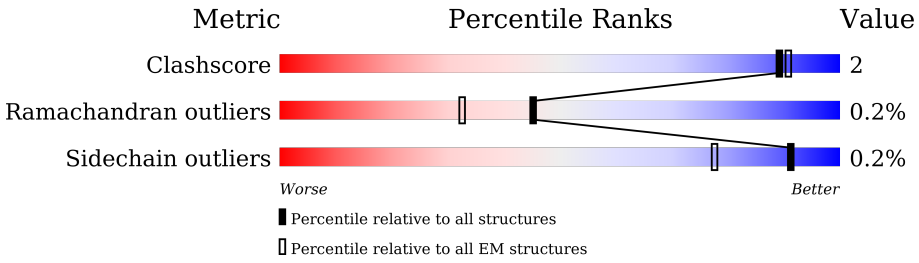
EMDB validation analysis	:	FAILED
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ	:	FAILED
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.44

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	R	380	72% 9% • 19%
2	A	354	60% • 38%
3	B	339	93% 5% •
4	G	71	73% 8% 18%
5	S	250	86% 6% • 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9073 atoms, of which 32 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Apelin receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	R	309	2473	1634	398	417	24	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(i) subunit alpha-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	A	218	1756	1117	294	331	14	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	47	ASN	SER	conflict	UNP P63096
A	203	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP P63096
A	245	ALA	GLU	conflict	UNP P63096
A	326	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP P63096

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	B	332	2553	1574	459	499	21	0	0

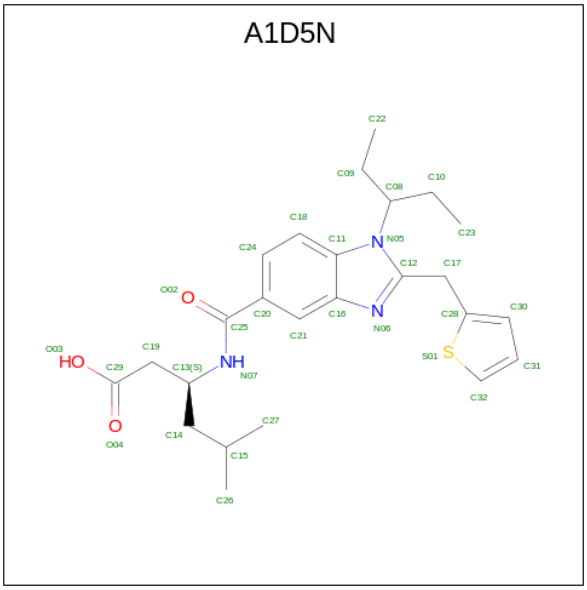
- Molecule 4 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
4	G	58	444	277	79	85	3	0	0

- Molecule 5 is a protein called scFv16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	S	232	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1783	1131	295	347	10		

- Molecule 6 is (3 {S})-5-methyl-3-[[1-pentan-3-yl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)benzimidazol-5-yl]carbonylamino]hexanoic acid (CCD ID: A1D5N) (formula: $C_{25}H_{33}N_3O_3S$).



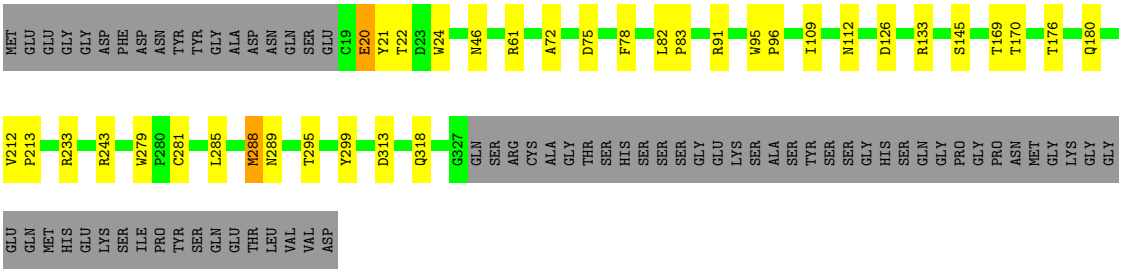
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf
6	R	1	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			64	25	32	3	3	1	

