Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Feb 25, 2026 – 06:26 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	9QW4 / pdb_00009qw4
Title	:	Crystal structure of human lung surfactant protein D trimeric fragment with bound synthetic PhosII-HepII-HepI ligand
Authors	:	Shrive, A.K.; Greenhough, T.J.; Williams, H.M.
Deposited on	:	2025-04-14
Resolution	:	1.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
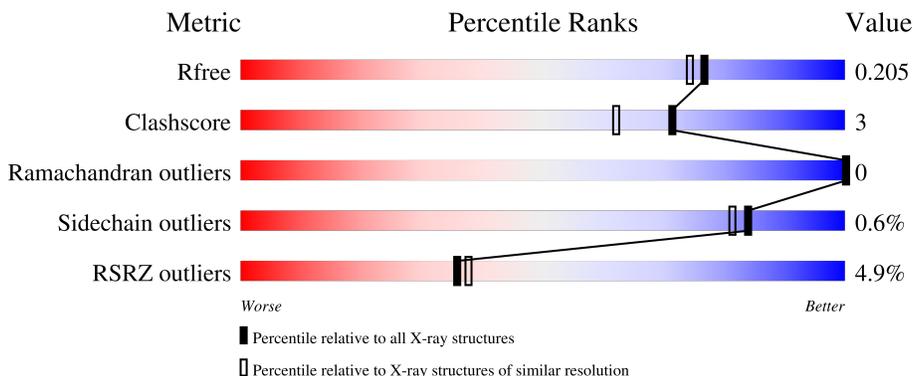
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	3097 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	180529	3359 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	3335 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	177891	3335 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3097 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	177	3% / 75% / 9% · 16%
1	B	177	3% / 77% / 7% / 15%
1	C	177	6% / 79% / 6% / 15%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3813 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pulmonary surfactant-associated protein D.

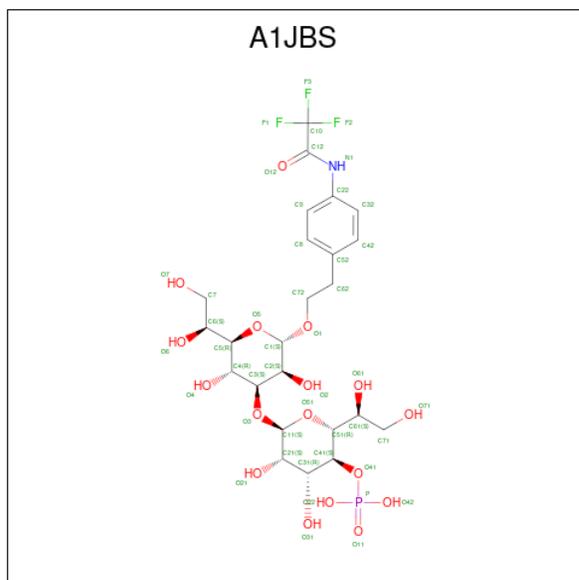| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	149	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1143	717	195	226	5			
1	B	150	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1149	720	196	228	5			
1	C	150	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1149	720	196	228	5			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	179	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35247
A	180	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35247
B	179	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35247
B	180	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35247
C	179	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35247
C	180	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35247

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		
2	B	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		
2	C	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 3 is [(2 {R},3 {S},4 {R},5 {S},6 {S})-2-[(1 {S})-1,2-bis(oxidanyl)ethyl]-6-[(2 {R},3 {R},4 {S},5 {S},6 {S})-2-[(1 {S})-1,2-bis(oxidanyl)ethyl]-3,5-bis(oxidanyl)-6-[2-[4-[2,2,2-tris(fluoranyl)ethanoylamino]phenyl]ethoxy]oxan-4-yl]oxy-4,5-bis(oxidanyl)oxan-3-yl] dihydrogen phosphate (CCD ID: A1JBS) (formula: $C_{24}H_{35}F_3NO_{17}P$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

A1JBS

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	F	N	O	P	0	0
			46	24	3	1	17	1		

- Molecule 4 is L-glycero-alpha-D-manno-heptopyranose (CCD ID: GMH) (formula: $C_7H_{14}O_7$).

GMH
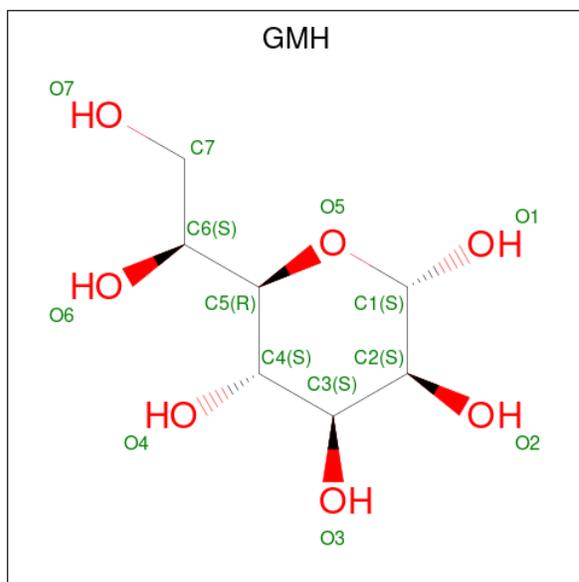
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			14	7	7		

- Molecule 5 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	102	Total 102	O 102	0	0
5	B	122	Total 122	O 122	0	0
5	C	79	Total 79	O 79	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
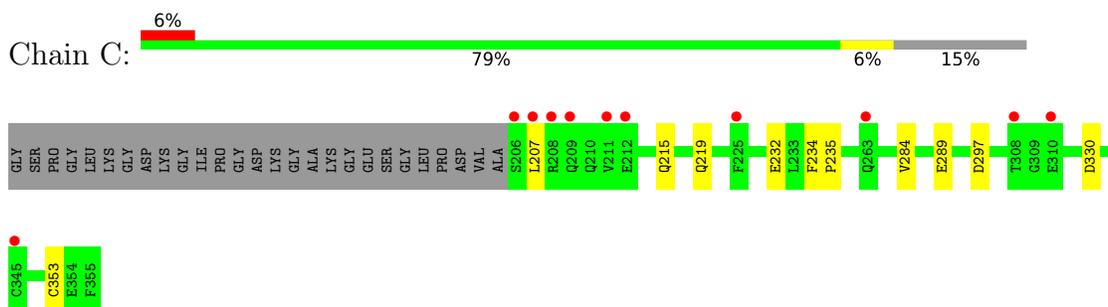
• Molecule 1: Pulmonary surfactant-associated protein D
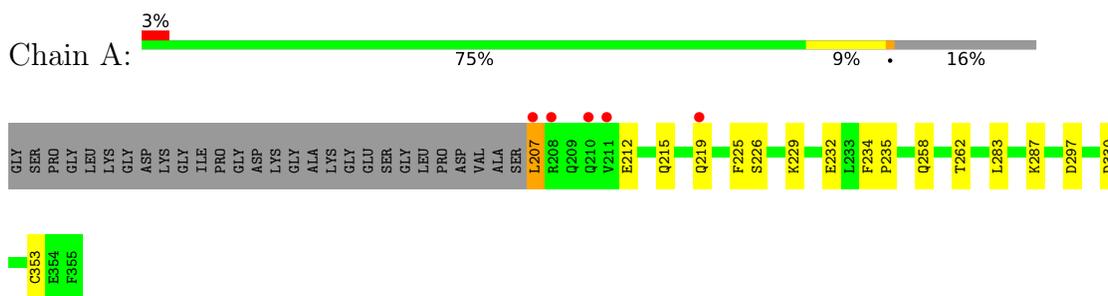
Chain A:

