



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 29, 2025 – 03:47 PM EDT

PDB ID : 9CM5 / pdb_00009cm5
EMDB ID : EMD-45739
Title : CryoEM Structure of TcdB in complex with De Novo Minibinder fzd48
Authors : Weidle, C.; Carr, K.D.; Borst, A.J.
Deposited on : 2024-07-12
Resolution : 4.61 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev129
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.46

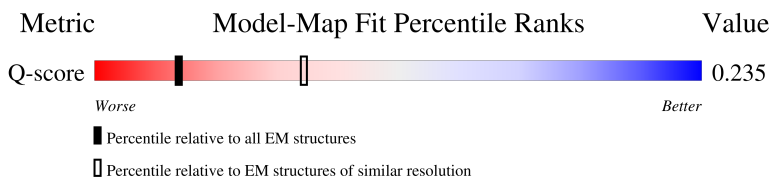
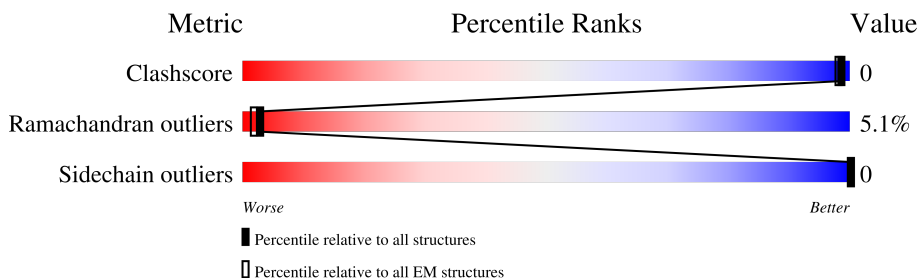
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.61 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	210492	15764	-
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835	-
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415	-
Q-score	-	25397	2098 (4.11 - 5.11)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	76	
2	A	2119	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14029 atoms, of which 4396 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called De Novo Minibinder fzd48.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	B	57	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			415	172	129	57	57		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Toxin B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	A	1870	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			13614	5607	4267	1870	1870		

There are 23 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P18177
A	0	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	102	ALA	TRP	conflict	UNP P18177
A	286	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P18177
A	288	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P18177
A	543	ALA	LEU	conflict	UNP P18177
A	2101	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2102	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2103	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2104	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2105	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2106	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2107	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2108	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2109	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2110	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2111	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177

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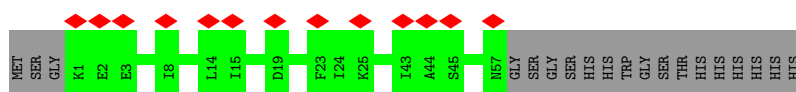
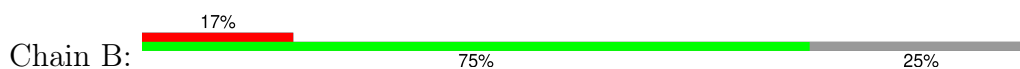
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	2116	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177
A	2117	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P18177

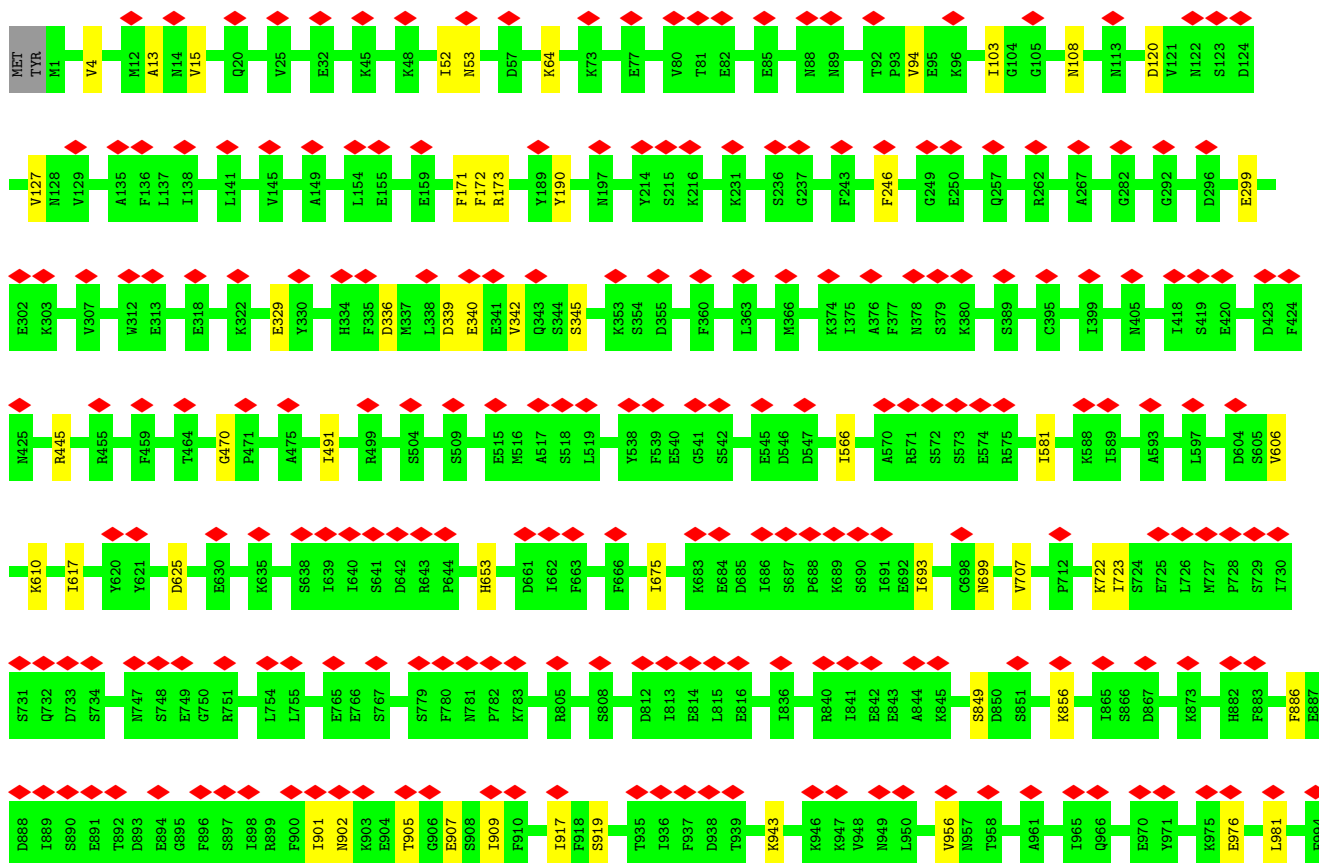
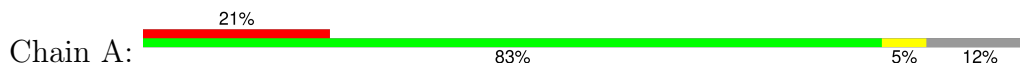
3 Residue-property plots

