Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 9, 2026 – 08:07 PM JST

PDB ID	:	9XKX / pdb_00009xkx
Title	:	Crystal structure of human PPARgamma ligand binding domain complexed with BW0923
Authors	:	Park, C.J.; Han, B.W.
Deposited on	:	2025-11-06
Resolution	:	2.38 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

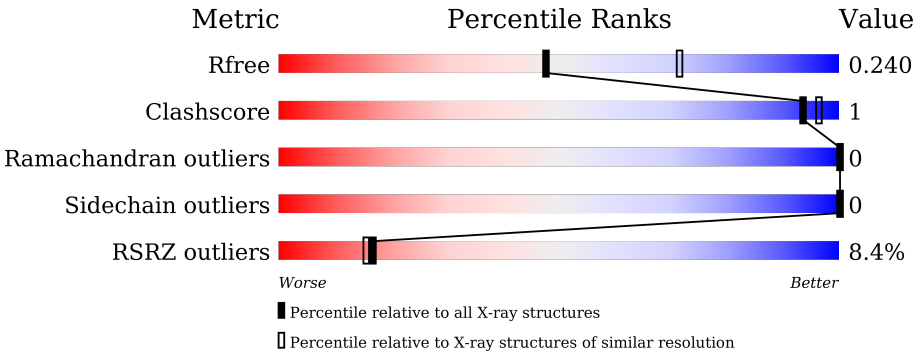
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.2
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.51

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.38 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7164 (2.40-2.36)
Clashscore	190562	7722 (2.40-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7626 (2.40-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7627 (2.40-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7170 (2.40-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	274	7% 91% · 5%
2	D	12	25% 100%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2242 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Isoform 1 of Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	261	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2089	1346	341	392	10			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Isoform 1 of Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma coactivator 1-alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	12	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			104	73	16	15			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	7	GLN	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UBK2
D	8	TRP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UBK2
D	9	PHE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UBK2

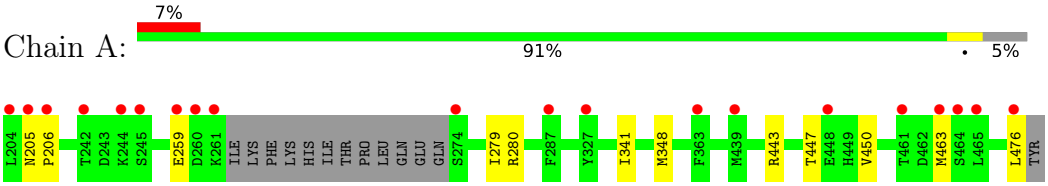
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		
3	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

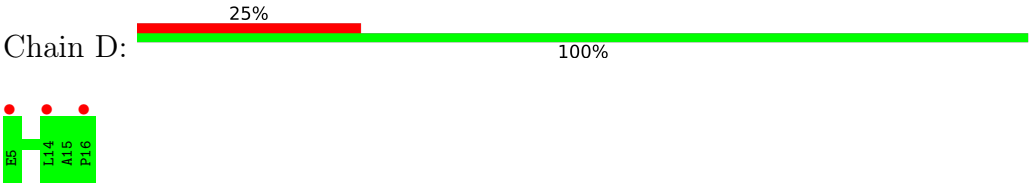
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Isoform 1 of Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma



• Molecule 2: Isoform 1 of Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma coactivator 1-alpha



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	132.91Å 54.40Å 53.93Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.13 – 2.38 42.13 – 2.38	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.8 (42.13-2.38) 97.8 (42.13-2.38)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.39 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430 (refmacat 0.4.105)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.241 0.200 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	895 reflections (5.49%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	35.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.136	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 36.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.031 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2242	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.73% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.53	0/2126	0.98	0/2865
2	D	0.50	0/108	0.85	0/146
All	All	0.53	0/2234	0.97	0/3011

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2089	0	2150	6	0
2	D	104	0	110	0	0
3	A	48	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	2242	0	2260	6	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (6) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:205:ASN:HB2	1:A:206:PRO:HD2	1.95	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:341:ILE:HD13	1:A:348:MET:HE3	1.97	0.46
1:A:443:ARG:O	1:A:447:THR:HG23	2.18	0.44
1:A:450:VAL:HG21	1:A:476:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.41
1:A:259:GLU:OE2	1:A:280:ARG:NH2	2.42	0.41
1:A:279:ILE:HG12	1:A:463:MET:HE2	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	258/274 (94%)	254 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	10/12 (83%)	9 (90%)	1 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	268/286 (94%)	263 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	235/247 (95%)	235 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	11/11 (100%)	11 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	246/258 (95%)	246 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	261/274 (95%)	0.36	20 (7%)	19	18	15, 40, 87, 116	1 (0%)
2	D	12/12 (100%)	1.18	3 (25%)	2	1	38, 52, 90, 90	0
All	All	273/286 (95%)	0.39	23 (8%)	17	15	15, 41, 90, 116	1 (0%)

All (23) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	204	LEU	7.2
1	A	274	SER	5.0
1	A	261	LYS	4.9
1	A	476	LEU	3.7
2	D	16	PRO	3.7
1	A	461	THR	3.6
1	A	463	MET	3.6
1	A	465	LEU	3.3
1	A	206	PRO	3.2
1	A	448	GLU	3.2
1	A	205	ASN	3.1
1	A	242	THR	3.0
1	A	287	PHE	3.0
1	A	260	ASP	2.9
1	A	363	PHE	2.8
1	A	259	GLU	2.8
2	D	14	LEU	2.7
1	A	244	LYS	2.7
1	A	464	SER	2.6
2	D	5	GLU	2.4
1	A	439	MET	2.3
1	A	245	SER	2.1
1	A	327	TYR	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.