• Molecule 1: Pulmonary surfactant-associated protein D

Chain B:

• Molecule 1: Pulmonary surfactant-associated protein D

Chain C:
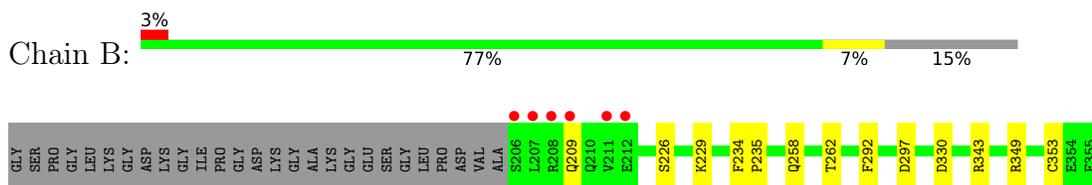
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	55.13Å 106.25Å 55.34Å 90.00° 91.13° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.12 – 1.85 49.12 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (49.12-1.85) 98.7 (49.12-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.74 (at 1.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0267	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.178 , 0.201 0.188 , 0.205	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2770 reflections (5.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	18.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.052	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 32.6	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.46, < L^2 > = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.018 for l,k,-h 0.048 for h,-k,-l 0.048 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3813	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, A1JBS, GMH

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	1.02	0/1165	1.32	2/1573 (0.1%)
1	B	1.03	0/1171	1.32	0/1581
1	C	1.06	0/1171	1.30	0/1581
All	All	1.04	0/3507	1.31	2/4735 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	212	GLU	CA-C-N	5.42	127.86	120.54
1	A	212	GLU	C-N-CA	5.42	127.86	120.54

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1143	0	1100	11	0
1	B	1149	0	1105	8	0
1	C	1149	0	1105	8	0
2	A	3	0	0	0	0
2	B	3	0	0	0	0
2	C	3	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	46	0	0	0	0
4	C	14	0	12	0	0
5	A	102	0	0	0	0
5	B	122	0	0	0	0
5	C	79	0	0	0	0
All	All	3813	0	3322	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:225:PHE:CE2	1:A:229:LYS:HD3	2.40	0.56
1:C:215:GLN:O	1:C:219:GLN:HG2	2.05	0.56
1:A:226:SER:HA	1:A:229:LYS:HE2	1.90	0.53
1:A:258:GLN:O	1:A:262:THR:HG23	2.09	0.53
1:A:234:PHE:CZ	1:B:353:CYS:SG	3.04	0.50
1:A:232:GLU:OE1	1:C:232:GLU:OE1	2.29	0.48
1:A:297:ASP:OD1	1:A:330:ASP:HA	2.13	0.48
1:B:234:PHE:CZ	1:C:353:CYS:SG	3.06	0.48
1:C:284:VAL:HG13	1:C:289:GLU:O	2.13	0.47
1:B:297:ASP:OD1	1:B:330:ASP:HA	2.15	0.46
1:A:283:LEU:O	1:A:287:LYS:HG2	2.15	0.46
1:A:353:CYS:SG	1:C:234:PHE:CZ	3.09	0.46
1:C:234:PHE:HA	1:C:235:PRO:HA	1.81	0.45
1:B:258:GLN:O	1:B:262:THR:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:B:226:SER:HA	1:B:229:LYS:HE2	1.99	0.43
1:B:343:ARG:HA	1:B:343:ARG:HD3	1.67	0.43
1:A:207:LEU:HB3	1:C:207:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.43
1:C:297:ASP:OD1	1:C:330:ASP:HA	2.19	0.42
1:B:292:PHE:CD2	1:B:349:ARG:HB2	2.56	0.41
1:B:234:PHE:HA	1:B:235:PRO:HA	1.86	0.41
1:A:234:PHE:HA	1:A:235:PRO:HA	1.84	0.40
1:A:215:GLN:HG3	1:A:219:GLN:HE21	1.87	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	147/177 (83%)	144 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	148/177 (84%)	145 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	148/177 (84%)	146 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	443/531 (83%)	435 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	120/138 (87%)	119 (99%)	1 (1%)	79	74
1	B	121/138 (88%)	120 (99%)	1 (1%)	79	74
1	C	121/138 (88%)	121 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	362/414 (87%)	360 (99%)	2 (1%)	84	81

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	207	LEU
1	B	209	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

WORLDWIDE
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	222	GLN
1	B	217	GLN
1	C	210	GLN
1	C	222	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 9 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	A1JBS	B	404	2	48,48,48	0.89	2 (4%)	68,71,71	0.99	3 (4%)
4	GMH	C	404	2	14,14,14	0.83	1 (7%)	19,20,20	1.46	3 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	A1JBS	B	404	2	-	4/37/77/77	0/3/3/3

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GMH	C	404	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	404	A1JBS	O3-C3	-3.56	1.34	1.43
3	B	404	A1JBS	P-O41	-2.66	1.54	1.59
4	C	404	GMH	O1-C1	2.11	1.46	1.39

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	C	404	GMH	C6-C5-C4	-3.54	108.15	114.03
3	B	404	A1JBS	O41-C41-C51	3.34	116.56	108.69
4	C	404	GMH	C7-C6-C5	-2.45	107.20	112.17
4	C	404	GMH	O5-C1-C2	-2.19	106.37	110.28
3	B	404	A1JBS	O1-C1-C2	-2.10	105.02	108.30
3	B	404	A1JBS	O21-C21-C11	-2.06	105.05	110.05

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	404	A1JBS	C41-O41-P-O42
3	B	404	A1JBS	O12-C12-N1-C22
3	B	404	A1JBS	C10-C12-N1-C22
3	B	404	A1JBS	O6-C6-C7-O7

