



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 16, 2025 – 12:46 PM JST

PDB ID : 8ZFC / pdb_00008zfc
EMDB ID : EMD-60056
Title : Cryo-EM structure of the mmGPR4-Gs complex in pH7.6
Authors : Wen, X.; Rong, N.K.; Yang, F.; Sun, J.P.
Deposited on : 2024-05-07
Resolution : 2.68 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

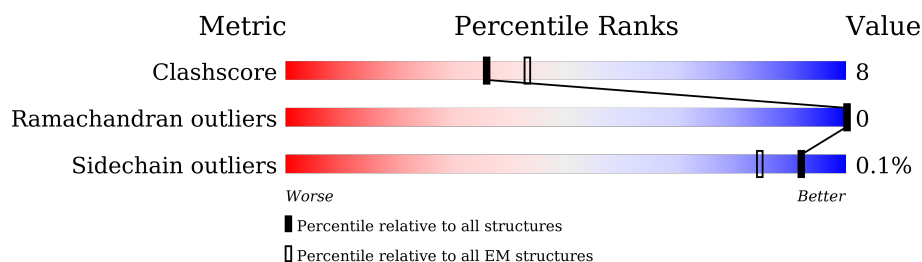
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.68 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	361	
2	B	377	
3	G	59	
4	S	285	
5	R	365	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8545 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	237	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1826	1161	330	328	7		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	338	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2469	1532	435	481	21		

There are 38 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-10	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P62873
B	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	342	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	343	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	344	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	345	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	346	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	347	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	348	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	349	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	351	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	352	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	353	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	354	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	355	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	356	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	357	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	358	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	359	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	360	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	361	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	362	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	363	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	364	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	365	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	366	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

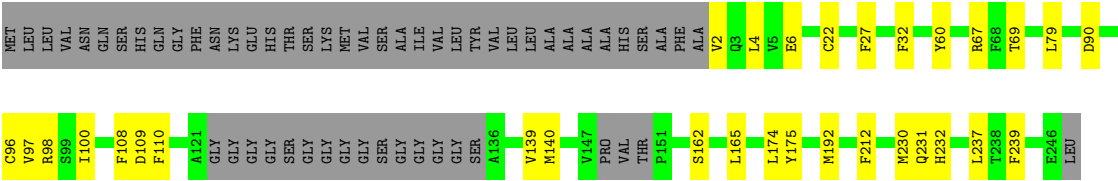
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	G	52	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			343	218	60	63	2		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called scFv16.

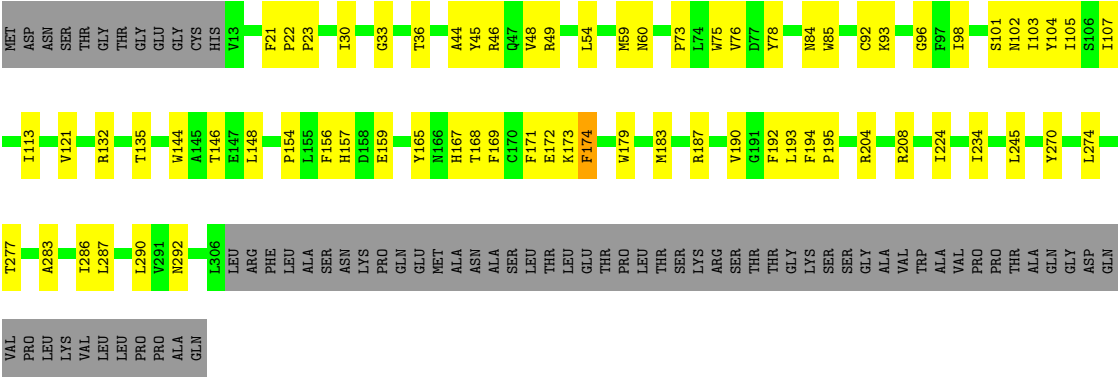
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	S	228	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1676	1068	279	319	10		

- Molecule 5 is a protein called G-protein coupled receptor 4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	R	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2231	1475	373	370	13		



