

Integrative Structure Validation Report

October 09, 2025 - 04:40 PM PDT

The following software was used in the production of this report:

IHMValidation Version 3.0


Python-IHM Version 2.5

MolProbity Version 4.5.2

PDB ID	9A28 pdb_00009a28
PDB-Dev ID	PDBDEV_00000146
Structure Title	Photoinduced intermediate M1 of bacteriorhodopsin from 10 to 1000 microsecond with a flooded cytoplasmic half channel
Structure Authors	Ren, Z.
Deposited on	2022-07-28

This is a PDB-IHM Structure Validation Report.

We welcome your comments at helpdesk@pdb-ihm.org

A user guide is available at https://pdb-ihm.org/validation_help.html with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

List of references used to build this report is available [here](#).

1. Overview

1.1. Summary

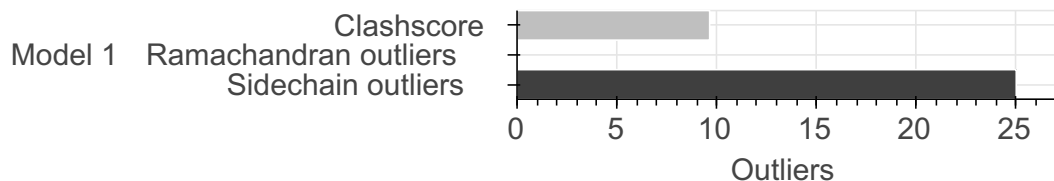
This entry consists of 1 model(s). A total of 25 dataset(s) were used to build this entry.

Name	Type	Count
X-ray diffraction data	Experimental data	24
Experimental model	Starting model	1

1.2. Overall quality

This validation report contains model quality assessments for all structures, data quality and fit to model assessments for SAS and crosslinking-MS datasets. Data quality and fit to model assessments for other datasets and model uncertainty are under development. Number of plots is limited to 256.

Model Quality: MolProbity Analysis ?



2. Model Details ?

2.1. Ensemble information ?

This entry consists of 0 distinct ensemble(s).

2.2. Representation ?

This entry has 1 representation(s).

ID	Model(s)	Entity ID	Molecule name	Chain(s) [auth]	Total residues	Rigid segments	Flexible segments	Model coverage/ Starting model coverage (%)	Scale
1	1	1	BACTERIORHODOPSIN	A	248	-	5-234	92.74 / 100.00	Atomic
		2	RETINAL	B [A]	Non-polymeric	-	-	Not available / Not available	Atomic
		3	water	C [A]	Non-polymeric	-	-	Not available / Not available	Atomic

2.3. Datasets used for modeling ?

There are 25 unique datasets used to build the models in this entry.

ID	Dataset type	Database name	Data access code
1	Experimental model	PDB	pdb_00006g7h
2	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005b6v
3	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005b6w
4	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005b6x
5	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005b6y
6	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005b6z
7	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2h
8	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2i
9	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2j

ID	Dataset type	Database name	Data access code
10	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2k
11	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2l
12	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2m
13	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2n
14	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2o
15	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00005h2p
16	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006g7h
17	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006g7l
18	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006ga1
19	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006ga2
20	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006ga3
21	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006rmk
22	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006rnj
23	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006rph
24	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006rqo
25	X-ray diffraction data	PDB	pdb_00006rqp

2.4. Methodology and software ?

This entry is a result of 1 distinct protocol(s).

Step number	Protocol ID	Method name	Method type	Method description	Number of computed models	Multi state modeling	Multi scale modeling
1	1	Singular value decomposition analysis of difference Fourier maps	Singular value decomposition	Not available	1	Not available	Not available

There are 2 software packages reported in this entry.

ID	Software name	Software version	Software classification	Software location
1	PHENIX	(1.13_2998: ???)	refinement	https://phenix-online.org/
2	dynamiX	Not available	Data reduction	Not available

3. Data quality ?

3.4. X-ray diffraction ?

Validation for this section is under development.

4. Model quality ?

For models with atomic structures, MolProbity analysis is performed. For models with coarse-grained or multi-scale structures, excluded volume analysis is performed.

4.1b. MolProbity Analysis

Excluded volume satisfaction for the models in the entry are listed below. The Analysed column shows the number of particle-particle or particle-atom pairs for which excluded volume was analysed.

Standard geometry: bond outliers

There are no bond length outliers.

Standard geometry: angle outliers

There are no bond angle outliers.

Too-close contacts

The following all-atom clashscore is based on a MolProbity analysis. All-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The table below contains clashscores for all atomic models in this entry.

Model ID	Clash score	Number of clashes
1	9.64	35

There are 35 clashes. The table below contains the detailed list of all clashes based on a MolProbity analysis. Bad clashes are ≥ 0.4 Angstrom.