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient

equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand A1JBS B 404

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
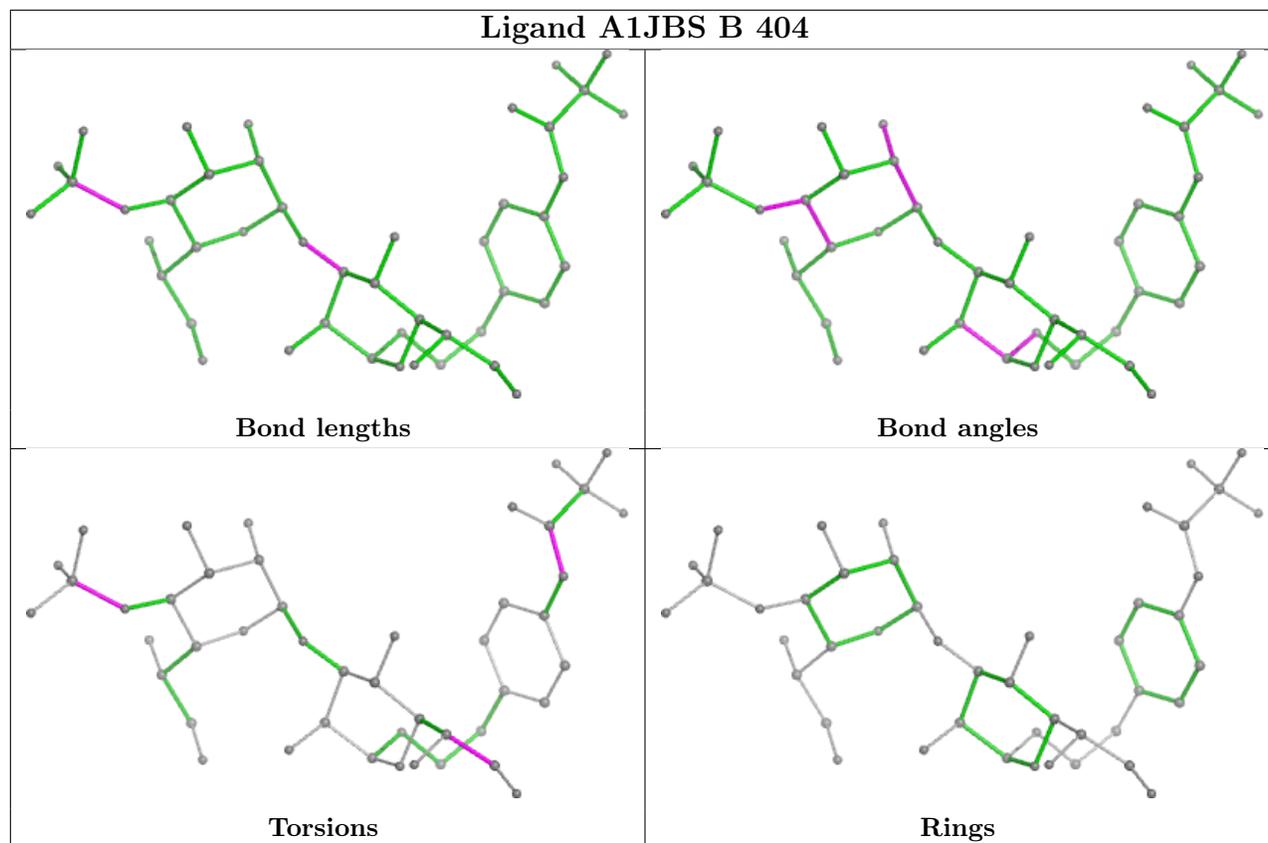
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	149/177 (84%)	0.06	5 (3%)	48	51	13, 22, 43, 94	0
1	B	150/177 (84%)	-0.05	6 (4%)	43	45	10, 19, 41, 86	0
1	C	150/177 (84%)	0.38	11 (7%)	22	23	11, 24, 57, 99	0
All	All	449/531 (84%)	0.13	22 (4%)	36	38	10, 22, 49, 99	0

