



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 16, 2026 – 12:06 PM EDT

PDB ID : 9CUG / pdb_00009cug
Title : X-ray Structure of human Interferon Regulatory Factor 4 (IRF4) IAD Domain
Authors : Seo, H.-S.; Agius, M.P.; Dhe-Paganon, S.
Deposited on : 2024-07-26
Resolution : 2.49 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

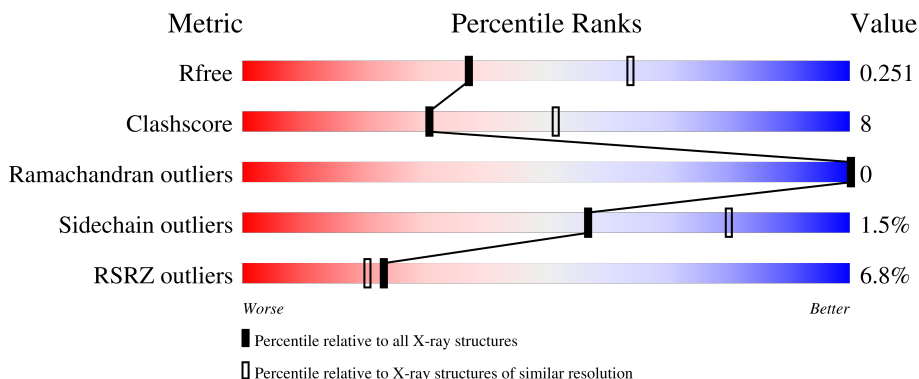
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.49 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	286	 7% 76% 19% ••
1	B	286	 6% 79% 15% • 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4480 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Soluble cytochrome b562, Interferon regulatory factor 4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	275	2173	1379	378	407	9	0	0	0
1	B	271	2154	1365	379	401	9	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	135	SER	-	linker	UNP P0ABE7
A	142	TRP	MET	conflict	UNP P0ABE7
A	237	ILE	HIS	conflict	UNP P0ABE7
A	241	LEU	ARG	conflict	UNP P0ABE7
B	135	SER	-	linker	UNP P0ABE7
B	142	TRP	MET	conflict	UNP P0ABE7
B	237	ILE	HIS	conflict	UNP P0ABE7
B	241	LEU	ARG	conflict	UNP P0ABE7

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

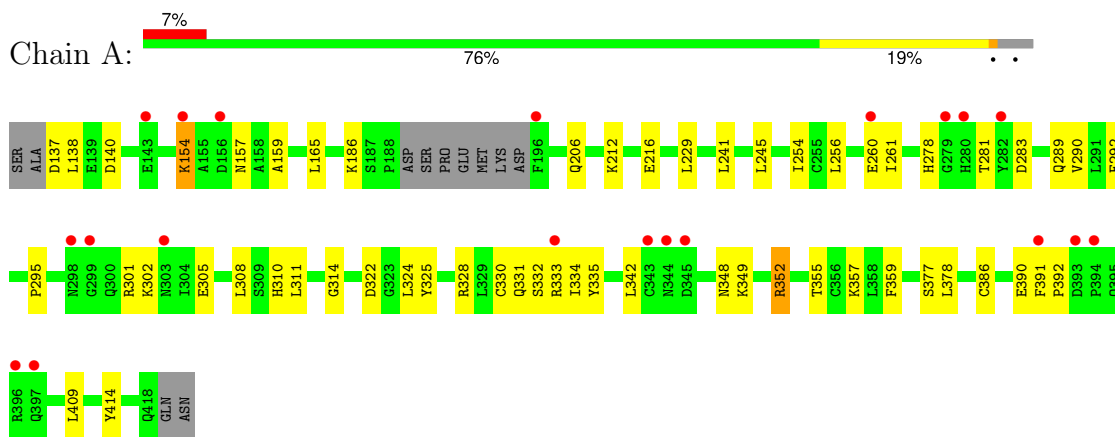
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	64	Total O 64 64	0	0
3	B	69	Total O 69 69	0	0

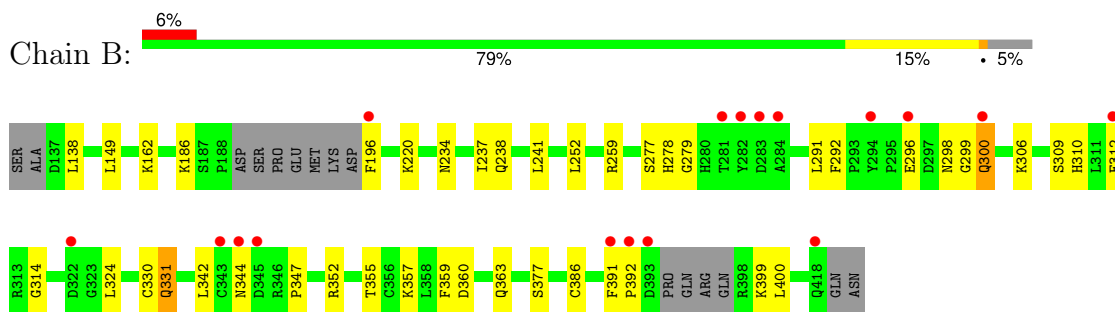
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Soluble cytochrome b562, Interferon regulatory factor 4