• Molecule 5: G-protein coupled receptor 4



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	490886	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	1.875	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.26	0/1863	0.37	0/2527
2	B	0.26	0/2516	0.35	0/3428
3	G	0.19	0/349	0.39	0/483
4	S	0.27	0/1718	0.38	0/2335
5	R	0.30	0/2297	0.55	3/3147 (0.1%)
All	All	0.27	0/8743	0.42	3/11920 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	R	173	LYS	N-CA-C	-8.97	91.69	110.80
5	R	173	LYS	CB-CA-C	7.27	124.89	110.42
5	R	174	PHE	CB-CA-C	5.83	121.65	110.17

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1826	0	1719	25	0
2	B	2469	0	2281	39	0
3	G	343	0	303	3	0
4	S	1676	0	1548	20	0
5	R	2231	0	2127	50	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	8545	0	7978	126	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (126) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:38:ARG:HH12	5:R:132:ARG:HG2	1.44	0.81
1:A:238:ARG:NH1	2:B:186:ASP:OD1	2.15	0.80
2:B:225:HIS:HD2	2:B:229:ILE:HG12	1.51	0.75
2:B:245:SER:OG	2:B:247:ASP:OD1	2.05	0.74
5:R:45:TYR:OH	5:R:49:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.73
1:A:318:TYR:OH	1:A:343:ASP:OD2	2.09	0.70
5:R:286:ILE:HA	5:R:290:LEU:HB3	1.73	0.69
5:R:75:TRP:HZ2	5:R:96:GLY:HA2	1.58	0.69
2:B:271:CYS:HB2	2:B:290:ASP:HB2	1.74	0.69
2:B:320:VAL:HG22	2:B:327:VAL:HG22	1.76	0.67
1:A:38:ARG:HH22	5:R:132:ARG:HD3	1.62	0.65
1:A:6:SER:OG	1:A:9:ASP:OD1	2.17	0.62
1:A:394:LEU:HD23	5:R:224:ILE:HD11	1.82	0.61
2:B:43:ILE:HD11	2:B:296:VAL:HG11	1.83	0.61
2:B:325:MET:HE2	3:G:59:ASN:HA	1.81	0.60
4:S:98:ARG:NE	4:S:109:ASP:OD1	2.33	0.60
5:R:234:ILE:HG13	5:R:287:LEU:HD11	1.84	0.60
4:S:32:PHE:CE1	4:S:98:ARG:HD3	2.38	0.59
2:B:286:LEU:HG	2:B:296:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.59
4:S:32:PHE:CD1	4:S:100:ILE:HB	2.37	0.59
1:A:295:ASP:OD1	1:A:296:LEU:N	2.37	0.58
5:R:60:ASN:OD1	5:R:144:TRP:NE1	2.28	0.58
2:B:225:HIS:CD2	2:B:245:SER:HB3	2.40	0.57
1:A:392:GLU:OE1	5:R:292:ASN:ND2	2.37	0.57
2:B:97:SER:OG	2:B:118:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.57
4:S:4:LEU:HD12	4:S:110:PHE:HD2	1.70	0.55
5:R:274:LEU:O	5:R:277:THR:HG22	2.07	0.55
4:S:2:VAL:HG12	4:S:27:PHE:HB3	1.88	0.55
2:B:119:ASN:ND2	2:B:143:THR:O	2.40	0.55
2:B:250:CYS:HB2	2:B:264:TYR:HB2	1.88	0.55
4:S:6:GLU:OE1	4:S:96:CYS:HB2	2.07	0.55
5:R:146:THR:C	5:R:148:LEU:H	2.15	0.55
1:A:292:ASN:OD1	1:A:293:LYS:N	2.36	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:318:TYR:O	1:A:336:ARG:NH2	2.34	0.54
2:B:74:SER:OG	2:B:76:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.54
1:A:388:LEU:HD12	5:R:121:VAL:HG22	1.89	0.54
2:B:60:ALA:HB3	2:B:73:ALA:HB3	1.89	0.54
