



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report i

Dec 18, 2025 – 12:35 PM EST

PDB ID : 9YRY / pdb\_00009yry  
Title : Crystal structure of HIV-1 Protease WT (NL4-3) in Complex with NR02-73  
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Deposited on : 2025-10-17  
Resolution : 1.95 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the i symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at  
<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ①) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriaage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.47

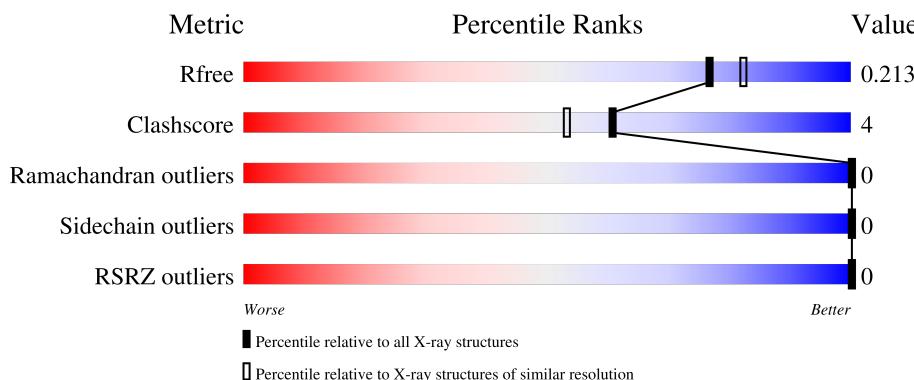
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

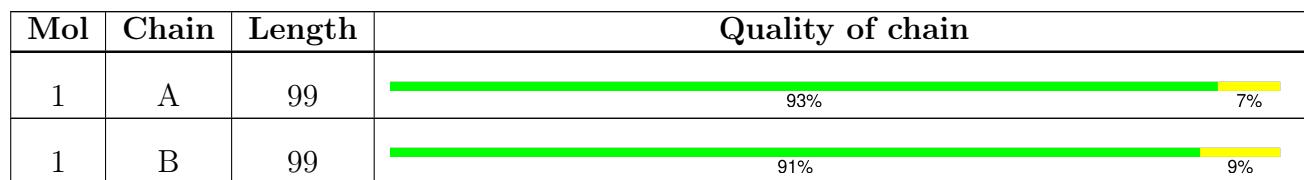
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	3187 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	180529	3412 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	3390 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	177891	3390 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3186 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$  The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.



## 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3383 atoms, of which 1632 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

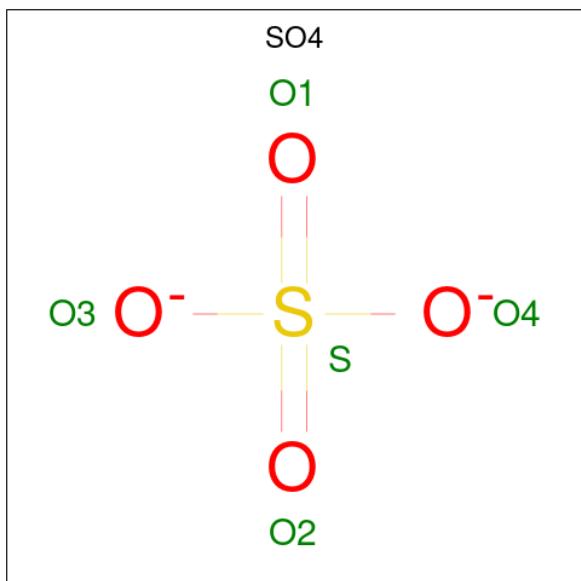
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protease.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	99	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1525	482	779	126	134	4			
1	A	99	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1579	499	811	130	135	4			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

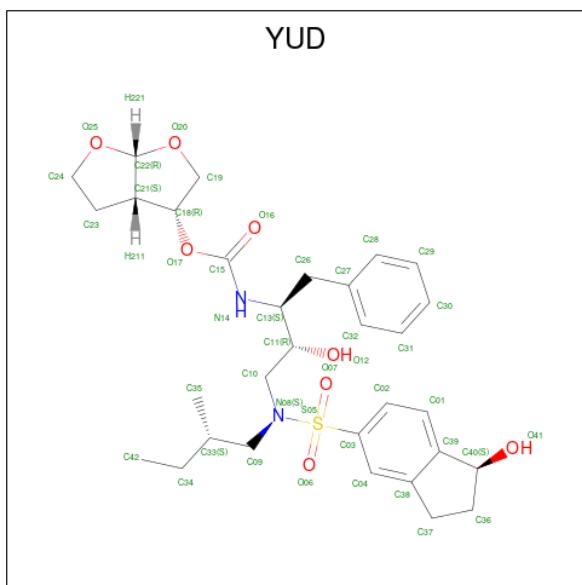
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	7	LYS	GLN	conflict	UNP P03367
B	37	ASN	SER	conflict	UNP P03367
A	7	LYS	GLN	conflict	UNP P03367
A	37	ASN	SER	conflict	UNP P03367

