



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 5, 2026 – 02:03 PM EDT

PDB ID : 9Q07 / pdb_00009q07
Title : Structure-based design of a nutrient acquisition protein enhances neutralizing antibodies and protection for the development of a gonococcal vaccine
Authors : Shah, M.; Moraes, T.F.; Zhong, L.
Deposited on : 2025-08-12
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

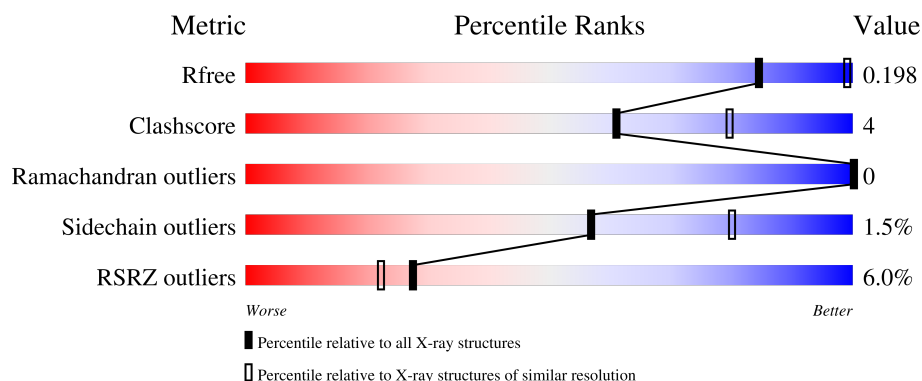
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	679	
1	B	679	
1	C	679	
1	D	679	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9770 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Crystal structure of N-lobe of Transferrin Binding Protein B (TbpB) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* MS11.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	300	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2330	1458	408	463	1			
1	B	301	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2339	1463	410	465	1			
1	C	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2286	1433	400	452	1			
1	D	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2311	1448	405	457	1			

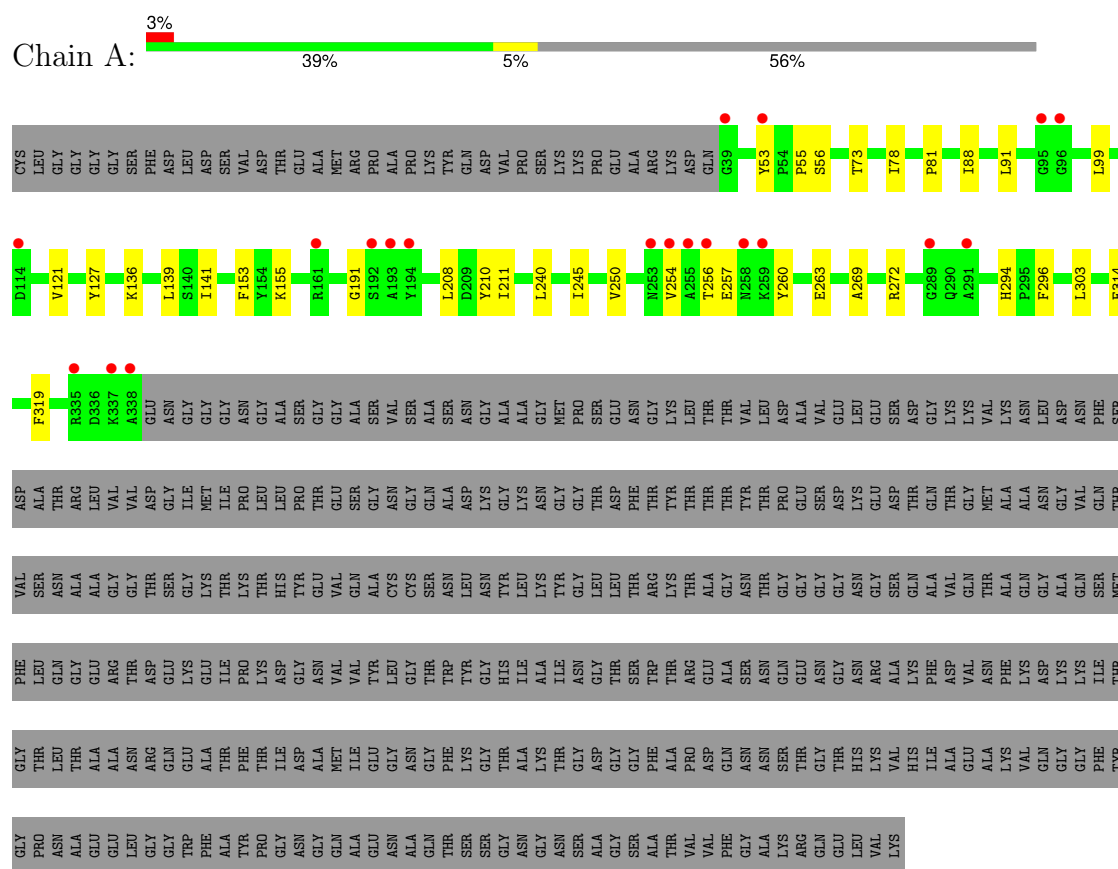
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	140	Total	O	0	0
			140	140		
2	B	133	Total	O	0	0
			133	133		
2	C	113	Total	O	0	0
			113	113		
2	D	118	Total	O	0	0
			118	118		