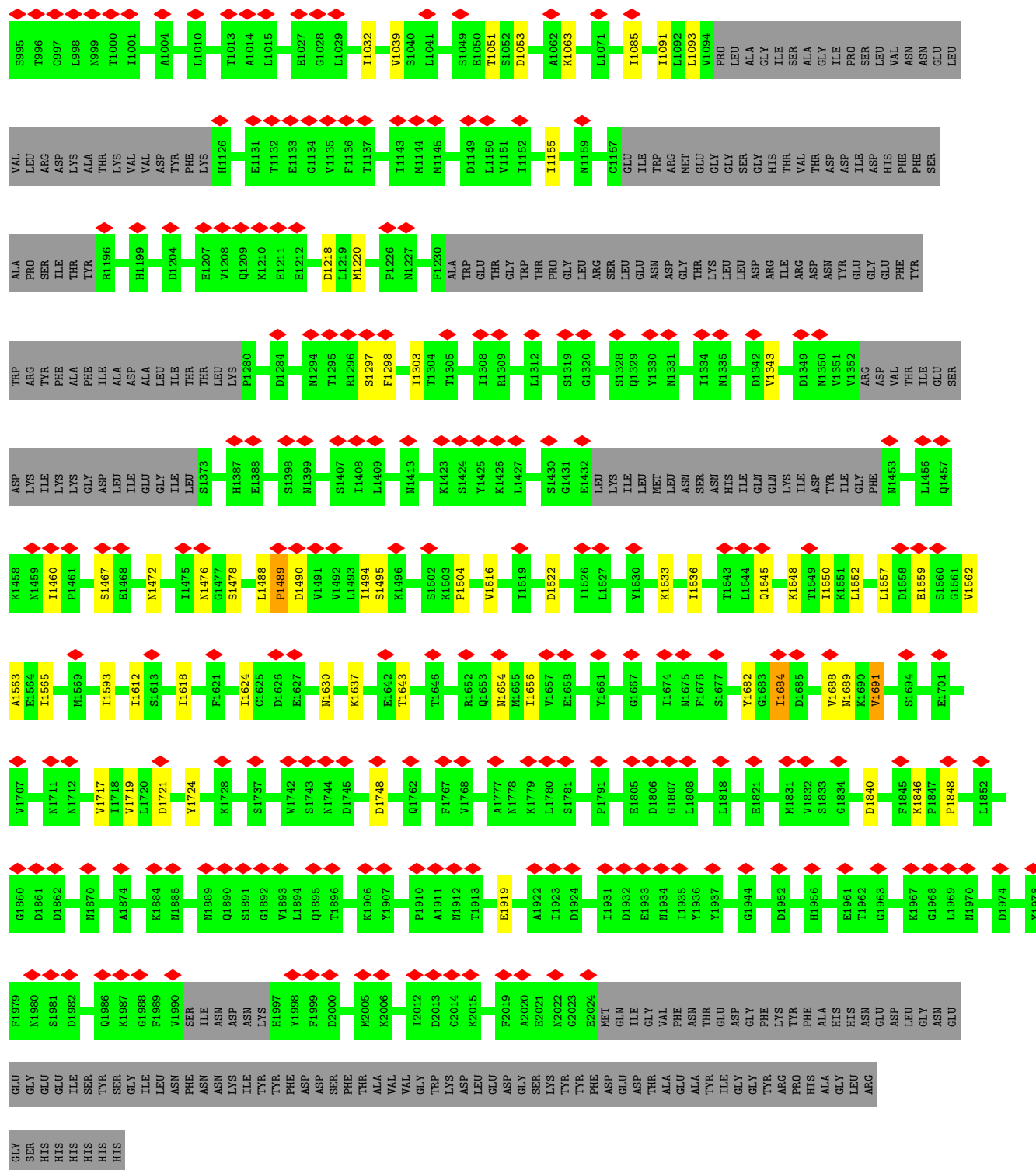
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: De Novo Minibinder fzd48



• Molecule 2: Toxin B





4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	108076	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	42	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	800	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	1800	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	2.482	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.002	Depositor
Average map value	0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.022	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.0803	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	387.78, 387.78, 387.78	wwPDB
Map dimensions	460, 460, 460	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	0.843, 0.843, 0.843	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	0.57	0/286	0.95	0/399
2	A	0.75	0/9384	1.55	17/13106 (0.1%)
All	All	0.75	0/9670	1.53	17/13505 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1691	VAL	N-CA-C	8.23	120.98	112.83
2	A	1846	LYS	N-CA-C	7.62	114.85	108.07
2	A	905	THR	N-CA-C	7.37	121.67	112.24
2	A	1489	PRO	CA-N-CD	-6.32	103.16	112.00
2	A	723	ILE	N-CA-C	6.08	116.55	110.23
2	A	1155	ILE	N-CA-C	6.02	116.30	107.75
2	A	1467	SER	N-CA-C	5.82	118.57	111.82
2	A	902	ASN	N-CA-C	5.62	115.65	108.24
2	A	1476	ASN	N-CA-C	5.57	116.73	108.60
2	A	675	ILE	N-CA-C	5.43	115.63	110.53
2	A	1298	PHE	N-CA-C	5.40	117.05	108.79
2	A	470	GLY	CA-C-N	5.36	124.81	119.24
2	A	470	GLY	C-N-CA	5.36	124.81	119.24
2	A	329	GLU	N-CA-C	5.25	116.82	108.79
2	A	1684	ILE	N-CA-C	5.17	120.09	109.34
2	A	299	GLU	N-CA-C	5.12	116.53	110.19
2	A	1721	ASP	N-CA-C	5.02	115.93	108.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	286	129	131	0	0
2	A	9347	4267	4270	2	0
All	All	9633	4396	4401	2	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

All (2) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:1691:VAL:H	2:A:1717:VAL:HA	1.83	0.44
2:A:171:PHE:C	2:A:173:ARG:H	2.27	0.43

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	55/76 (72%)	54 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
2	A	1856/2119 (88%)	1390 (75%)	368 (20%)	98 (5%)	1	16
All	All	1911/2195 (87%)	1444 (76%)	369 (19%)	98 (5%)	3	16

