Full wwPDB EM Validation Report (i)

Feb 16, 2026 – 04:07 PM EST

PDB ID	:	9PIS / pdb_00009pis
Title	:	Ab initio structure of crambin by MicroED at 0.85A
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Deposited on	:	2025-07-11
Resolution	:	0.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB/EMDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

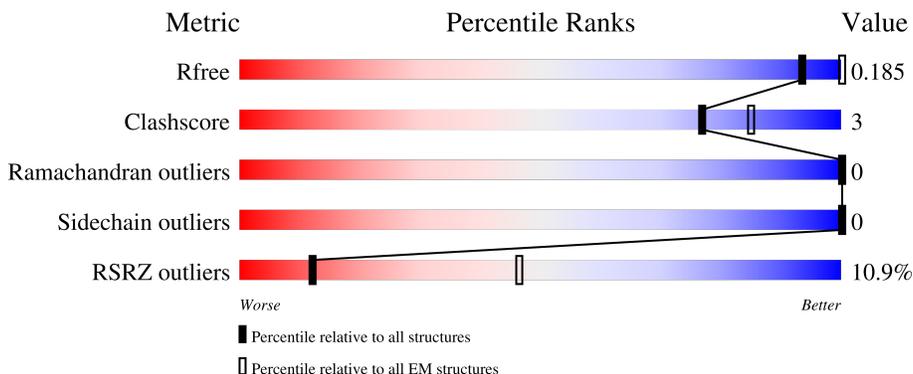|		
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.48

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

The reported resolution of this entry is 0.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.185
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0
RSRZ outliers		10.9%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all structures

▯ Percentile relative to all EM structures

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
R_{free}	164678	53
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415
RSRZ outliers	164674	54

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	46	11% ... 96% ... •

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 792 atoms, of which 357 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Crambin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
1	A	46	Total	C	H	N	O	S	6	0
			721	228	357	59	71	6		

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	22	SER	PRO	variant	UNP P01542
A	25	ILE	LEU	variant	UNP P01542

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
2	A	71	Total	O	0
			71	71	

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Crambin
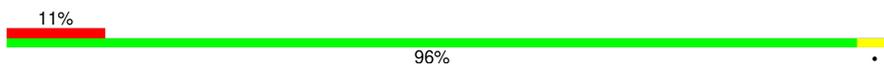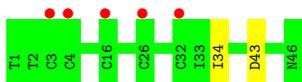
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	41.49Å 18.79Å 22.52Å 90.00° 90.83° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	22.52 – 0.85 22.52 – 0.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	72.0 (22.52-0.85) 72.0 (22.52-0.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.39 (at 0.85Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	unknown	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.155 , 0.164 0.179 , 0.185	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1143 reflections (4.76%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	5.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.216	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.26 , 31.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.42, < L^2 > = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.086 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.898 for H, K, L 0.102 for -h,-k,l	Depositor
Outliers	0 of 22252 reflections	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	792	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	5.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 17.05% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	1.04	0/379	0.85	1/519 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	43	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.33	117.93	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	364	357	358	2	0
2	A	71	0	0	2	0
All	All	435	357	358	2	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (2) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:34[A]:ILE:HD12	2:A:156:HOH:O	1.53	1.07

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:34[A]:ILE:CD1	2:A:156:HOH:O	2.34	0.46

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	49/46 (106%)	48 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	43/37 (116%)	43 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.