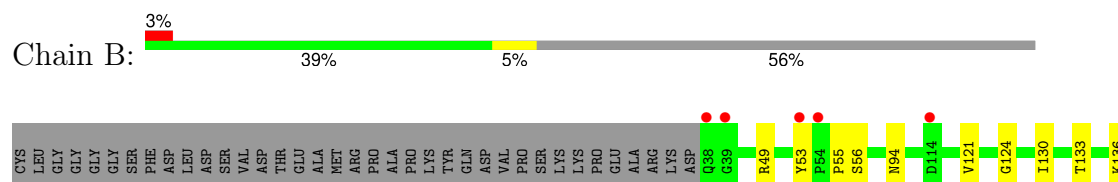
3 Residue-property plots

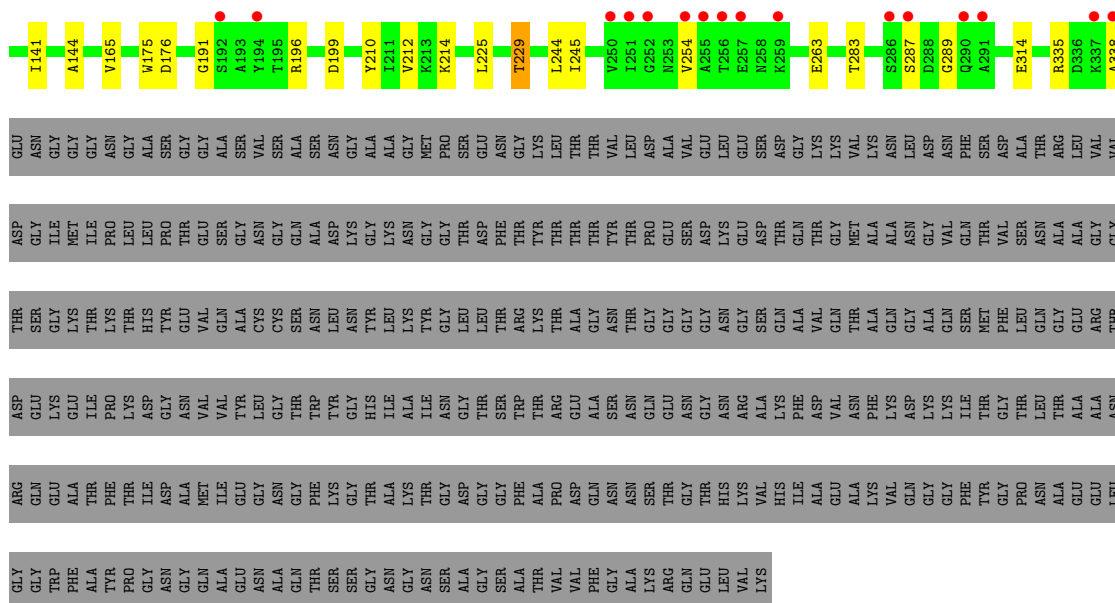
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Crystal structure of N-lobe of Transferrin Binding Protein B (TbpB) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* MS11