All (98) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	4	VAL
2	A	103	ILE
2	A	445	ARG
2	A	909	ILE
2	A	956	VAL
2	A	1032	ILE
2	A	1303	ILE
2	A	1460	ILE
2	A	1488	LEU
2	A	1489	PRO
2	A	1494	ILE
2	A	1536	ILE
2	A	1550	ILE
2	A	1565	ILE
2	A	1612	ILE
2	A	1618	ILE
2	A	1684	ILE
2	A	1688	VAL
2	A	1719	VAL
2	A	15	VAL
2	A	52	ILE
2	A	108	ASN
2	A	172	PHE
2	A	336	ASP
2	A	491	ILE
2	A	617	ILE
2	A	707	VAL
2	A	901	ILE
2	A	1091	ILE
2	A	1548	LYS
2	A	1682	TYR
2	A	53	ASN
2	A	64	LYS
2	A	246	PHE
2	A	345	SER
2	A	610	LYS
2	A	699	ASN
2	A	849	SER
2	A	886	PHE
2	A	919	SER
2	A	976	GLU
2	A	1478	SER
2	A	1495	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	1522	ASP
2	A	1545	GLN
2	A	1559	GLU
2	A	1748	ASP
2	A	339	ASP
2	A	653	HIS
2	A	693	ILE
2	A	943	LYS
2	A	1051	THR
2	A	1220	MET
2	A	1297	SER
2	A	1472	ASN
2	A	1490	ASP
2	A	1563	ALA
2	A	1643	THR
2	A	1848	PRO
2	A	13	ALA
2	A	120	ASP
2	A	340	GLU
2	A	625	ASP
2	A	722	LYS
2	A	856	LYS
2	A	907	GLU
2	A	981	LEU
2	A	1063	LYS
2	A	1085	ILE
2	A	1218	ASP
2	A	1516	VAL
2	A	1533	LYS
2	A	1552	LEU
2	A	1557	LEU
2	A	1624	ILE
2	A	1630	ASN
2	A	1637	LYS
2	A	1654	ASN
2	A	1689	ASN
2	A	1724	TYR
2	A	1840	ASP
2	A	190	TYR
2	A	1093	LEU
2	A	1919	GLU
2	A	94	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	1039	VAL
2	A	1504	PRO
2	A	1562	VAL
2	A	127	VAL
2	A	1053	ASP
2	A	566	ILE
2	A	1593	ILE
2	A	1656	ILE
2	A	342	VAL
2	A	581	ILE
2	A	606	VAL
2	A	917	ILE
2	A	1343	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	1/68 (2%)	1 (100%)	0	100	100
2	A	44/1918 (2%)	44 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	45/1986 (2%)	45 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-45739. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

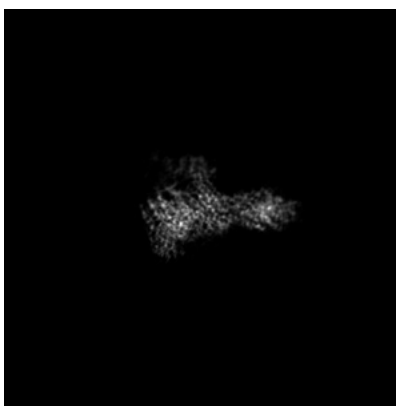
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

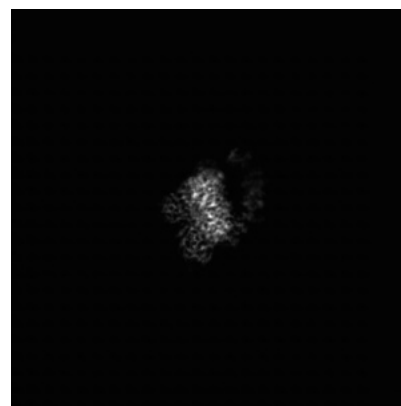
6.1.1 Primary map



X

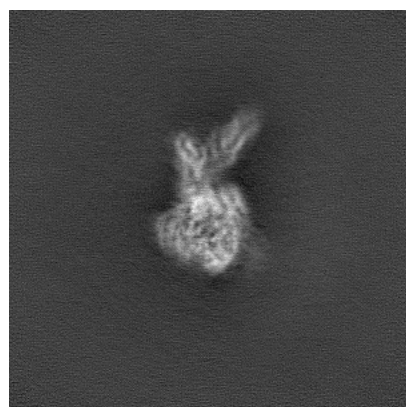


Y

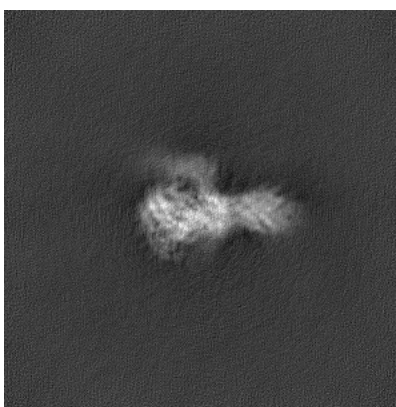


Z

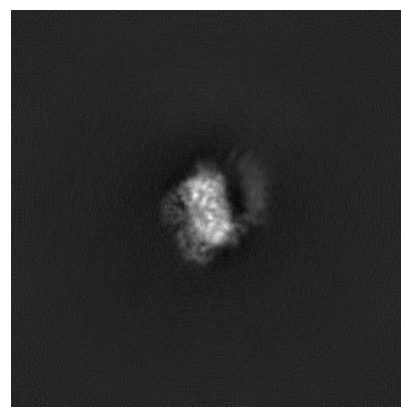
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

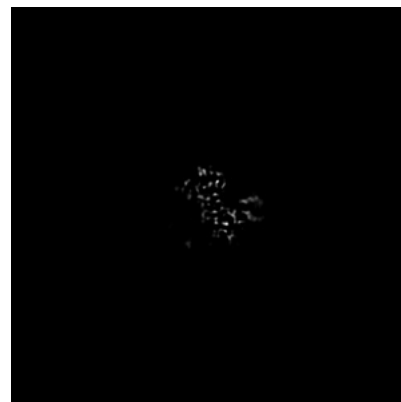
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 230

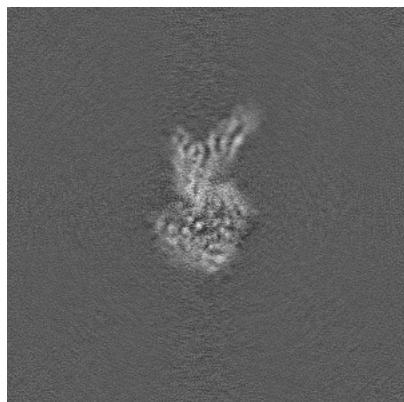


Y Index: 230

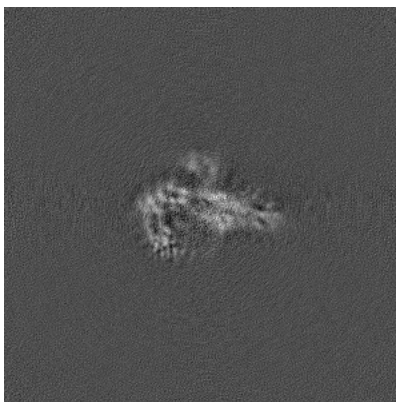


Z Index: 230

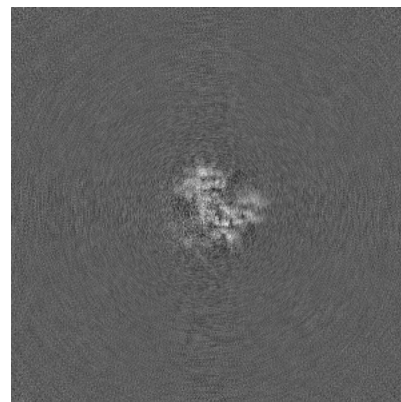
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 230