4:S:175:TYR:HB2	4:S:230:MET:HB3	1.88	0.54
5:R:169:PHE:CZ	5:R:174:PHE:CE2	2.97	0.53
2:B:64:GLY:HA2	2:B:105:TYR:CD2	2.44	0.53
5:R:30:ILE:HD11	5:R:73:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.53
5:R:169:PHE:CE2	5:R:174:PHE:CD2	2.97	0.53
5:R:192:PHE:CD2	5:R:193:LEU:HD12	2.44	0.53
2:B:30:LEU:HD23	2:B:262:MET:HE3	1.92	0.52
5:R:98:ILE:HG23	5:R:102:ASN:HD21	1.74	0.52
2:B:158:VAL:HG12	2:B:190:LEU:HD11	1.92	0.52
5:R:204:ARG:CZ	5:R:208:ARG:HH22	2.23	0.52
4:S:22:CYS:HB3	4:S:79:LEU:HB3	1.92	0.52
4:S:67:ARG:NH2	4:S:90:ASP:OD2	2.43	0.51
1:A:38:ARG:HH22	5:R:132:ARG:CG	2.23	0.51
1:A:50:ASN:OD1	1:A:51:SER:N	2.43	0.51
5:R:21:PHE:HB3	5:R:22:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.51
5:R:169:PHE:CE2	5:R:174:PHE:HD2	2.28	0.51
1:A:38:ARG:HH22	5:R:132:ARG:CD	2.24	0.51
5:R:54:LEU:HD11	5:R:113:ILE:HG23	1.93	0.51
4:S:140:MET:HE3	4:S:231:GLN:HB3	1.93	0.50
2:B:101:MET:HG2	2:B:116:GLY:HA2	1.94	0.50
5:R:169:PHE:CZ	5:R:174:PHE:HE2	2.30	0.49
5:R:44:ALA:O	5:R:48:VAL:HG23	2.12	0.49
2:B:26:ALA:HB2	2:B:259:GLN:HE22	1.75	0.49
5:R:46:ARG:NH2	5:R:49:ARG:HG2	2.27	0.49
1:A:310:ASP:OD1	1:A:311:TYR:N	2.45	0.49
3:G:54:VAL:HG22	3:G:55:PRO:HD2	1.95	0.49
4:S:139:VAL:HG12	4:S:162:SER:HB3	1.95	0.49
5:R:75:TRP:HA	5:R:78:TYR:HB3	1.94	0.49
4:S:232:HIS:HA	4:S:237:LEU:HD22	1.95	0.48
5:R:194:PHE:HB3	5:R:195:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.48
5:R:104:TYR:OH	5:R:187:ARG:HD3	2.13	0.48
1:A:379:CYS:O	1:A:383:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.47
4:S:32:PHE:CD1	4:S:98:ARG:HD3	2.50	0.47
1:A:344:GLU:O	1:A:347:ARG:HG2	2.14	0.47
2:B:58:ILE:O	2:B:316:SER:OG	2.23	0.47
2:B:286:LEU:HB3	2:B:318:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.47
5:R:46:ARG:HH21	5:R:49:ARG:HG2	1.81	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:R:101:SER:C	5:R:103:ILE:H	2.23	0.46
5:R:190:VAL:O	5:R:190:VAL:HG12	2.15	0.46
2:B:303:ASP:N	2:B:303:ASP:OD1	2.48	0.45
5:R:104:TYR:HA	5:R:107:ILE:HG22	1.97	0.45
4:S:60:TYR:OH	4:S:69:THR:HA	2.16	0.45
5:R:154:PRO:HB2	5:R:171:PHE:CE2	2.51	0.45
4:S:192:MET:O	4:S:192:MET:HG2	2.17	0.45
4:S:97:VAL:HG11	4:S:108:PHE:CD2	2.52	0.45
2:B:225:HIS:CD2	2:B:229:ILE:HG12	2.42	0.44
5:R:33:GLY:HA2	5:R:36:THR:OG1	2.17	0.44
5:R:245:LEU:HD23	5:R:270:TYR:HA	1.99	0.44
2:B:217:MET:SD	2:B:219:ARG:NH1	2.90	0.44
2:B:230:ASN:ND2	2:B:246:ASP:OD1	2.48	0.44
5:R:183:MET:HE3	5:R:187:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.44
2:B:228:ASP:N	2:B:228:ASP:OD1	2.49	0.44
2:B:173:THR:O	2:B:175:GLN:N	2.50	0.44
1:A:45:LEU:HD21	1:A:53:LYS:HB2	1.99	0.44
2:B:61:MET:HE1	2:B:319:GLY:N	2.32	0.44
1:A:4:THR:OG1	1:A:5:LEU:N	2.50	0.44
5:R:102:ASN:HA	5:R:105:ILE:HB	1.99	0.43