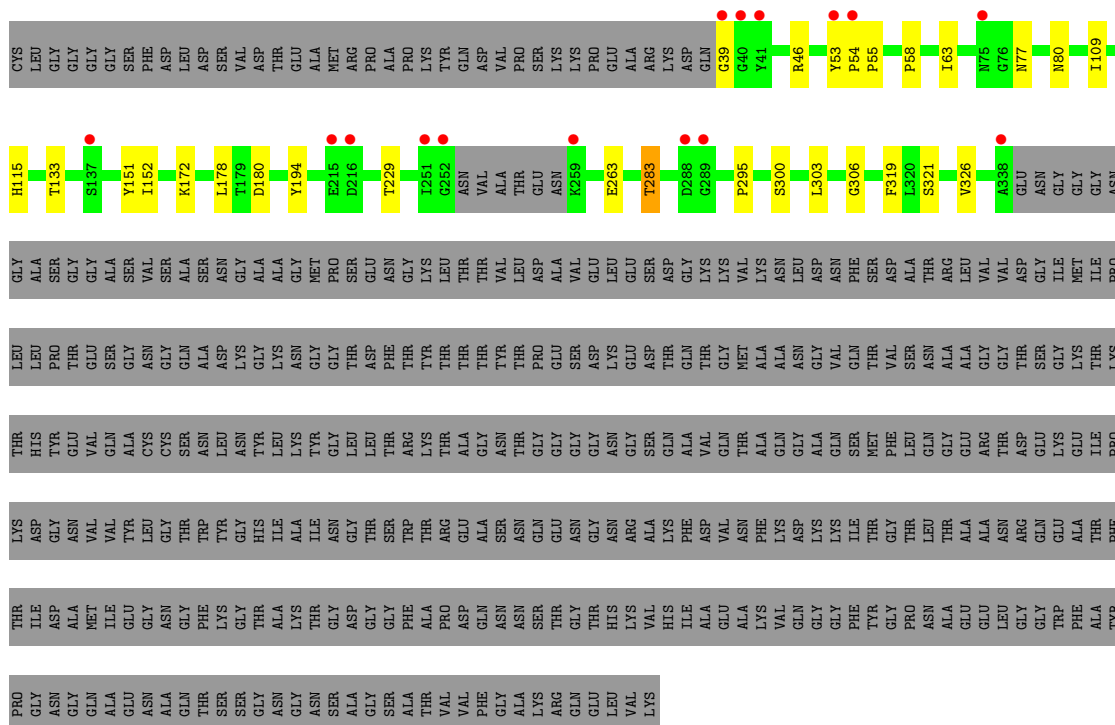


- Molecule 1: Crystal structure of N-lobe of Transferrin Binding Protein B (TbpB) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* MS11

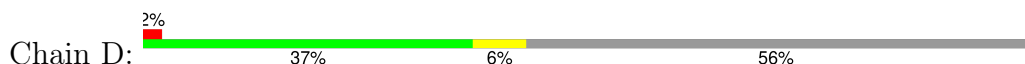




- Molecule 1: Crystal structure of N-lobe of Transferrin Binding Protein B (TbpB) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* MS11



- Molecule 1: Crystal structure of N-lobe of Transferrin Binding Protein B (TbpB) from *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* MS11





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	202.67Å 60.18Å 183.28Å 90.00° 110.71° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.56 – 2.60 49.56 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.1 (49.56-2.60) 99.7 (49.56-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.23 (at 2.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.21.2_5419: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.216 0.192 , 0.198	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3117 reflections (4.81%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	31.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.461	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 60.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	9770	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 25.35 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.2249e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.13	0/2380	0.36	0/3207
1	B	0.13	0/2389	0.36	0/3219
1	C	0.13	0/2335	0.34	0/3143
1	D	0.15	0/2360	0.37	0/3178
All	All	0.13	0/9464	0.36	0/12747