Y Index: 230



Z Index: 230

The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 232

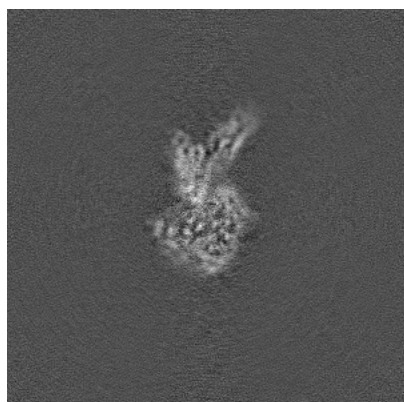


Y Index: 234

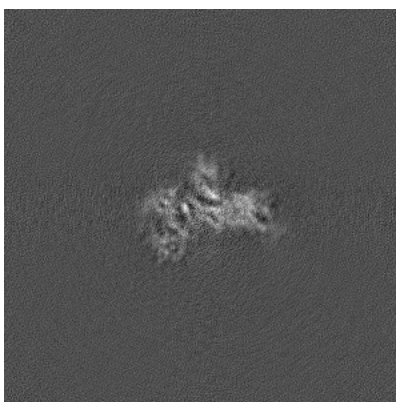


Z Index: 196

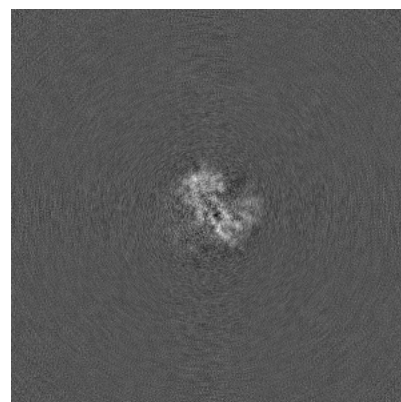
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 228



Y Index: 220

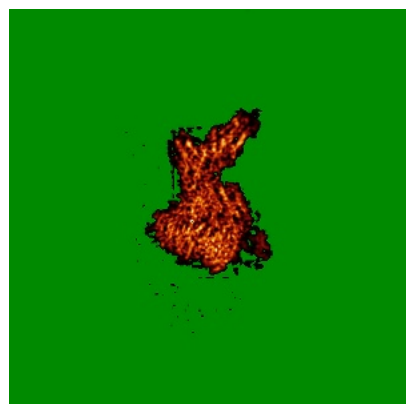


Z Index: 235

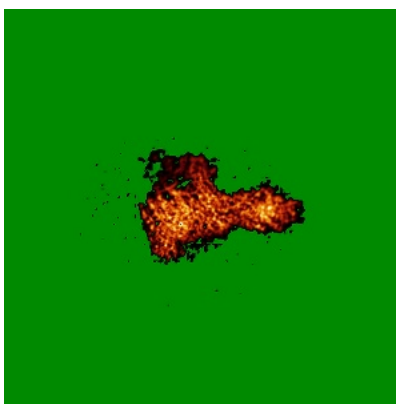
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

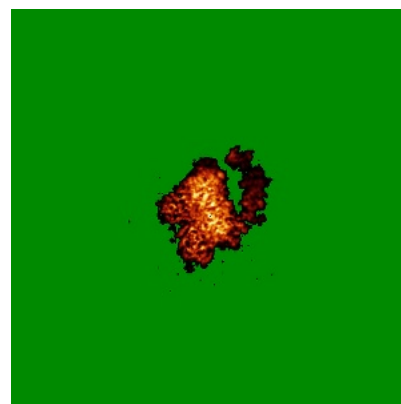
6.4.1 Primary map



X

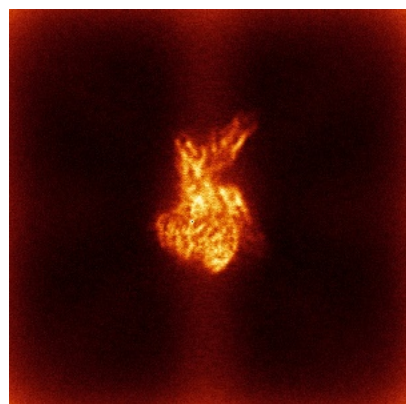


Y

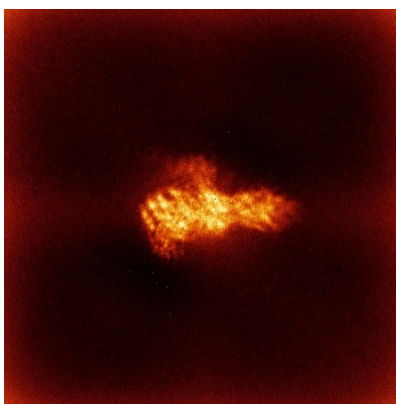


Z

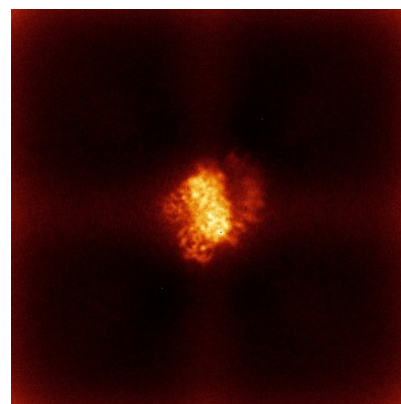
6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