- Molecule 1: Soluble cytochrome b562, Interferon regulatory factor 4



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	84.23Å 87.43Å 97.53Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.87 – 2.49 31.87 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (31.87-2.49) 99.7 (31.87-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.84 (at 2.51Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.20.1_4487: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.254 0.207 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1293 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.209	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 51.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4480	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	52.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.88% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.15	0/2219	0.42	2/3006 (0.1%)
1	B	0.25	1/2196 (0.0%)	0.53	6/2969 (0.2%)
All	All	0.21	1/4415 (0.0%)	0.48	8/5975 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	331	GLN	CD-OE1	5.28	1.33	1.23

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	331	GLN	CA-CB-CG	7.88	129.86	114.10
1	B	331	GLN	CB-CG-CD	6.71	124.00	112.60
1	B	300	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-6.11	102.22	112.60
1	B	299	GLY	CA-C-N	6.09	134.49	122.31
1	B	299	GLY	C-N-CA	6.09	134.49	122.31
1	A	154	LYS	CB-CA-C	-5.86	99.52	110.36
1	B	300	GLN	N-CA-CB	-5.40	102.15	110.46
1	A	154	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.28	124.66	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2173	0	2119	43	0
1	B	2154	0	2126	33	0
2	A	10	0	0	0	0
2	B	10	0	0	0	0
3	A	64	0	0	3	1
3	B	69	0	0	4	1
All	All	4480	0	4245	71	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (71) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:186:LYS:HD2	1:B:186:LYS:HD3	1.66	0.78
1:A:302:LYS:H	1:A:302:LYS:HD2	1.48	0.78
1:B:386:CYS:HB3	1:B:391:PHE:HB2	1.68	0.74
1:A:260:GLU:OE2	3:A:601:HOH:O	2.10	0.70
1:B:162:LYS:NZ	3:B:602:HOH:O	2.17	0.68
1:A:186:LYS:HB2	1:B:186:LYS:HE2	1.75	0.68
1:B:344:ASN:O	3:B:601:HOH:O	2.13	0.67
1:A:283:ASP:OD2	1:A:289:GLN:NE2	2.29	0.66
1:A:377:SER:O	3:A:602:HOH:O	2.13	0.66
1:A:333:ARG:HH11	1:A:349:LYS:HZ1	1.45	0.65
1:A:295:PRO:HG2	1:A:301:ARG:HG3	1.81	0.63
1:A:328:ARG:HG3	1:A:334:ILE:HD12	1.81	0.62
1:B:196:PHE:N	3:B:609:HOH:O	2.33	0.62
1:A:245:LEU:HB3	1:A:409:LEU:HD23	1.82	0.62
1:B:259:ARG:HG3	1:B:300:GLN:NE2	2.17	0.59
1:A:342:LEU:HA	1:B:342:LEU:HD23	1.87	0.56
1:A:138:LEU:HD13	1:A:241:LEU:HD21	1.86	0.56
1:A:348:ASN:H	1:A:392:PRO:HG2	1.71	0.56
1:A:157:ASN:HD21	1:A:159:ALA:HB3	1.71	0.55
1:A:322:ASP:OD2	1:A:325:TYR:OH	2.24	0.54
1:A:157:ASN:ND2	1:A:159:ALA:H	2.05	0.53
1:A:357:LYS:NZ	1:B:355:THR:O	2.41	0.53
1:A:386:CYS:CB	1:A:391:PHE:HB2	2.39	0.53
1:A:355:THR:O	1:B:357:LYS:NZ	2.40	0.52
1:A:137:ASP:OD1	3:A:603:HOH:O	2.17	0.52
1:B:391:PHE:HB3	1:B:392:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:391:PHE:HB3	1:A:392:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.51
1:B:279:GLY:H	1:B:291:LEU:CD1	2.24	0.50
1:A:206:GLN:HB3	1:A:229:LEU:HD21	1.94	0.50
1:B:279:GLY:HA3	1:B:312:GLU:OE1	2.12	0.50
1:A:301:ARG:O	1:A:305:GLU:HG3	2.11	0.49
1:A:278:HIS:HB2	1:A:292:PHE:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:A:333:ARG:NH2	1:A:352:ARG:HE	2.12	0.48
1:A:314:GLY:H	1:A:330:CYS:HB3	1.78	0.48
1:A:331:GLN:HG2	1:A:352:ARG:HH22	1.78	0.48
1:A:302:LYS:HD2	1:A:302:LYS:N	2.24	0.48
1:B:400:LEU:HD23	1:B:400:LEU:HA	1.54	0.48
1:A:335:TYR:CG	1:A:390:GLU:HA	2.48	0.47
1:B:252:LEU:HD21	1:B:324:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.47
1:A:386:CYS:HB3	1:A:391:PHE:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:212:LYS:O	1:A:216:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:B:300:GLN:NE2	1:B:400:LEU:HD21	2.31	0.46
1:B:300:GLN:NE2	1:B:400:LEU:CD2	2.77	0.46
1:A:137:ASP:HB3	1:A:140:ASP:HB2	1.98	0.46
1:A:245:LEU:HB3	1:A:409:LEU:CD2	2.45	0.45
1:B:237:ILE:HA	1:B:241:LEU:HB3	1.96	0.45
1:A:310:HIS:HB2	1:A:332:SER:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:335:TYR:CE2	1:A:349:LYS:HB2	2.52	0.44
1:B:324:LEU:HB3	1:B:359:PHE:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:B:277:SER:HB2	1:B:312:GLU:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:324:LEU:HB3	1:A:359:PHE:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:B:306:LYS:O	1:B:309:SER:OG	2.28	0.44
1:A:308:LEU:HD23	1:A:311:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:B:347:PRO:HA	1:B:392:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:B:314:GLY:H	1:B:330:CYS:HB3	1.84	0.43
1:A:386:CYS:HB2	1:A:391:PHE:HB2	2.00	0.42
1:B:296:GLU:HB2	1:B:298:ASN:OD1	2.19	0.42
1:B:234:ASN:O	1:B:238:GLN:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:254:ILE:HD12	1:A:290:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:B:360:ASP:HB3	1:B:363:GLN:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:399:LYS:HD3	1:B:399:LYS:HA	1.85	0.41
1:A:378:LEU:HD13	1:A:414:TYR:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:A:333:ARG:HH11	1:A:349:LYS:NZ	2.16	0.41
1:B:278:HIS:HB2	1:B:292:PHE:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:B:300:GLN:HE22	1:B:400:LEU:CD2	2.33	0.41
1:B:310:HIS:CG	1:B:331:GLN:NE2	2.89	0.41
1:A:260:GLU:O	1:A:261:ILE:HD13	2.20	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:149:LEU:HD23	1:B:149:LEU:HA	1.76	0.40
1:B:352:ARG:HG3	3:B:612:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:256:LEU:HD13	1:A:292:PHE:CD1	2.56	0.40
1:B:386:CYS:CB	1:B:391:PHE:HB2	2.45	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:641:HOH:O	3:B:614:HOH:O[3_646]	2.08	0.12