All (22) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	207	LEU	6.6
1	A	207	LEU	5.2
1	B	207	LEU	4.6
1	C	206	SER	4.2
1	C	208	ARG	4.1
1	A	208	ARG	3.5
1	C	209	GLN	3.3
1	C	211	VAL	3.1
1	B	206	SER	3.1
1	C	308	THR	3.0
1	C	212	GLU	2.7
1	A	219	GLN	2.7
1	C	225	PHE	2.6
1	A	210	GLN	2.6
1	B	212	GLU	2.4
1	B	211	VAL	2.4
1	C	310	GLU	2.3
1	C	345	CYS	2.2
1	B	209	GLN	2.2
1	C	263	GLN	2.1
1	B	208	ARG	2.1
1	A	211	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
4	GMH	C	404	14/14	0.91	0.12	21,41,50,54	0
3	A1JBS	B	404	46/46	0.96	0.09	12,19,66,72	0
2	CA	C	403	1/1	0.96	0.08	31,31,31,31	0
2	CA	A	403	1/1	0.98	0.04	21,21,21,21	0
2	CA	C	401	1/1	0.99	0.02	14,14,14,14	0
2	CA	C	402	1/1	0.99	0.03	21,21,21,21	0
2	CA	A	402	1/1	0.99	0.03	16,16,16,16	0
2	CA	A	401	1/1	0.99	0.02	16,16,16,16	0
2	CA	B	403	1/1	0.99	0.07	25,25,25,25	0
2	CA	B	401	1/1	1.00	0.01	10,10,10,10	0
2	CA	B	402	1/1	1.00	0.02	16,16,16,16	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around A1JBS B 404:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
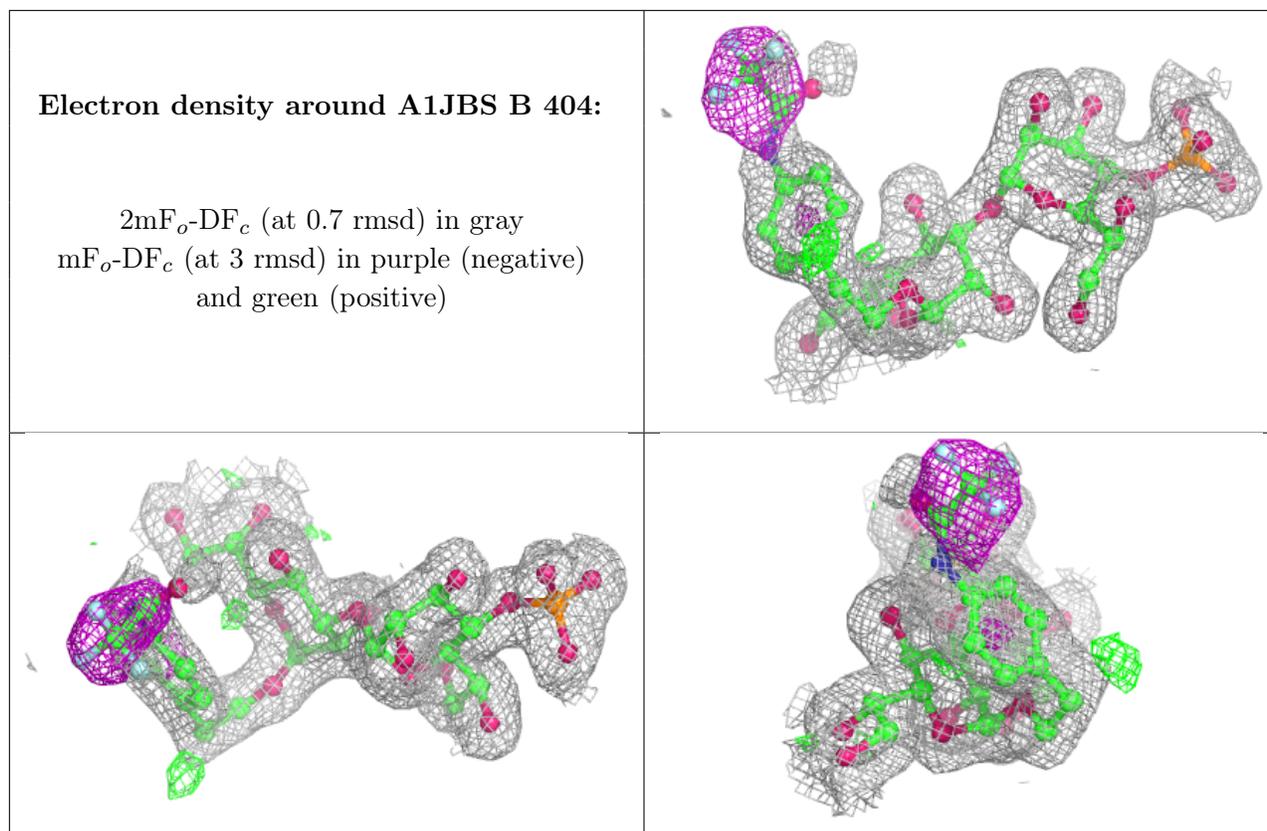
Electron density around CA C 403:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