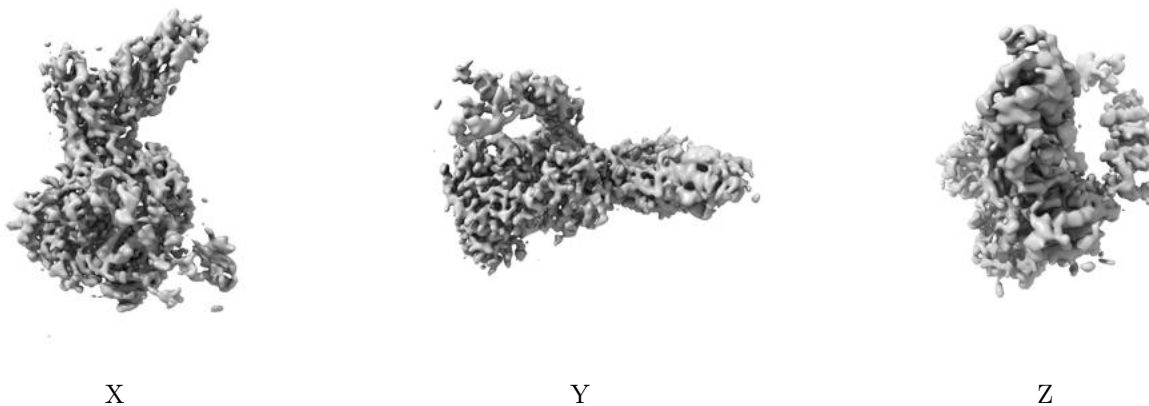


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

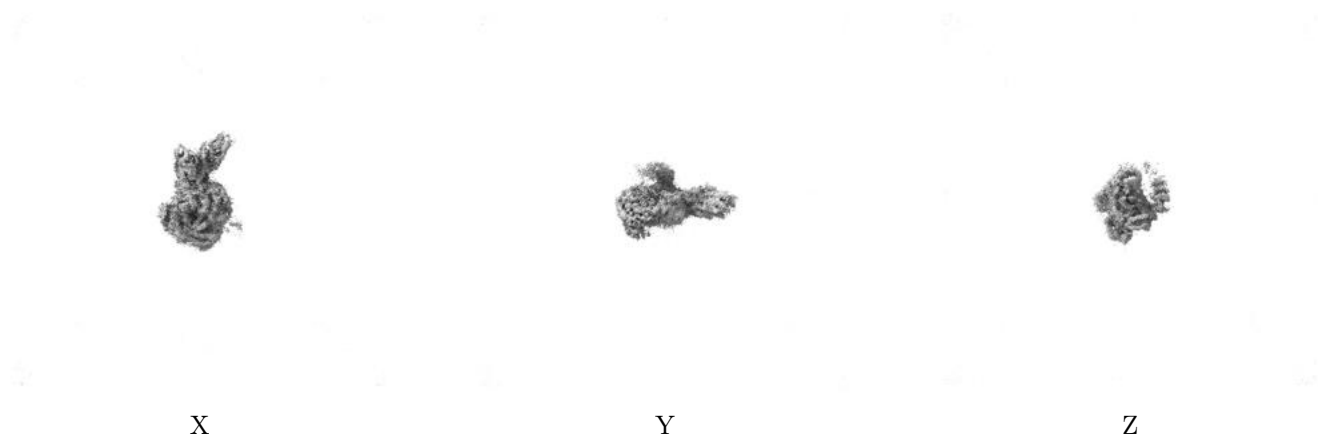
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0803. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

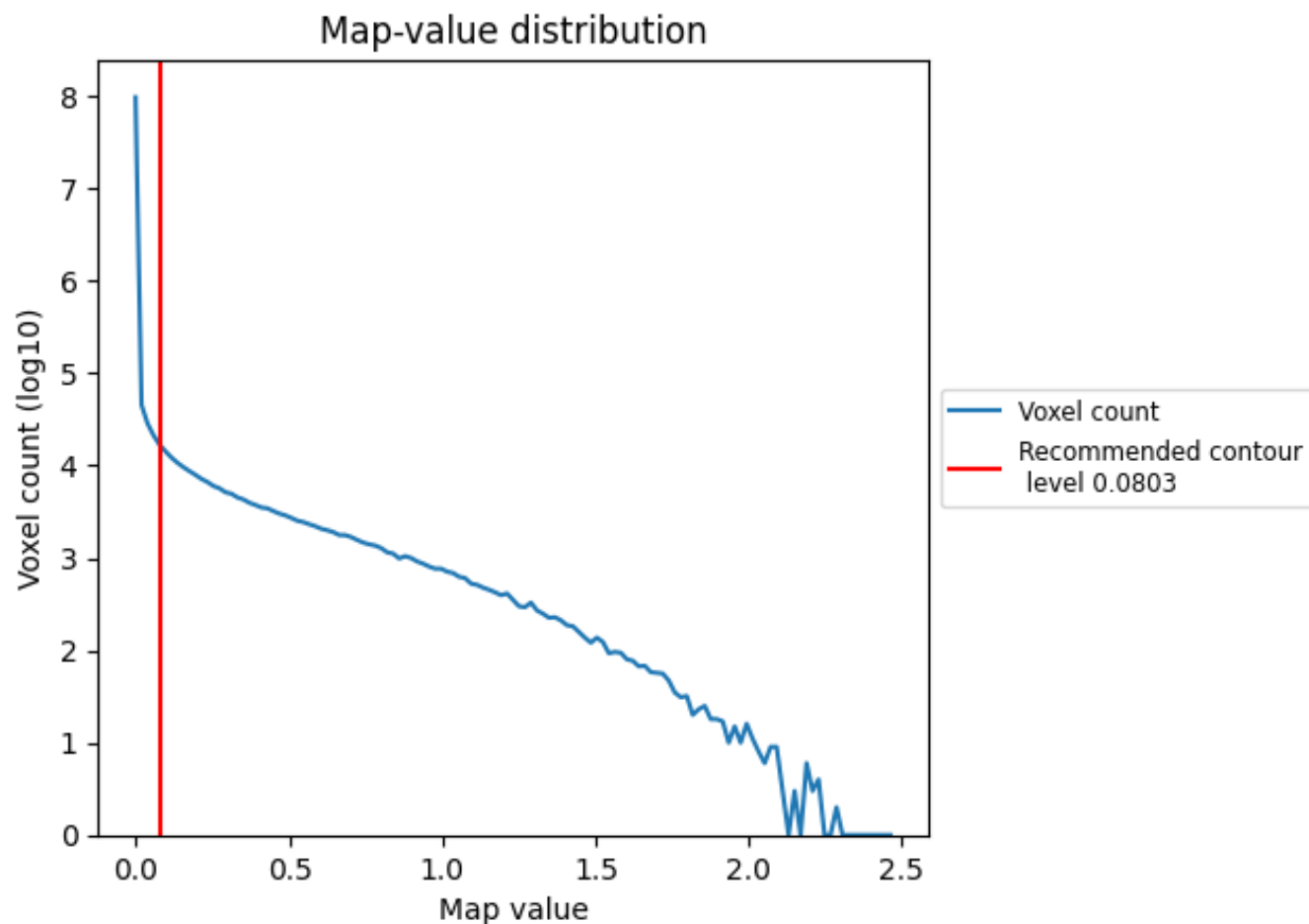
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