Atom 1	Atom 2	Clash(Å)	Model ID (Worst)	Models (Total)
A:157:THR:HG21	A:175:ARG:HH11	0.72	1	1
A:100:LEU:HD22	A:167:VAL:HG13	0.70	1	1
A:141:SER:HB3	B:1:RET:H41	0.63	1	1
A:124:VAL:O	A:128:THR:HG23	0.61	1	1
A:42:PHE:O	A:46:THR:HG23	0.57	1	1
A:174:LEU:HD11	A:223:LEU:HB2	0.56	1	1
A:57:TYR:HA	A:60:MET:CE	0.55	1	1
A:138:TRP:CZ2	A:190:LEU:HD22	0.54	1	1
A:153:PHE:O	A:157:THR:HG23	0.54	1	1
A:77:PRO:HG2	A:201:LEU:HD22	0.52	1	1
A:160:ALA:HB1	A:168:ALA:HA	0.52	1	1
B:1:RET:H8	B:1:RET:H161	0.52	1	1
A:157:THR:HG22	A:171:PHE:HE2	0.52	1	1
A:57:TYR:HA	A:60:MET:HE3	0.50	1	1
A:141:SER:CB	B:1:RET:H41	0.49	1	1
A:90:THR:OG1	A:91:PRO:HD3	0.47	1	1
A:153:PHE:CD2	A:179:VAL:HG11	0.47	1	1
A:186:PRO:HB3	B:1:RET:H183	0.46	1	1
A:190:LEU:HA	A:190:LEU:HD12	0.46	1	1
A:153:PHE:CE2	A:179:VAL:HG11	0.46	1	1

Atom 1	Atom 2	Clash(Å)	Model ID (Worst)	Models (Total)
A:45:ILE:HG23	A:92:LEU:HB3	0.46	1	1
A:93:LEU:HD13	C:7:HOH:O	0.46	1	1
A:155:GLY:O	A:159:LYS:HE2	0.46	1	1
A:209:MET:O	A:213:VAL:HG23	0.45	1	1
A:46:THR:HG21	A:223:LEU:HD21	0.45	1	1
A:77:PRO:O	A:78:ILE:HD12	0.43	1	1
B:1:RET:C8	B:1:RET:H161	0.42	1	1
A:27:PHE:HB2	A:47:THR:HG23	0.42	1	1
A:156:PHE:HB3	A:171:PHE:CZ	0.42	1	1
A:164:ARG:HD2	A:232:GLU:OE1	0.42	1	1
A:29:VAL:HA	A:32:MET:HE2	0.41	1	1
A:93:LEU:HD22	C:7:HOH:O	0.41	1	1
A:159:LYS:HB2	A:159:LYS:HE3	0.41	1	1
A:83:TYR:OH	A:189:TRP:NE1	0.41	1	1
A:152:LEU:O	A:156:PHE:HB2	0.40	1	1

Torsion angles: Protein backbone

In the following table, Ramachandran outliers are listed. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed.

Model ID	Analysed	Favored	Allowed	Outliers
1	228	222	6	0

Torsion angles : Protein sidechains

In the following table, sidechain rotameric outliers are listed. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed.

Model ID	Analysed	Favored	Allowed	Outliers
1	181	140	16	25

There are 25 unique sidechain outliers. Detailed list of outliers are tabulated below.

Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
A	7	ARG	1
A	11	ILE	1
A	15	LEU	1
A	55	THR	1
A	66	LEU	1
A	68	MET	1

Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
A	69	VAL	1
A	95	LEU	1
A	100	LEU	1
A	107	THR	1
A	109	LEU	1
A	111	LEU	1
A	123	LEU	1
A	129	LYS	1
A	132	SER	1
A	153	PHE	1
A	157	THR	1
A	159	LYS	1
A	169	SER	1
A	173	VAL	1
A	179	VAL	1
A	198	ILE	1
A	199	VAL	1
A	203	ILE	1
A	223	LEU	1

5. Fit to Data Used for Modeling Assessment ?

5.4. X-ray diffraction ?

Validation for this section is under development.

6. Fit to Data Used for Validation Assessment ?

Validation for this section is under development.

Acknowledgments

The development of integrative model validation metrics, implementation of a model validation pipeline, and creation of a validation report for integrative structures are funded by NSF awards to the [PDB-IHM team](#) (DBI-1756248, DBI-2112966, DBI-2112967, DBI-2112968, and DBI-1756250) and awards from NSF, NIH, and DOE to the [RCSB PDB](#) (DBI-2321666, R01GM157729, and DE-SC0019749). The PDB-IHM team and members of the [Sali lab](#) contributed model validation metrics

and software packages.

Dr. Jill Trewhella, Dr. Dina Schneidman, and members of the [SASBDB](#) repository are acknowledged for their advice and support in implementing SAS validation methods. Team members from the labs of Dr. Juri Rappsilber, Dr. Alexander Leitner, Dr. Andrea Graziadei, and members of [PRIDE](#) database are acknowledged for their advice and support in implementing crosslinking-MS validation methods. We are grateful to Dr. Shruthi Viswanath for discussions about uncertainty assessment of integrative structural models.

Members of the [wwPDB Integrative/Hybrid Methods Task Force](#) provided recommendations and community support for the project.