2:B:59:TYR:CD1	2:B:75:GLN:NE2	2.86	0.43
5:R:23:PRO:HA	5:R:76:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.43
4:S:140:MET:HE1	4:S:165:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.43
4:S:174:LEU:HD22	4:S:212:PHE:CG	2.53	0.43
4:S:140:MET:CE	4:S:231:GLN:HB3	2.48	0.43
1:A:38:ARG:NH1	5:R:132:ARG:HG2	2.22	0.42
2:B:232:ILE:HG13	2:B:243:THR:HG22	2.01	0.42
5:R:156:PHE:O	5:R:157:HIS:ND1	2.53	0.42
5:R:93:LYS:HG3	5:R:159:GLU:OE2	2.20	0.42
2:B:157:ILE:HG22	2:B:169:TRP:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:382:ILE:HG22	1:A:386:MET:HE2	2.01	0.42
2:B:160:SER:HB3	2:B:190:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
2:B:262:MET:SD	2:B:302:ALA:HB2	2.60	0.42
5:R:234:ILE:HG21	5:R:283:ALA:HB1	2.01	0.42
5:R:245:LEU:HD12	5:R:245:LEU:HA	1.86	0.42
2:B:79:LEU:HB2	2:B:93:ILE:HB	2.02	0.41
1:A:234:VAL:HG21	1:A:244:TRP:CH2	2.56	0.41
2:B:225:HIS:ND1	2:B:251:ARG:HD2	2.35	0.41
5:R:132:ARG:HB2	5:R:135:THR:HG22	2.00	0.41
1:A:241:ARG:HG3	1:A:244:TRP:CZ2	2.55	0.41
1:A:388:LEU:HD23	1:A:394:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:192:LEU:HD23	2:B:199:PHE:HB3	2.01	0.41
4:S:230:MET:HE2	4:S:239:PHE:CZ	2.56	0.41
5:R:85:TRP:CD1	5:R:92:CYS:HB2	2.56	0.41
2:B:65:THR:HA	2:B:322:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.41
2:B:18:ILE:HG23	3:G:27:ARG:HH22	1.85	0.41
5:R:84:ASN:HA	5:R:168:THR:O	2.21	0.41
5:R:165:TYR:O	5:R:167:HIS:CD2	2.75	0.40
1:A:258:VAL:CG1	1:A:291:LEU:HD23	2.51	0.40
2:B:189:SER:OG	2:B:232:ILE:HG22	2.21	0.40
5:R:179:TRP:CD1	5:R:179:TRP:H	2.39	0.40
5:R:48:VAL:HG21	5:R:59:MET:SD	2.61	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	233/361 (64%)	224 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
2	B	336/377 (89%)	321 (96%)	15 (4%)	0	100	100
3	G	50/59 (85%)	47 (94%)	3 (6%)	0	100	100
4	S	222/285 (78%)	214 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
5	R	292/365 (80%)	263 (90%)	29 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	1133/1447 (78%)	1069 (94%)	64 (6%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM

entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	180/315 (57%)	180 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	249/308 (81%)	249 (100%)	0	100	100
3	G	28/48 (58%)	28 (100%)	0	100	100
4	S	169/228 (74%)	169 (100%)	0	100	100
5	R	217/313 (69%)	216 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	95
All	All	843/1212 (70%)	842 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	98

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	R	172	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	237	GLN
2	B	44	GLN
2	B	259	GLN
5	R	82	HIS
5	R	280	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.