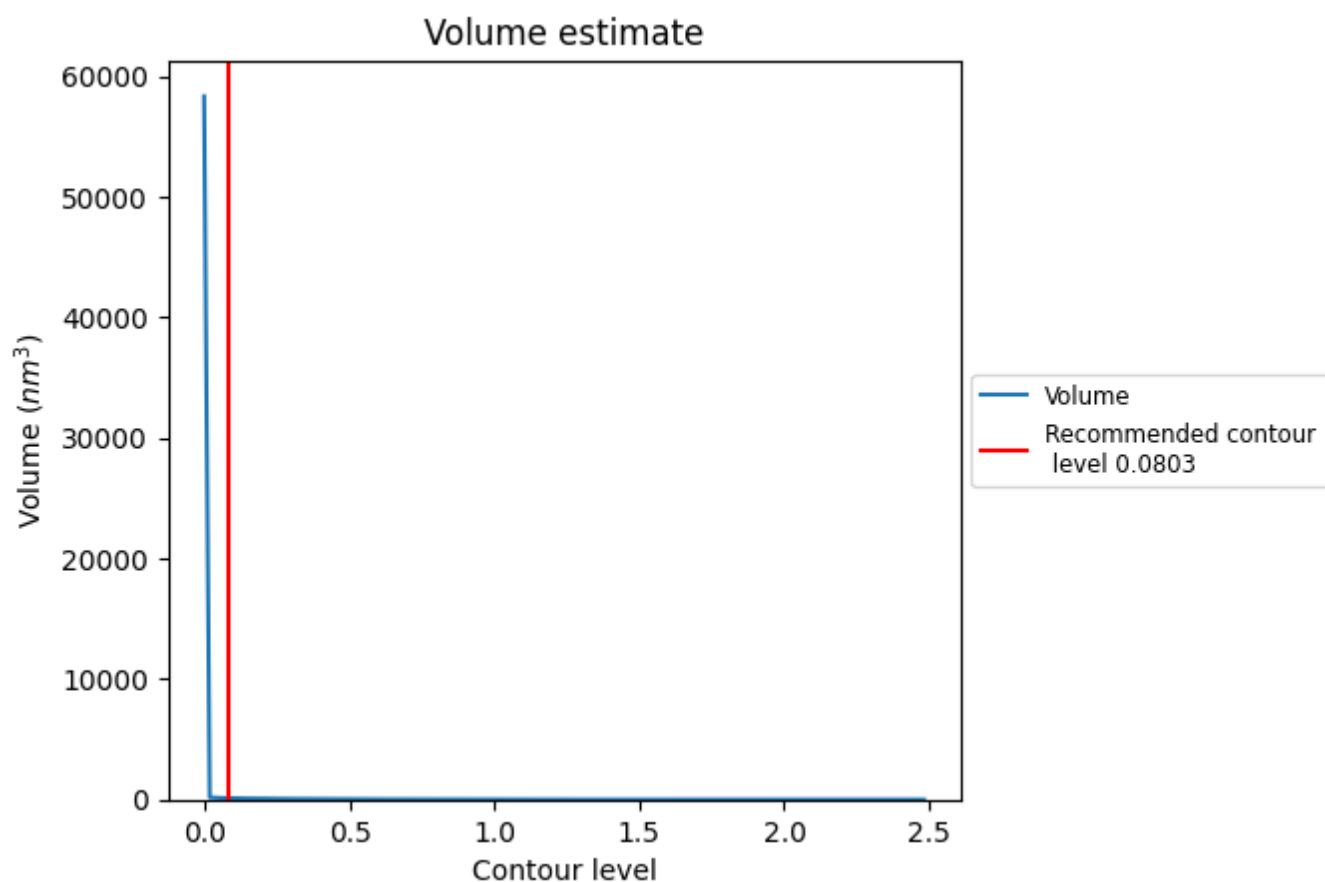
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

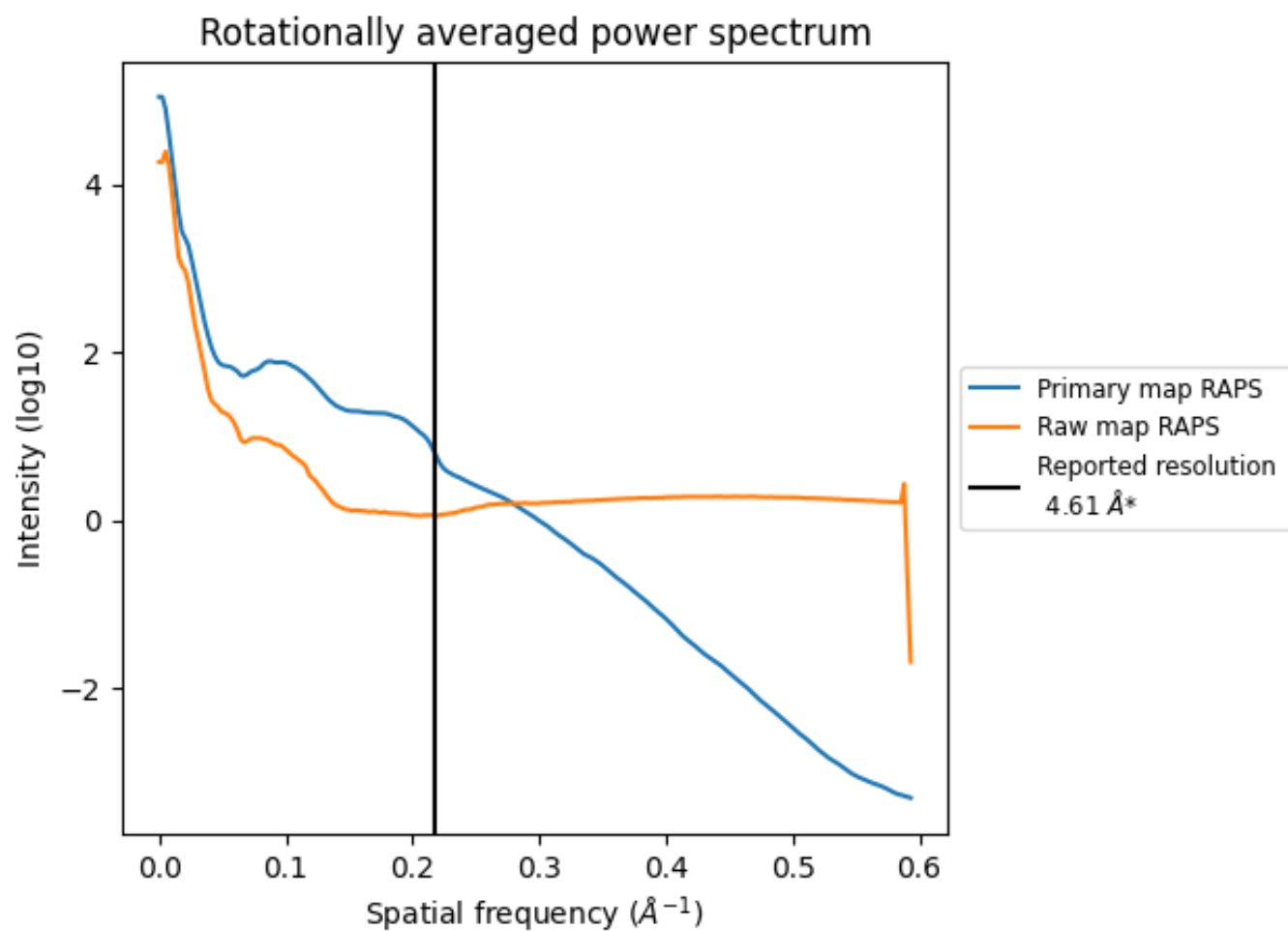
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 117 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 106 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