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

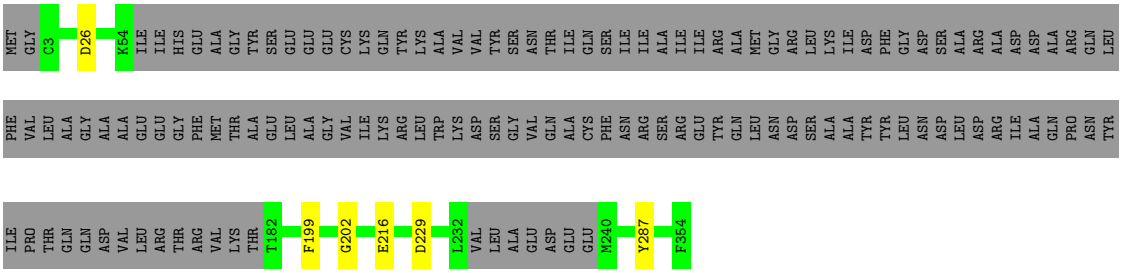
• Molecule 1: Apelin receptor

Chain R:



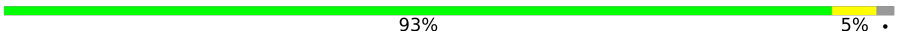
• Molecule 2: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(i) subunit alpha-1

Chain A:



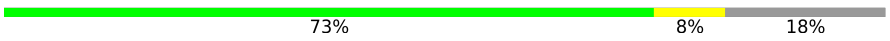
• Molecule 3: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1

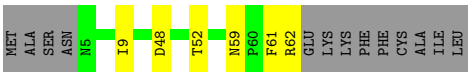
Chain B:



• Molecule 4: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2

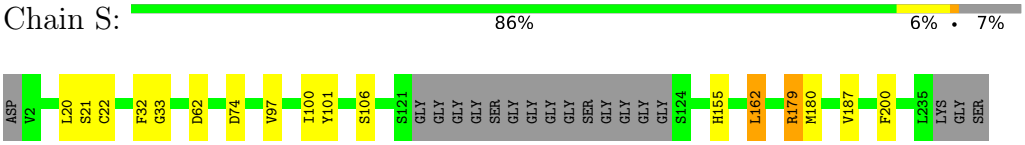
Chain G:





• Molecule 5: scFv16

Chain S:



4 Experimental information (i)

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	75660	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/Å^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	800	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	1800	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: A1D5N

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	R	1.08	1/2543 (0.0%)	1.20	13/3467 (0.4%)
2	A	0.98	0/1785	1.09	6/2393 (0.3%)
3	B	1.11	3/2598 (0.1%)	1.25	19/3517 (0.5%)
4	G	0.82	0/450	1.19	7/608 (1.2%)
5	S	1.04	2/1827 (0.1%)	1.29	12/2477 (0.5%)
All	All	1.05	6/9203 (0.1%)	1.21	57/12462 (0.5%)

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	R	61	ARG	CD-NE	-5.76	1.38	1.46
5	S	162	LEU	CG-CD2	-5.48	1.34	1.52
3	B	241	PHE	CB-CG	-5.37	1.38	1.50
3	B	199	PHE	CB-CG	-5.29	1.38	1.50
3	B	99	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.20	1.31	1.37
5	S	155	HIS	CB-CG	-5.17	1.43	1.50

All (57) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	R	91	ARG	N-CA-C	-9.55	97.92	110.53
5	S	106	SER	CA-C-N	8.70	128.74	119.78
5	S	106	SER	C-N-CA	8.70	128.74	119.78
5	S	179	ARG	N-CA-C	-8.59	96.83	110.14
4	G	48	ASP	CA-C-N	8.30	128.03	119.56
4	G	48	ASP	C-N-CA	8.30	128.03	119.56
3	B	199	PHE	CA-CB-CG	8.06	121.86	113.80
3	B	241	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.48	121.28	113.80
3	B	280	LYS	N-CA-C	6.95	118.85	111.28
1	R	133	ARG	CA-C-N	6.89	126.59	119.56