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2330	0	2242	19	0
1	B	2339	0	2250	18	0
1	C	2286	0	2202	17	0
1	D	2311	0	2227	27	0
2	A	140	0	0	0	0
2	B	133	0	0	0	0
2	C	113	0	0	1	0
2	D	118	0	0	0	0
All	All	9770	0	8921	77	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (77) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:54:PRO:HD2	1:C:58:PRO:HA	1.72	0.71
1:D:263:GLU:HG2	1:D:283:THR:HG21	1.75	0.68
1:C:39:GLY:HA3	1:C:306:GLY:HA3	1.82	0.61
1:D:135:LYS:HB3	1:D:143:GLU:HG3	1.81	0.61
1:D:162:GLU:OE2	1:D:310:PRO:HA	2.04	0.57
1:A:88:ILE:HA	1:A:91:LEU:HD12	1.86	0.57
1:D:53:TYR:O	1:D:55:PRO:HD3	2.04	0.57
1:A:240:LEU:HG	1:A:269:ALA:HB3	1.87	0.56
1:D:161:ARG:HG2	1:D:162:GLU:OE1	2.05	0.56
1:D:310:PRO:O	1:D:313:GLU:HG2	2.08	0.53
1:C:300:SER:HB2	1:C:321:SER:HA	1.91	0.52
1:B:175:TRP:CD1	1:B:229:THR:HG22	2.45	0.51
1:C:115:HIS:CD2	1:C:172:LYS:HB2	2.45	0.50
1:A:73:THR:HG21	1:A:155:LYS:HD2	1.94	0.50
1:D:303:LEU:HA	1:D:319:PHE:HB3	1.94	0.50
1:C:303:LEU:HA	1:C:319:PHE:HB3	1.93	0.50
1:A:78:ILE:HA	1:A:155:LYS:HD3	1.95	0.48
1:C:263:GLU:HG2	1:C:283:THR:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:A:136:LYS:HG3	1:A:141:ILE:HA	1.96	0.48
1:B:212:VAL:HG12	1:B:225:LEU:HD22	1.95	0.48
1:D:233:VAL:HG22	1:D:240:LEU:HD22	1.96	0.48
1:A:245:ILE:HG22	1:A:263:GLU:HA	1.95	0.48
1:B:136:LYS:HG2	1:B:141:ILE:HD13	1.96	0.47
1:C:53:TYR:O	1:C:55:PRO:HD3	2.13	0.47
1:A:256:THR:HG22	1:A:257:GLU:H	1.80	0.47
1:A:53:TYR:O	1:A:55:PRO:HD3	2.15	0.46
1:B:49:ARG:CZ	1:B:130:ILE:HD11	2.46	0.46
1:C:194:TYR:CE2	1:D:248:ASN:HB3	2.50	0.46
1:A:294:HIS:HD2	1:A:296:PHE:H	1.64	0.46
1:C:152:ILE:HG23	1:C:178:LEU:HD23	1.98	0.46
1:C:46:ARG:HB2	1:C:151:TYR:CE2	2.51	0.45
1:D:208:LEU:HD23	1:D:211:ILE:HD13	1.97	0.45
1:D:152:ILE:HG12	1:D:178:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.45
1:C:77:ASN:HB3	1:C:80:ASN:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:B:191:GLY:HA2	1:B:210:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.45
1:D:62:GLU:HB2	1:D:182:ARG:HG3	1.98	0.45
1:A:272:ARG:NH2	1:D:196:ARG:HH22	2.15	0.45
1:B:175:TRP:HD1	1:B:229:THR:HG22	1.82	0.45
1:C:63:ILE:O	1:C:180:ASP:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:D:254:VAL:HA	1:D:260:TYR:OH	2.18	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:196:ARG:HB3	1:B:199:ASP:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:B:287:SER:C	1:B:289:GLY:H	2.26	0.44
1:A:250:VAL:HG21	1:A:260:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:A:254:VAL:HA	1:B:94:ASN:HD21	1.81	0.44
1:D:81:PRO:HB2	1:D:84:GLN:OE1	2.18	0.44
1:B:263:GLU:OE2	1:B:283:THR:HG21	2.18	0.43
1:B:214:LYS:HD3	1:B:214:LYS:HA	1.81	0.43
1:D:245:ILE:HG22	1:D:263:GLU:HA	2.00	0.43
1:C:194:TYR:CZ	1:D:248:ASN:HB3	2.53	0.43
1:D:295:PRO:HB2	1:D:326:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.43
1:B:53:TYR:O	1:B:55:PRO:HD3	2.19	0.43
1:C:295:PRO:HB2	1:C:326:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.43
1:B:244:LEU:C	1:B:245:ILE:HD12	2.44	0.43
1:B:244:LEU:O	1:B:245:ILE:HD12	2.19	0.43
1:D:175:TRP:CE2	1:D:227:LEU:HB3	2.53	0.43
1:A:191:GLY:HA2	1:A:210:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:B:124:GLY:HA2	1:B:176:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.42
1:D:162:GLU:O	1:D:162:GLU:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:D:166:LEU:HA	1:D:236:ALA:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:D:211:ILE:HD12	1:D:226:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.42
1:D:223:LYS:HE2	1:D:230:GLU:OE2	2.20	0.42
1:B:121:VAL:HG12	1:B:314:GLU:HB3	2.01	0.42
1:A:99:LEU:HD12	1:A:127:TYR:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:121:VAL:HG12	1:A:314:GLU:HB3	2.01	0.42
1:C:55:PRO:HA	2:C:711:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
1:A:81:PRO:HD3	1:A:153:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:B:133:THR:O	1:B:144:ALA:HA	2.18	0.42
1:D:135:LYS:HB3	1:D:143:GLU:CG	2.47	0.41
1:A:303:LEU:HA	1:A:319:PHE:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:D:46:ARG:HB2	1:D:151:TYR:CE2	2.56	0.41
1:D:121:VAL:HG12	1:D:314:GLU:HB3	2.03	0.41
1:A:256:THR:HG22	1:A:257:GLU:N	2.36	0.41
1:B:335:ARG:NH2	1:B:338:ALA:HB2	2.35	0.41
1:A:208:LEU:HB3	1:A:211:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:D:175:TRP:NE1	1:D:227:LEU:HB3	2.35	0.40
1:C:39:GLY:CA	1:C:306:GLY:HA3	2.48	0.40
1:C:115:HIS:CG	1:C:172:LYS:HB2	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	298/679 (44%)	282 (95%)	16 (5%)	0	100	100
1	B	299/679 (44%)	282 (94%)	17 (6%)	0	100	100
1	C	290/679 (43%)	278 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	293/679 (43%)	280 (96%)	13 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1180/2716 (43%)	1122 (95%)	58 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	246/529 (46%)	244 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	88
1	B	247/529 (47%)	243 (98%)	4 (2%)	55	79
1	C	241/529 (46%)	237 (98%)	4 (2%)	53	78
1	D	244/529 (46%)	239 (98%)	5 (2%)	48	74
All	All	978/2116 (46%)	963 (98%)	15 (2%)	57	80