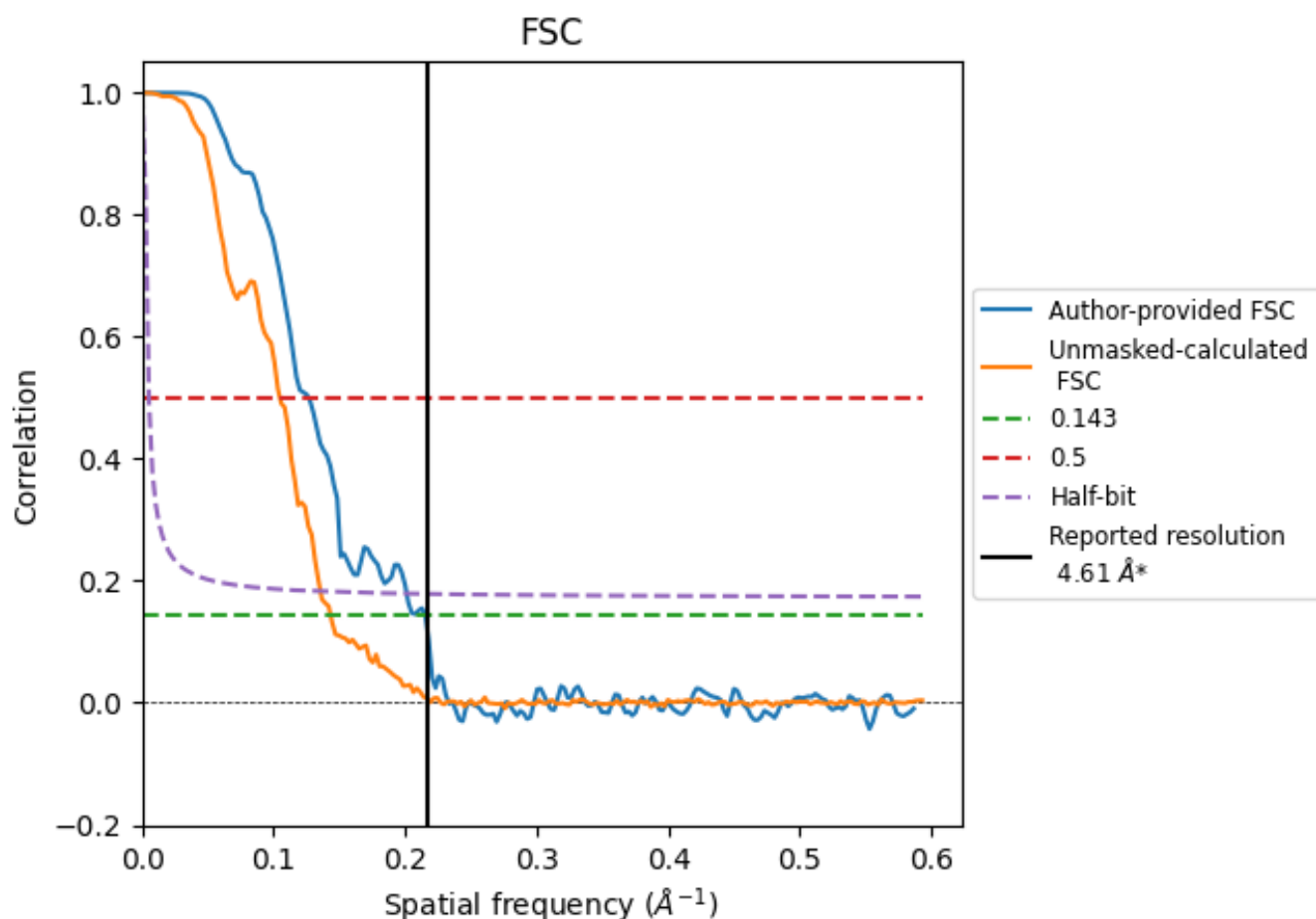


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.217 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of $0.217 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

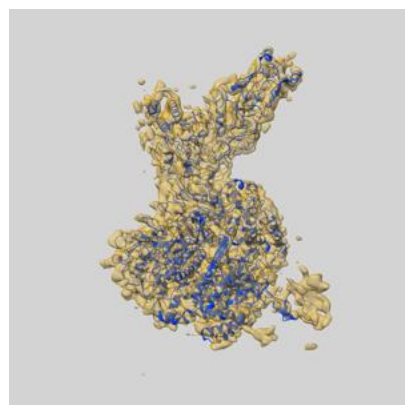
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	4.61	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	4.64	7.91	4.97
Unmasked-calculated*	6.98	9.55	7.37

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 6.98 differs from the reported value 4.61 by more than 10 %

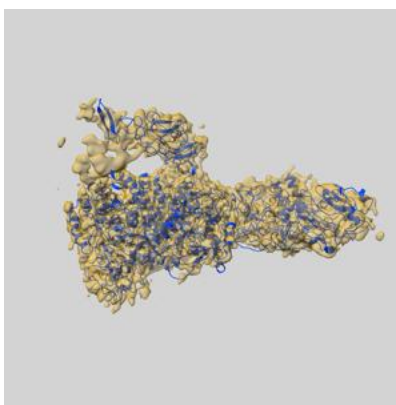
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-45739 and PDB model 9CM5. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 5.

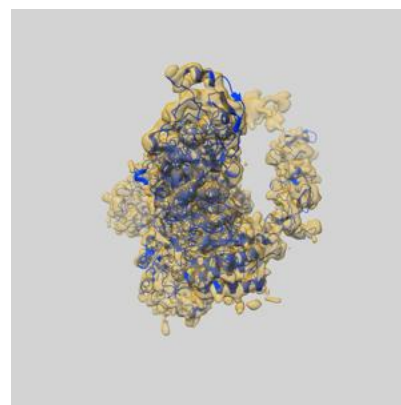
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