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	R	133	ARG	C-N-CA	6.89	126.59	119.56
3	B	199	PHE	CB-CA-C	-6.69	96.14	109.33
3	B	241	PHE	CB-CA-C	-6.64	95.50	109.38
5	S	20	LEU	N-CA-C	6.49	121.20	113.28
1	R	313	ASP	CA-C-N	6.40	126.09	119.56
1	R	313	ASP	C-N-CA	6.40	126.09	119.56
2	A	287	TYR	CA-C-N	6.30	126.78	119.47
2	A	287	TYR	C-N-CA	6.30	126.78	119.47
5	S	33	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.30	102.94	112.89
1	R	95	TRP	CA-C-N	6.24	127.64	119.84
1	R	95	TRP	C-N-CA	6.24	127.64	119.84
4	G	59	ASN	CA-C-N	6.19	125.88	119.56
4	G	59	ASN	C-N-CA	6.19	125.88	119.56
3	B	245	SER	N-CA-C	6.05	117.39	108.86
2	A	202	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.03	102.90	112.66
3	B	258	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.00	118.60	112.60
2	A	229	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.74	118.33	112.60
3	B	151	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.73	119.53	113.80
3	B	161	SER	N-CA-C	5.63	116.80	108.86
3	B	234	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.57	119.37	113.80
5	S	21	SER	N-CA-C	5.54	122.61	110.80
1	R	112	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.53	107.08	112.60
1	R	96	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.50	101.15	112.47
5	S	187	VAL	CA-C-N	5.49	125.46	120.03
5	S	187	VAL	C-N-CA	5.49	125.46	120.03
4	G	52	THR	CA-C-N	5.39	125.39	119.90
4	G	52	THR	C-N-CA	5.39	125.39	119.90
3	B	106	ALA	CA-C-N	5.35	125.01	119.56
3	B	106	ALA	C-N-CA	5.35	125.01	119.56
2	A	216	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.34	102.14	110.10
5	S	74	ASP	CA-C-N	5.32	124.98	119.56
5	S	74	ASP	C-N-CA	5.32	124.98	119.56
3	B	235	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.26	103.16	109.83
3	B	331	SER	N-CA-C	5.24	116.25	108.86
1	R	279	TRP	CA-C-N	5.22	125.22	119.89
1	R	279	TRP	C-N-CA	5.22	125.22	119.89
3	B	278	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.21	119.00	113.80
2	A	199	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.18	108.62	113.80
3	B	114	CYS	N-CA-C	5.16	116.91	108.55
5	S	97	VAL	N-CA-C	5.13	115.30	108.11
3	B	235	PHE	CA-C-N	5.13	125.42	119.47
3	B	235	PHE	C-N-CA	5.13	125.42	119.47