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	56	SER
1	A	139	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	56	SER
1	B	165	VAL
1	B	229	THR
1	B	254	VAL
1	C	109	ILE
1	C	133	THR
1	C	229	THR
1	C	283	THR
1	D	66	SER
1	D	109	ILE
1	D	205	SER
1	D	240	LEU
1	D	301	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	104	GLN
1	A	132	ASN
1	A	241	ASN
1	A	294	HIS
1	B	61	ASN
1	B	100	GLN
1	B	115	HIS
1	C	61	ASN
1	C	100	GLN
1	C	129	GLN
1	C	184	ASN
1	D	80	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	300/679 (44%)	0.05	20 (6%) 24 19	25, 44, 87, 127	0
1	B	301/679 (44%)	0.05	21 (6%) 22 18	26, 43, 92, 136	0
1	C	294/679 (43%)	0.03	15 (5%) 33 28	30, 47, 83, 148	0
1	D	297/679 (43%)	0.01	16 (5%) 31 26	31, 46, 75, 133	0
All	All	1192/2716 (43%)	0.04	72 (6%) 27 22	25, 46, 85, 148	0

All (72) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	251	ILE	8.5
1	A	338	ALA	7.0
1	B	338	ALA	6.4
1	A	53	TYR	6.0
1	D	194	TYR	6.0
1	C	39	GLY	5.3
1	A	254	VAL	5.3
1	A	96	GLY	5.1
1	B	251	ILE	4.9
1	C	40	GLY	4.8
1	B	53	TYR	4.7
1	B	255	ALA	4.5
1	D	53	TYR	4.3
1	A	253	ASN	4.1
1	C	338	ALA	4.0
1	D	289	GLY	3.9
1	C	252	GLY	3.8
1	D	56	SER	3.5
1	A	256	THR	3.4
1	C	53	TYR	3.3
1	B	259	LYS	3.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	337	LYS	3.1
1	D	74	ASP	3.1
1	B	38	GLN	2.9
1	A	194	TYR	2.9
1	B	194	TYR	2.9
1	C	216	ASP	2.9
1	A	258	ASN	2.9
1	B	252	GLY	2.8
1	C	137	SER	2.8
1	C	41	TYR	2.8
1	A	192	SER	2.7
1	A	291	ALA	2.7
1	D	193	ALA	2.6
1	B	256	THR	2.6
1	B	54	PRO	2.6
1	D	75	ASN	2.6
1	B	39	GLY	2.5
1	B	287	SER	2.5
1	A	255	ALA	2.5
1	D	105	GLN	2.4
1	A	161	ARG	2.4
1	B	114	ASP	2.4
1	D	162	GLU	2.4
1	B	250	VAL	2.4
1	A	259	LYS	2.4
1	A	337	LYS	2.4
1	B	290	GLN	2.4
1	A	193	ALA	2.4
1	B	291	ALA	2.4
1	A	39	GLY	2.3
1	C	215	GLU	2.3
1	C	289	GLY	2.3
1	C	288	ASP	2.3
1	B	286	SER	2.3
1	D	55	PRO	2.3
1	C	259	LYS	2.2
1	D	337	LYS	2.2
1	D	195	THR	2.2
1	A	95	GLY	2.2
1	A	289	GLY	2.2
1	A	114	ASP	2.2
1	B	254	VAL	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	335	ARG	2.1
1	C	54	PRO	2.1
1	B	257	GLU	2.1
1	C	75	ASN	2.1
1	D	39	GLY	2.1
1	B	192	SER	2.1
1	D	251	ILE	2.1
1	D	215	GLU	2.0
1	D	166	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.