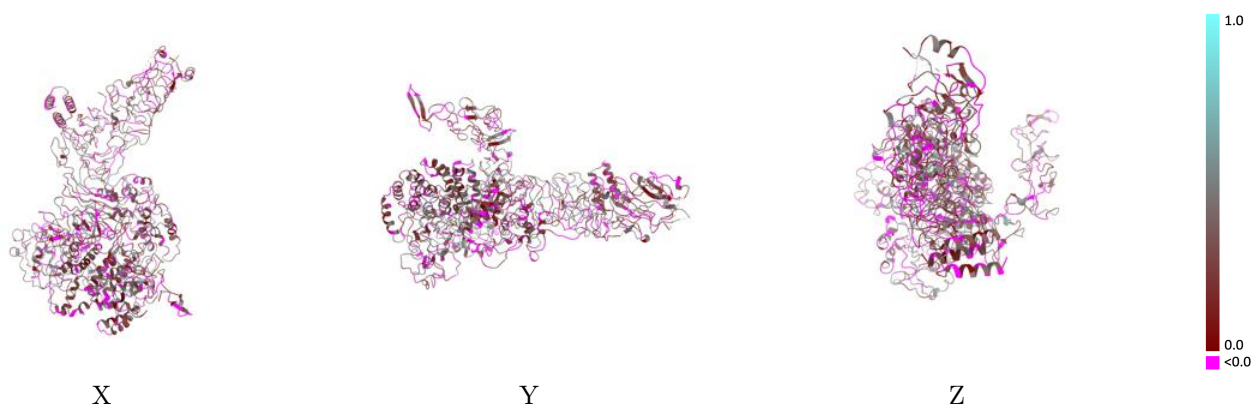
Y



Z

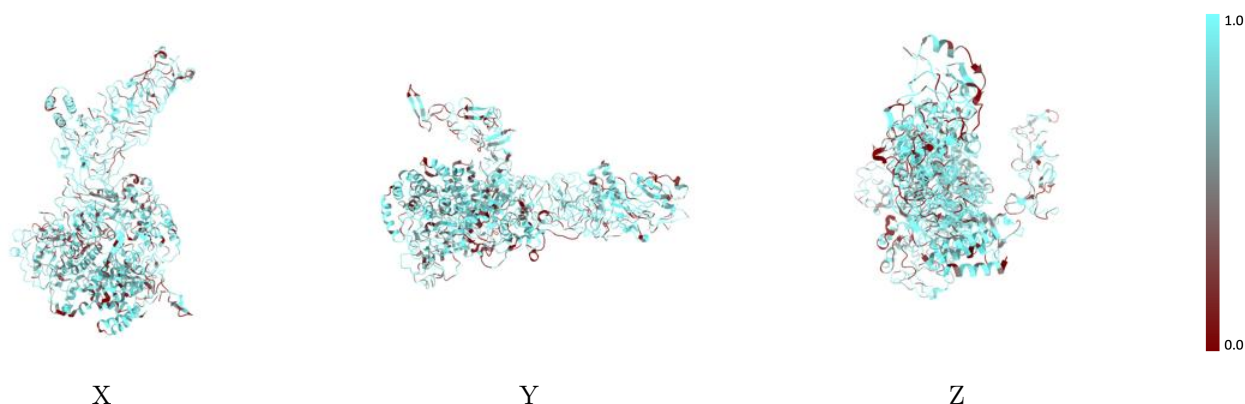
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0803 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



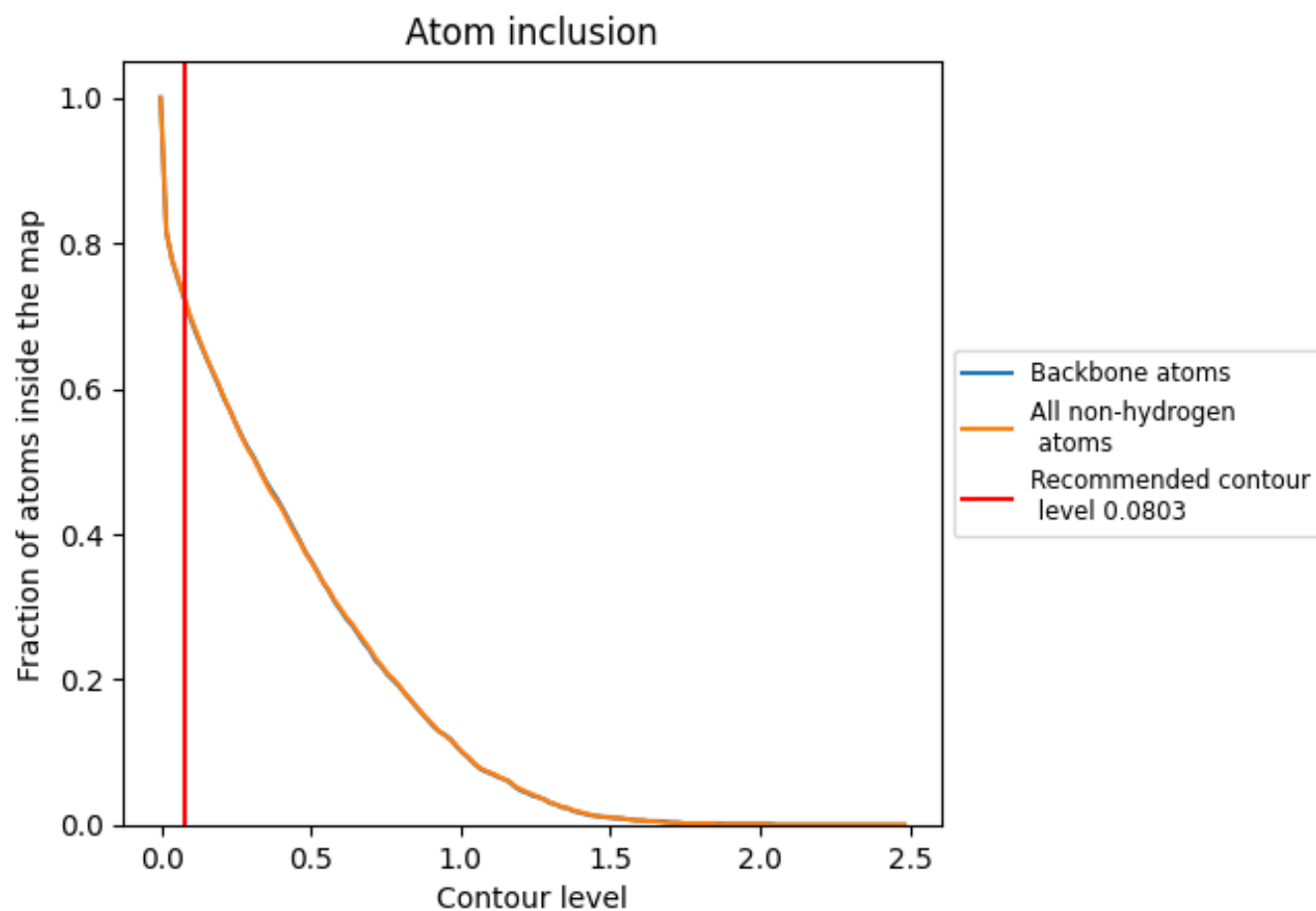
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.0803).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 72% of all backbone atoms, 72% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.0803) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.7210	0.2350
A	0.7200	0.2380
B	0.7450	0.1530