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	G	9	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.11	105.43	111.00
1	R	91	ARG	CA-C-N	-5.11	114.36	122.23
1	R	91	ARG	C-N-CA	-5.11	114.36	122.23
3	B	259	GLN	N-CA-C	5.08	116.92	109.24
5	S	101	TYR	N-CA-C	5.00	116.57	108.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	R	2473	0	2496	23	0
2	A	1756	0	1751	1	0
3	B	2553	0	2457	2	0
4	G	444	0	454	1	0
5	S	1783	0	1717	4	0
6	R	32	32	0	2	0
All	All	9041	32	8875	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (30) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:R:176:THR:HG21	1:R:180:GLN:HE21	1.20	1.06
1:R:176:THR:HG21	1:R:180:GLN:NE2	1.73	1.02
1:R:21:TYR:CE2	1:R:288:MET:HG2	2.07	0.89
1:R:20:GLU:O	1:R:285:LEU:HD21	1.75	0.86
1:R:21:TYR:HE2	1:R:288:MET:HG2	1.57	0.69
1:R:20:GLU:O	1:R:285:LEU:CD2	2.48	0.61
1:R:233:ARG:HG2	1:R:243:ARG:NH1	2.18	0.59
1:R:46:ASN:HD22	1:R:72:ALA:HA	1.68	0.57
1:R:46:ASN:ND2	1:R:75:ASP:HB2	2.21	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:R:295:THR:HG23	6:R:401:A1D5N:S01	2.50	0.52
2:A:26:ASP:OD2	3:B:78:LYS:NZ	2.36	0.51
1:R:78:PHE:CE1	1:R:109:ILE:HG23	2.47	0.50
3:B:199:PHE:CE1	3:B:213:VAL:HG22	2.47	0.50
5:S:179:ARG:O	5:S:180:MET:C	2.54	0.48
1:R:233:ARG:CG	1:R:243:ARG:NH1	2.78	0.47
1:R:281:CYS:O	1:R:285:LEU:HG	2.15	0.46
1:R:233:ARG:HG2	1:R:243:ARG:HH12	1.80	0.46
5:S:62:ASP:N	5:S:62:ASP:OD1	2.43	0.46
1:R:22:THR:O	1:R:289:ASN:OD1	2.34	0.45
4:G:61:PHE:O	4:G:62:ARG:C	2.59	0.44
1:R:169:THR:OG1	1:R:170:THR:N	2.51	0.44
5:S:162:LEU:HD22	5:S:200:PHE:CG	2.53	0.44
1:R:78:PHE:CE2	1:R:299:TYR:CE2	3.07	0.43
1:R:318:GLN:HA	1:R:318:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.43
1:R:295:THR:HG23	6:R:401:A1D5N:C32	2.49	0.42
1:R:233:ARG:CG	1:R:243:ARG:HH12	2.32	0.42
5:S:32:PHE:CD2	5:S:100:ILE:HB	2.55	0.41
1:R:126:ASP:OD2	1:R:145:SER:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:R:82:LEU:N	1:R:83:PRO:CD	2.85	0.40
1:R:212:VAL:HB	1:R:213:PRO:HD3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	R	307/380 (81%)	296 (96%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	37 61
2	A	212/354 (60%)	206 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100 100
3	B	328/339 (97%)	322 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100 100
4	G	56/71 (79%)	56 (100%)	0	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
5	S	228/250 (91%)	224 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	30 55
All	All	1131/1394 (81%)	1104 (98%)	25 (2%)	2 (0%)	45 68

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	R	24	TRP
5	S	22	CYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	R	270/327 (83%)	268 (99%)	2 (1%)	81 93
2	A	194/305 (64%)	194 (100%)	0	100 100
3	B	275/282 (98%)	275 (100%)	0	100 100
4	G	47/58 (81%)	47 (100%)	0	100 100
5	S	197/202 (98%)	197 (100%)	0	100 100
All	All	983/1174 (84%)	981 (100%)	2 (0%)	91 98

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	R	20	GLU
1	R	288	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	R	46	ASN
1	R	180	GLN
1	R	289	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	269	ASN
2	A	306	GLN
2	A	322	HIS
2	A	333	GLN
3	B	91	HIS
3	B	220	GLN
5	S	171	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
6	A1D5N	R	401	-	29,34,34	4.08	13 (44%)	30,47,47	1.56	2 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	A1D5N	R	401	-	-	3/22/28/28	0/3/3/3

All (13) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	R	401	A1D5N	C21-C16	9.76	1.57	1.41
6	R	401	A1D5N	C28-S01	-9.06	1.54	1.73
6	R	401	A1D5N	C18-C11	7.94	1.56	1.41
6	R	401	A1D5N	C21-C20	7.64	1.50	1.37
6	R	401	A1D5N	C18-C24	6.51	1.50	1.36
6	R	401	A1D5N	C31-C30	6.26	1.59	1.39
6	R	401	A1D5N	C24-C20	5.18	1.48	1.39
6	R	401	A1D5N	C25-N07	5.12	1.45	1.34
6	R	401	A1D5N	C31-C32	3.47	1.45	1.34
6	R	401	A1D5N	C32-S01	-3.21	1.55	1.71
6	R	401	A1D5N	C30-C28	2.84	1.45	1.37
6	R	401	A1D5N	O02-C25	-2.35	1.18	1.23
6	R	401	A1D5N	C16-N06	-2.00	1.32	1.38

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
6	R	401	A1D5N	C31-C32-S01	-6.52	107.69	112.98
6	R	401	A1D5N	C12-C17-C28	-2.40	108.79	113.48

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	R	401	A1D5N	C13-C19-C29-O04
6	R	401	A1D5N	C13-C19-C29-O03
6	R	401	A1D5N	C10-C08-C09-C22

There are no ring outliers.