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	271/286 (95%)	266 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	265/286 (93%)	254 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	536/572 (94%)	520 (97%)	16 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	226/246 (92%)	222 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	77
1	B	226/246 (92%)	223 (99%)	3 (1%)	61	82
All	All	452/492 (92%)	445 (98%)	7 (2%)	57	80

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	154	LYS
1	A	165	LEU
1	A	281	THR
1	A	352	ARG
1	B	138	LEU
1	B	220	LYS
1	B	377	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	148	ASN
1	A	157	ASN
1	A	280	HIS
1	B	160	GLN
1	B	176	GLN
1	B	234	ASN
1	B	238	GLN
1	B	286	ASN
1	B	303	ASN
1	B	331	GLN
1	B	369	GLN
1	B	374	HIS
1	B	418	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	502	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
2	SO4	B	501	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
2	SO4	A	501	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
2	SO4	B	502	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.09	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	275/286 (96%)	0.30	20 (7%) 21 19	31, 47, 88, 116	0
1	B	271/286 (94%)	0.28	17 (6%) 26 23	28, 47, 91, 112	0
All	All	546/572 (95%)	0.29	37 (6%) 23 20	28, 47, 91, 116	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	391	PHE	7.6
1	B	300	GLN	5.1
1	B	345	ASP	4.5
1	B	196	PHE	4.4
1	B	393	ASP	4.2
1	B	418	GLN	3.8
1	A	391	PHE	3.7
1	A	343	CYS	3.7
1	A	299	GLY	3.4
1	A	393	ASP	3.4
1	B	282	TYR	3.3
1	A	196	PHE	3.1
1	B	296	GLU	3.0
1	B	284	ALA	2.8
1	A	397	GLN	2.8
1	A	344	ASN	2.7
1	B	312	GLU	2.7
1	B	281	THR	2.6
1	A	394	PRO	2.5
1	B	392	PRO	2.5
1	A	303	ASN	2.5
1	A	154	LYS	2.4
1	B	294	TYR	2.4
1	A	260	GLU	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	344	ASN	2.3
1	A	156	ASP	2.3
1	B	343	CYS	2.3
1	A	280	HIS	2.2
1	A	345	ASP	2.2
1	A	396	ARG	2.2
1	A	282	TYR	2.1
1	A	333	ARG	2.1
1	B	283	ASP	2.1
1	A	279	GLY	2.1
1	A	143	GLU	2.0
1	B	322	ASP	2.0
1	A	298	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	502	5/5	0.84	0.10	69,81,99,111	0
2	SO4	A	501	5/5	0.93	0.09	60,67,77,84	0
2	SO4	B	502	5/5	0.93	0.07	62,65,79,92	0
2	SO4	B	501	5/5	0.95	0.08	56,57,62,67	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.