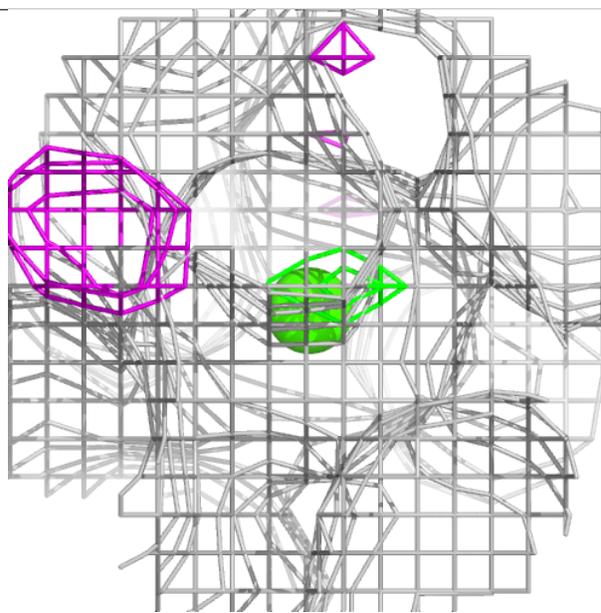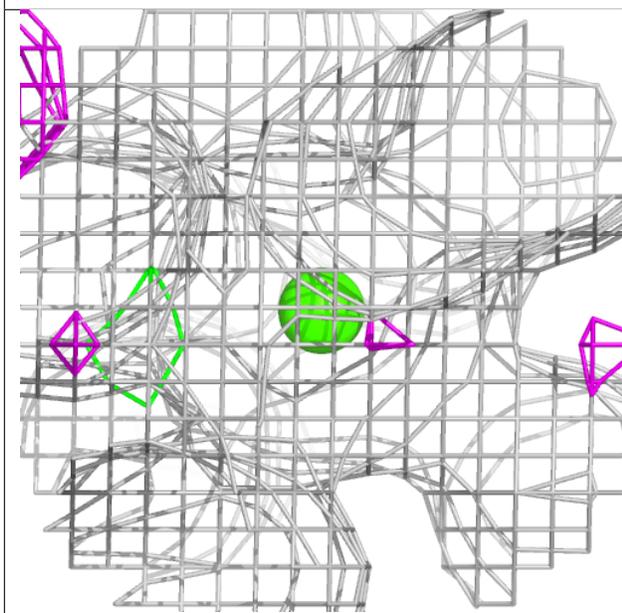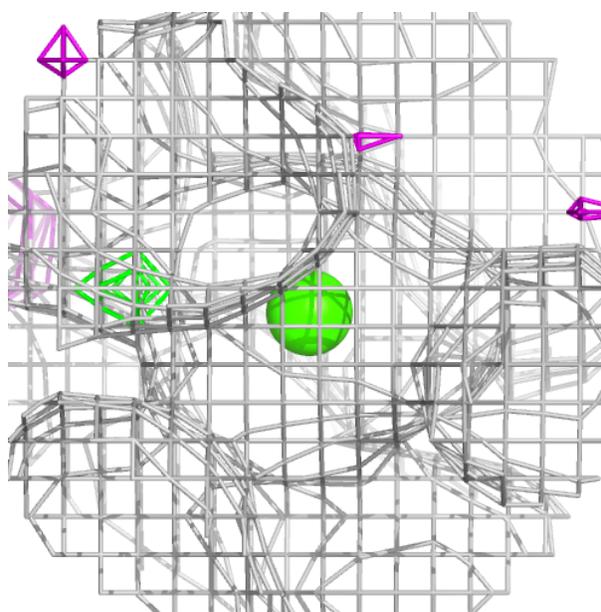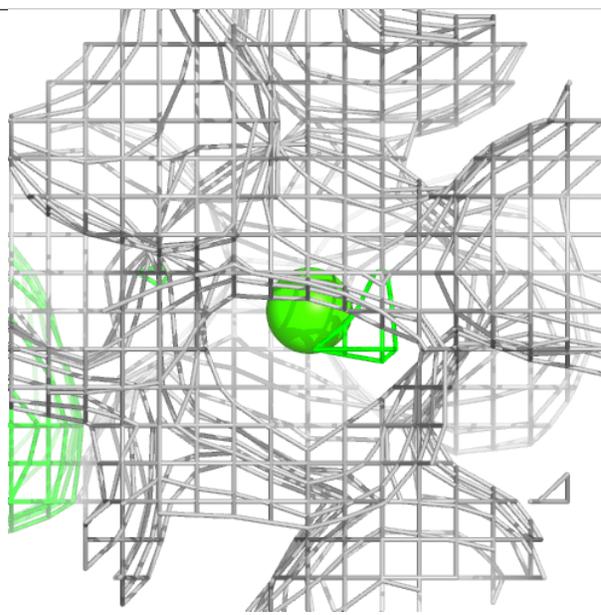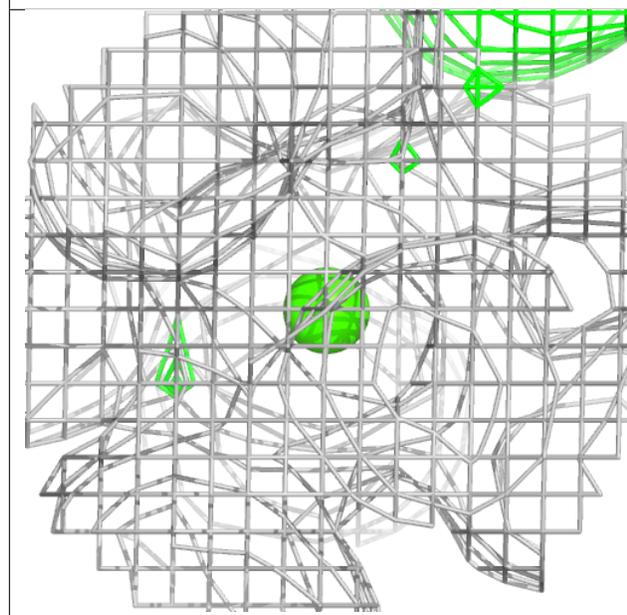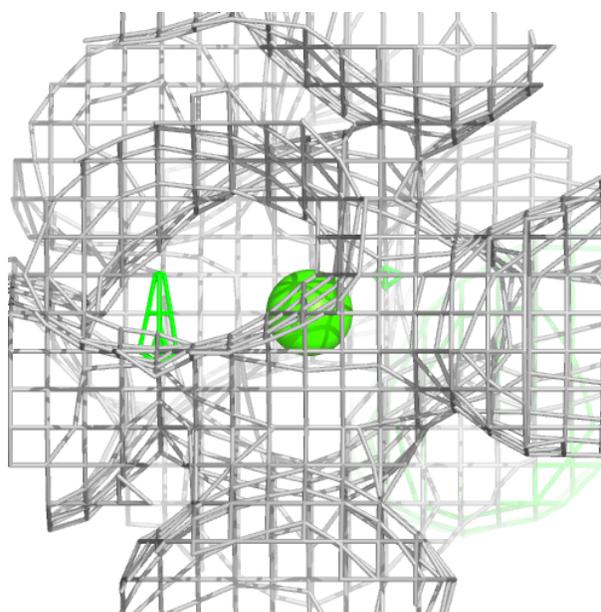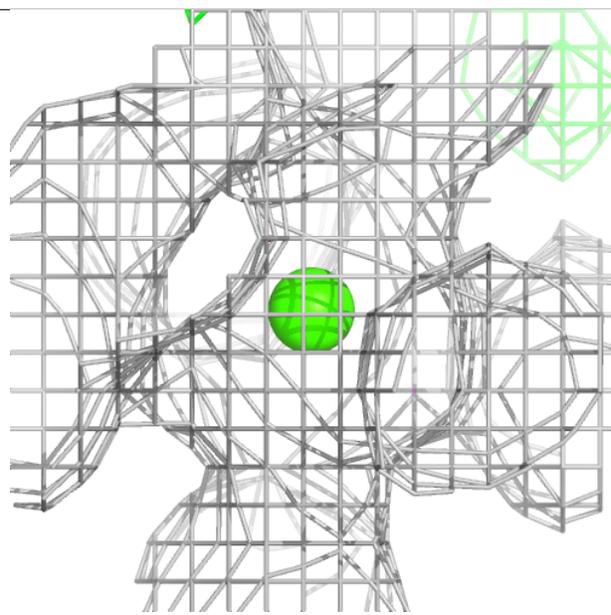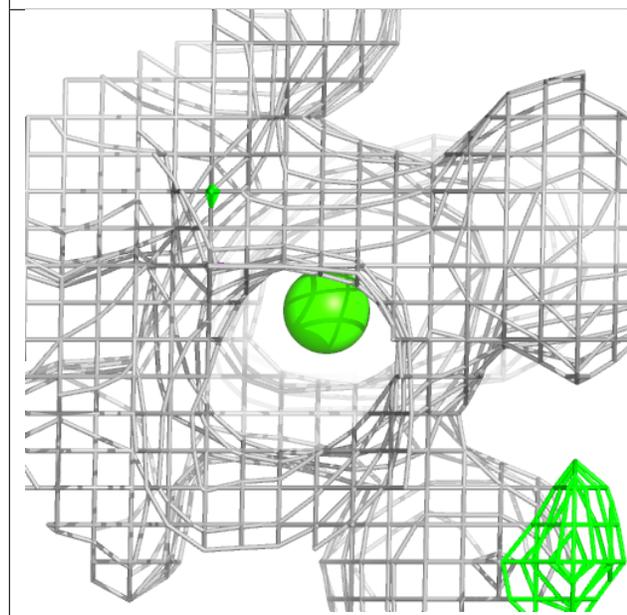$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
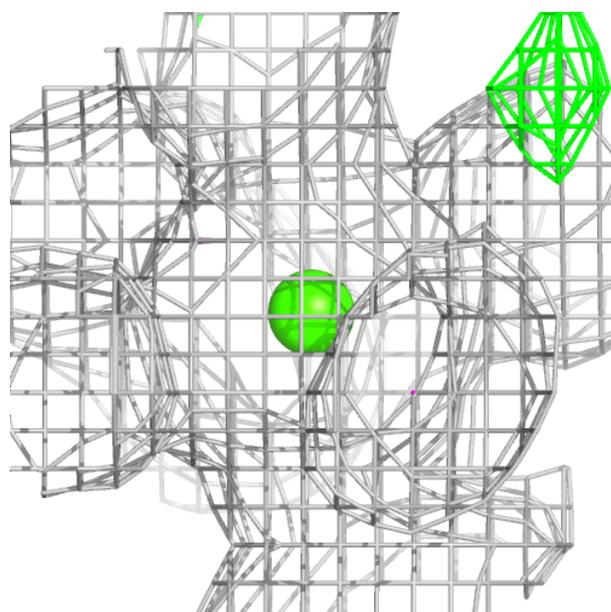and green (positive)
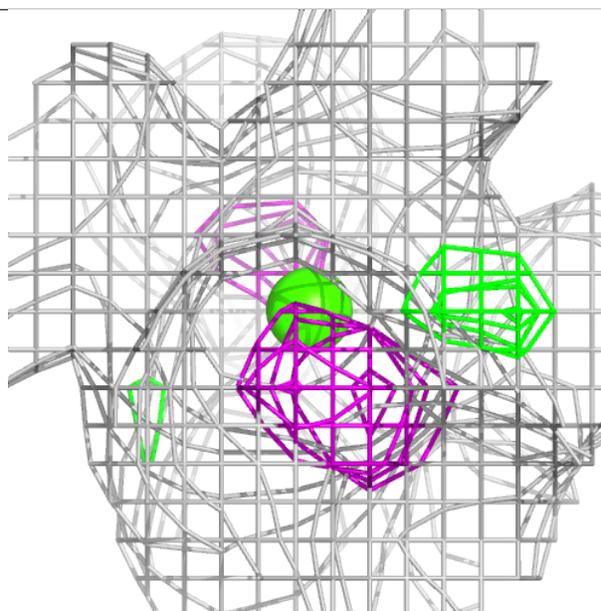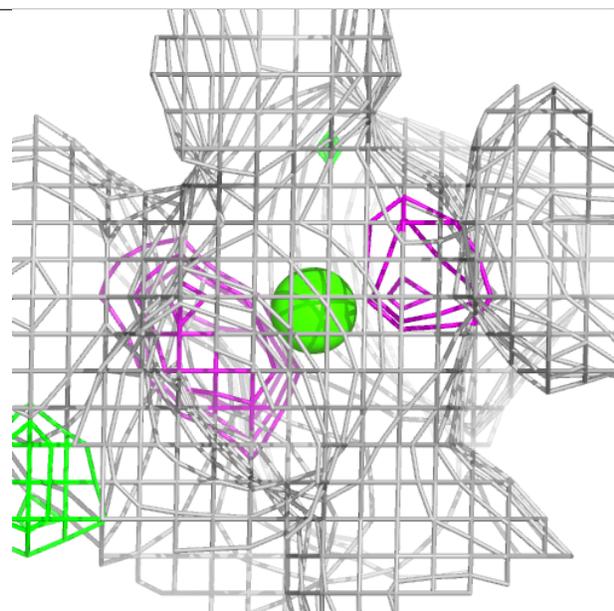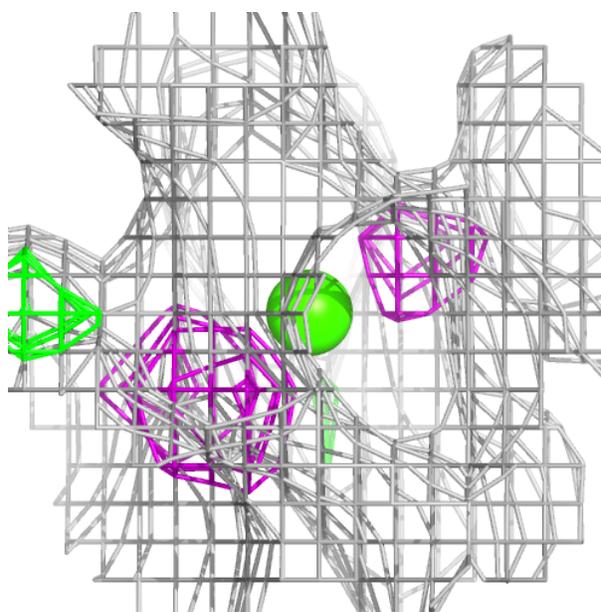
Electron density around CA A 403:

2mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
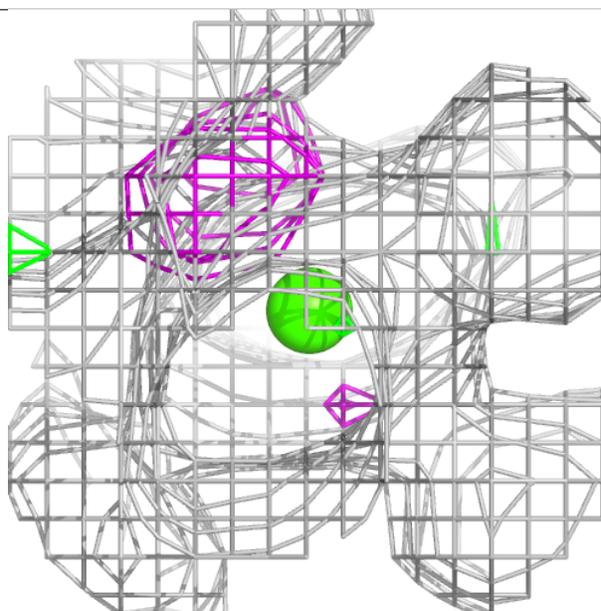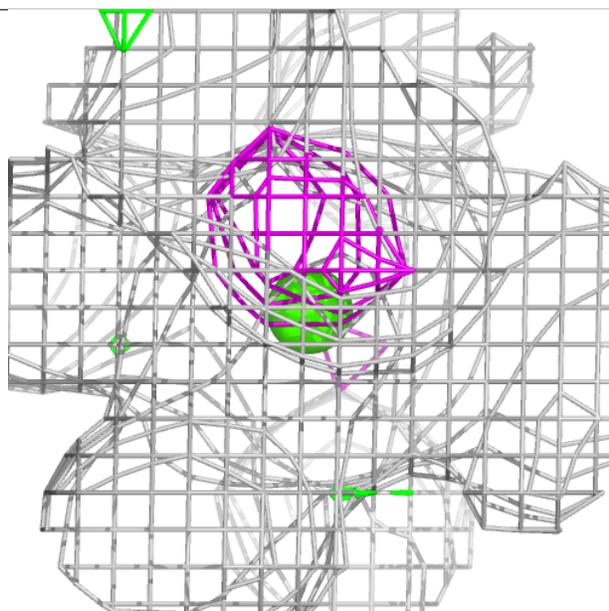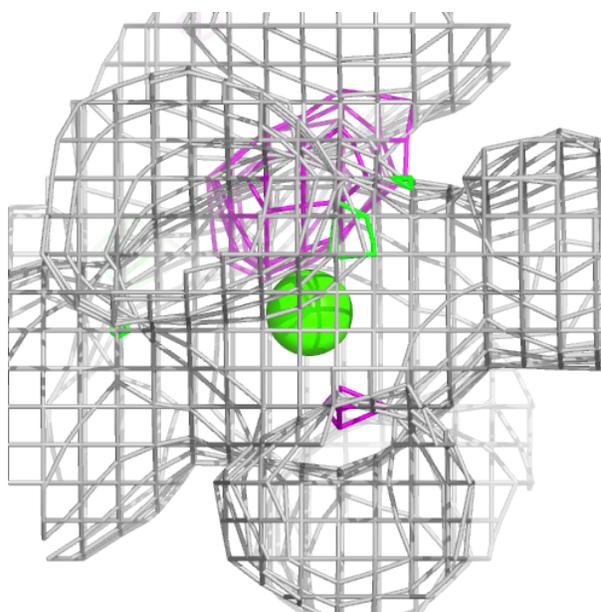
Electron density around CA C 401:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
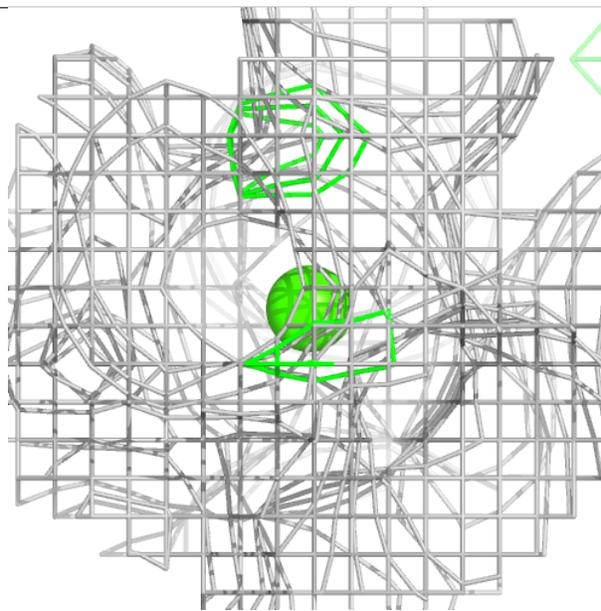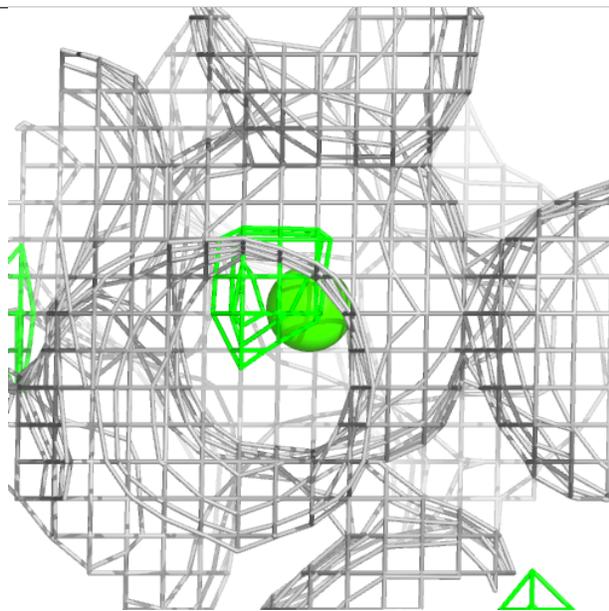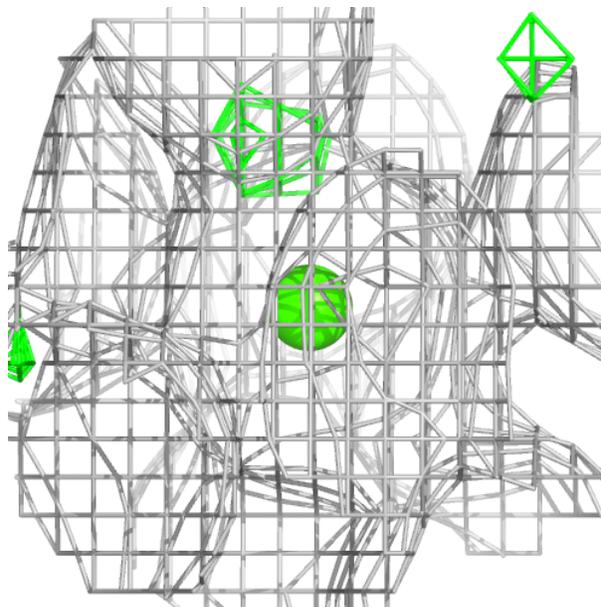
Electron density around CA C 402:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
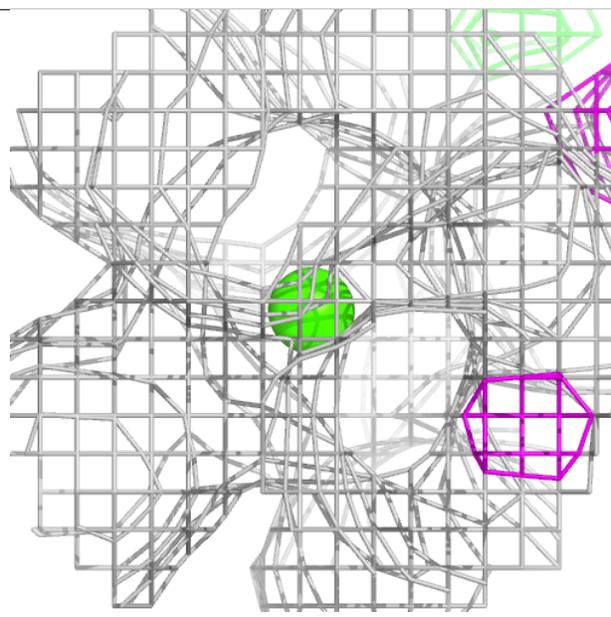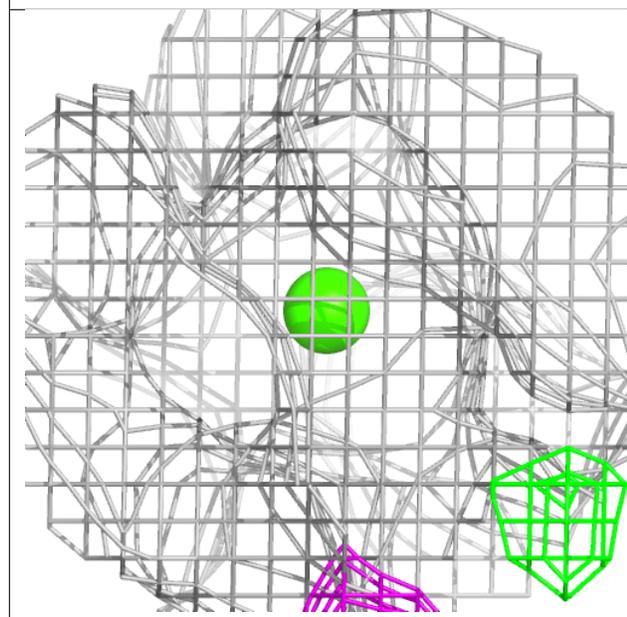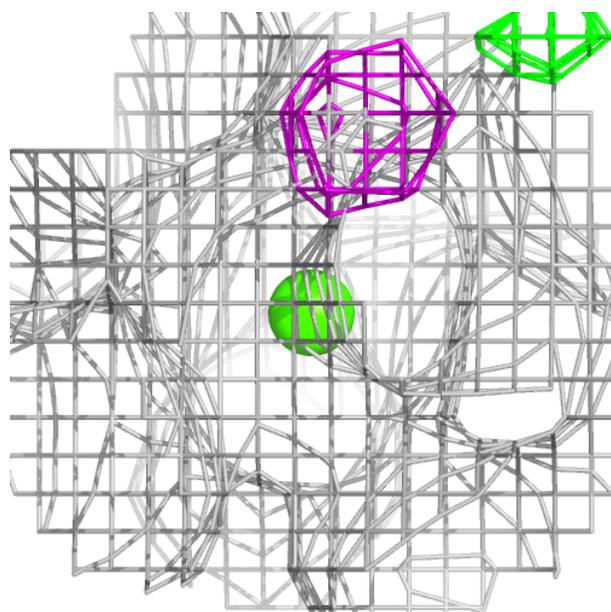