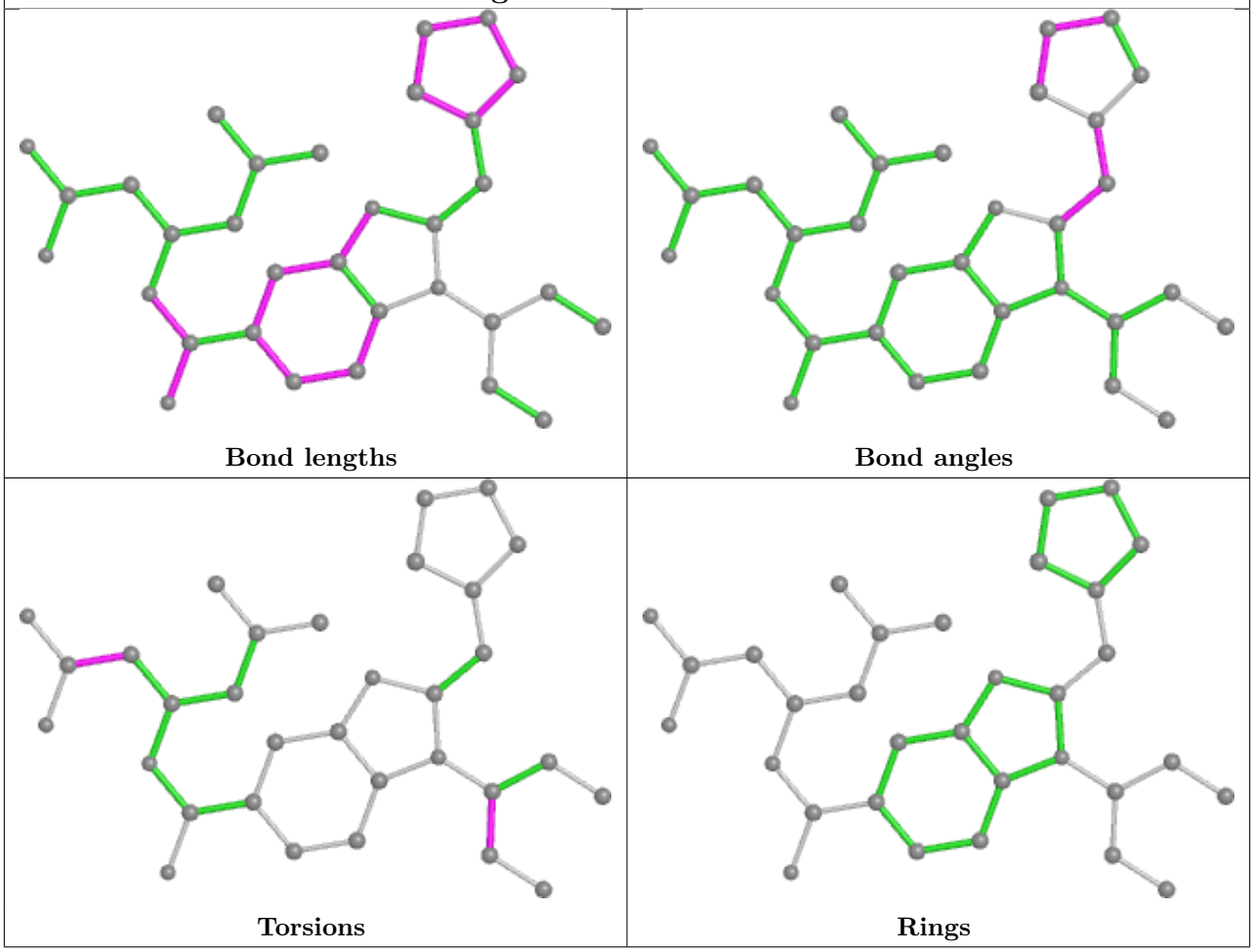
1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	R	401	A1D5N	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand A1D5N R 401



5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.