Electron density around CA A 402:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around CA A 401:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
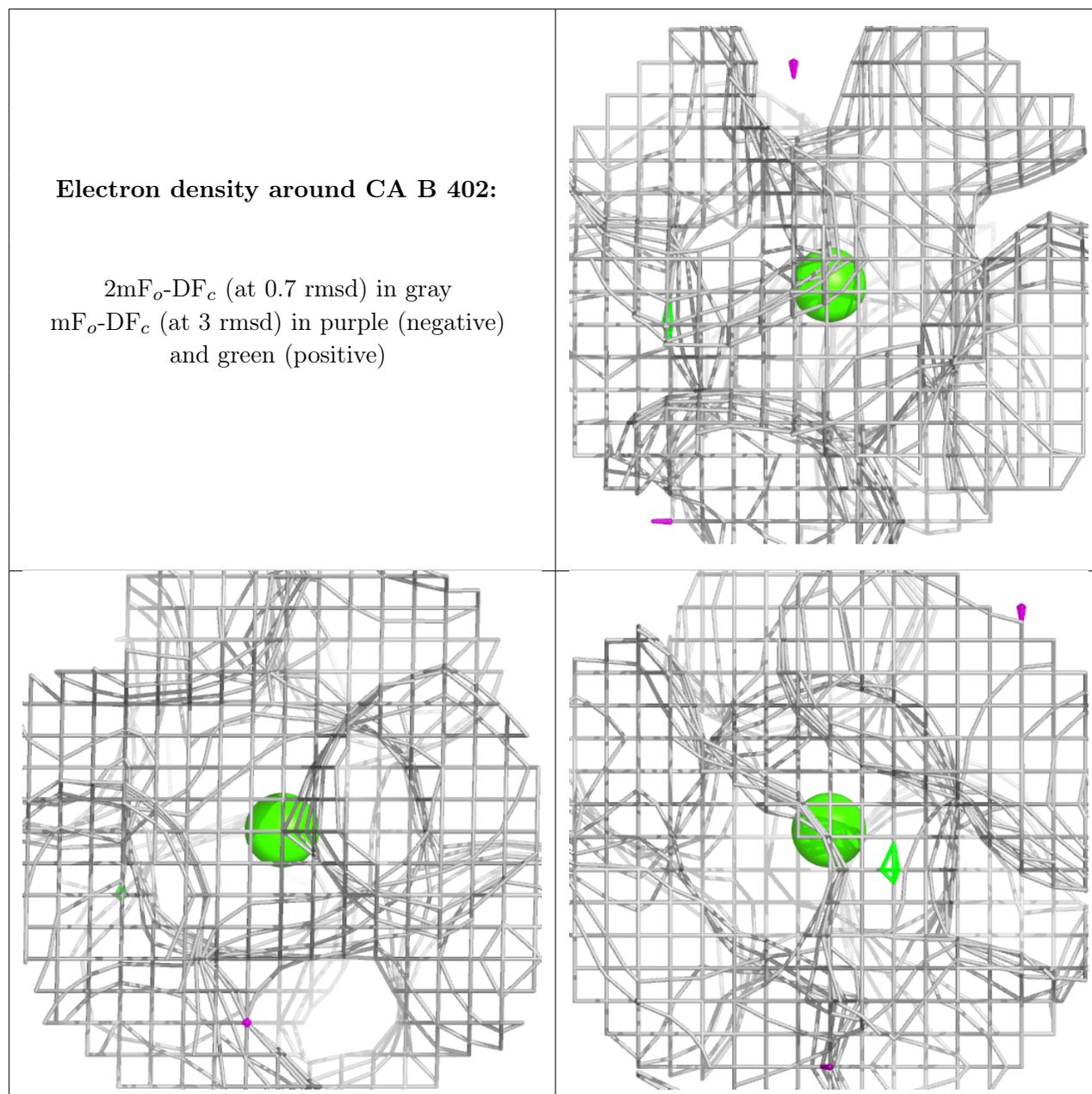
Electron density around CA B 403:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around CA B 401:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around CA B 402:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
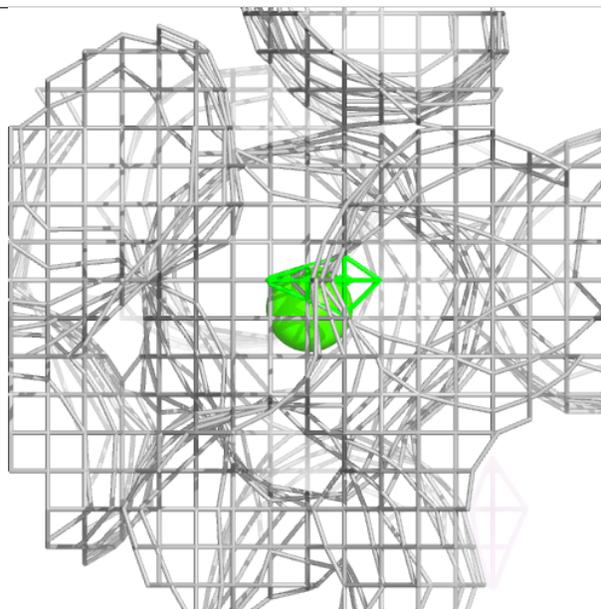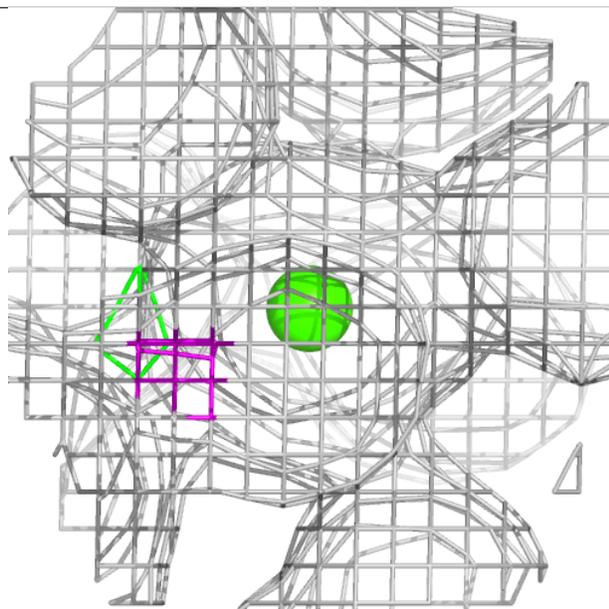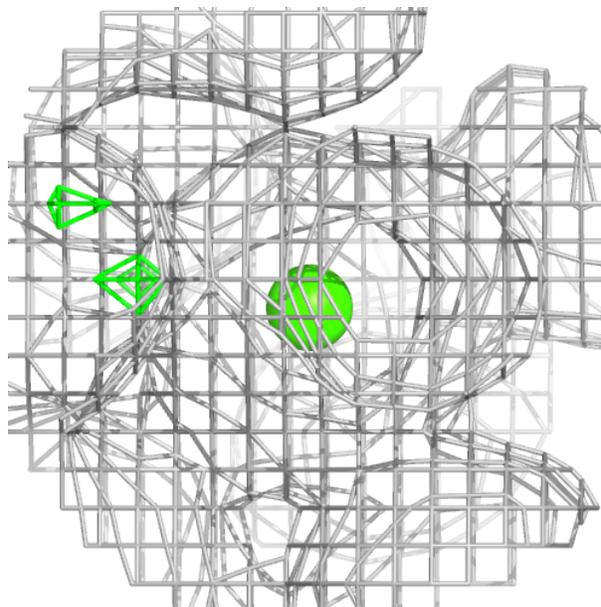
6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.