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is (3R,3aS,6aR)-hexahydrofuro[2,3-b]furan-3-yl [(2S,3R)-3-hydroxy-4-[(1S)-1-hydroxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-5-sulfonyl][(2S)-2-methylbutyl]amino]-1-phenylbutan-2-yl]carbamate (CCD ID: YUD) (formula:  $C_{31}H_{42}N_2O_8S$ ) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0
			84	31	42	2	8	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	88	Total O 88 88	0	0
4	A	87	Total O 87 87	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [\(i\)](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

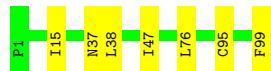
- Molecule 1: Protease

Chain B:  91% 9%



- Molecule 1: Protease

Chain A:  93% 7%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	51.00 Å 58.28 Å 62.27 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	23.60 – 1.95 23.60 – 1.95	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.7 (23.60-1.95) 97.6 (23.60-1.95)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.06	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle^1$	3.54 (at 1.95 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21.2_5419	Depositor
$R$ , $R_{free}$	0.178, 0.214 0.178, 0.213	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	690 reflections (4.91%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.343	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.43, 55.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3383	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: YUD, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.21	0/783	0.37	0/1061
1	B	0.22	0/759	0.39	0/1030
All	All	0.22	0/1542	0.38	0/2091

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts i

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	768	811	810	5	0
1	B	746	779	779	10	0
2	A	15	0	0	1	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	42	42	0	0	0
4	A	87	0	0	0	0
4	B	88	0	0	0	0
All	All	1751	1632	1589	13	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (13) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:97:LEU:HD22	1:A:95:CYS:SG	2.36	0.65
1:B:15:ILE:HD13	1:B:33:LEU:CD1	2.28	0.64
1:A:15:ILE:HG12	1:A:38:LEU:HD21	1.84	0.58
1:B:15:ILE:HD12	1:B:64:ILE:HD11	1.88	0.56
1:B:8:ARG:HB3	1:B:23:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.52
1:B:15:ILE:HD13	1:B:33:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.46
1:B:15:ILE:HD12	1:B:64:ILE:CG1	2.46	0.45
1:B:15:ILE:HD12	1:B:64:ILE:CD1	2.47	0.45
1:B:31:THR:HG23	1:B:84:ILE:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:47:ILE:HG21	1:A:76:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.43
1:B:95:CYS:HA	1:A:99:PHE:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:B:15:ILE:HD12	1:B:64:ILE:HG12	2.03	0.41
1:A:37:ASN:OD1	2:A:103:SO4:O4	2.39	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

### 5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	98/99 (99%)	97 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100 100
1	B	97/99 (98%)	97 (100%)	0	0	100 100
All	All	195/198 (98%)	194 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	83/83 (100%)	83 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	80/83 (96%)	80 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	163/166 (98%)	163 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	SO4	B	101	-	4,4,4	0.68	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
3	YUD	A	101	-	46,46,46	4.59	10 (21%)	57,66,66	1.54	12 (21%)
2	SO4	A	103	-	4,4,4	0.67	0	6,6,6	0.11	0
2	SO4	A	104	-	4,4,4	0.69	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
2	SO4	A	102	-	4,4,4	0.66	0	6,6,6	0.09	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	YUD	A	101	-	-	1/38/66/66	0/5/5/5

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	101	YUD	O06-S05	17.86	1.62	1.43
3	A	101	YUD	O07-S05	17.44	1.62	1.43
3	A	101	YUD	S05-N08	14.86	1.84	1.63
3	A	101	YUD	C03-S05	8.27	1.87	1.76
3	A	101	YUD	O20-C22	2.94	1.47	1.41
3	A	101	YUD	O17-C15	2.71	1.40	1.35
3	A	101	YUD	O25-C24	2.49	1.50	1.43
3	A	101	YUD	C22-C21	2.40	1.56	1.52
3	A	101	YUD	C10-C11	2.34	1.55	1.52
3	A	101	YUD	O16-C15	2.13	1.25	1.21

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	101	YUD	C04-C03-S05	-4.76	114.10	119.30
3	A	101	YUD	C02-C03-C04	4.21	125.89	120.68
3	A	101	YUD	C38-C04-C03	-3.28	116.51	120.65
3	A	101	YUD	C01-C02-C03	-2.72	116.80	119.44
3	A	101	YUD	C26-C13-C11	2.65	115.97	111.66
3	A	101	YUD	C09-N08-S05	-2.34	112.22	117.32
3	A	101	YUD	C19-O20-C22	2.33	109.89	106.82
3	A	101	YUD	C10-N08-S05	-2.31	112.28	117.32
3	A	101	YUD	O07-S05-O06	2.24	123.08	119.59
3	A	101	YUD	C09-N08-C10	2.04	121.63	115.05
3	A	101	YUD	O16-C15-N14	2.04	128.19	124.86

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
3	A	101	YUD	O07-S05-N08	-2.00	104.80	106.69

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

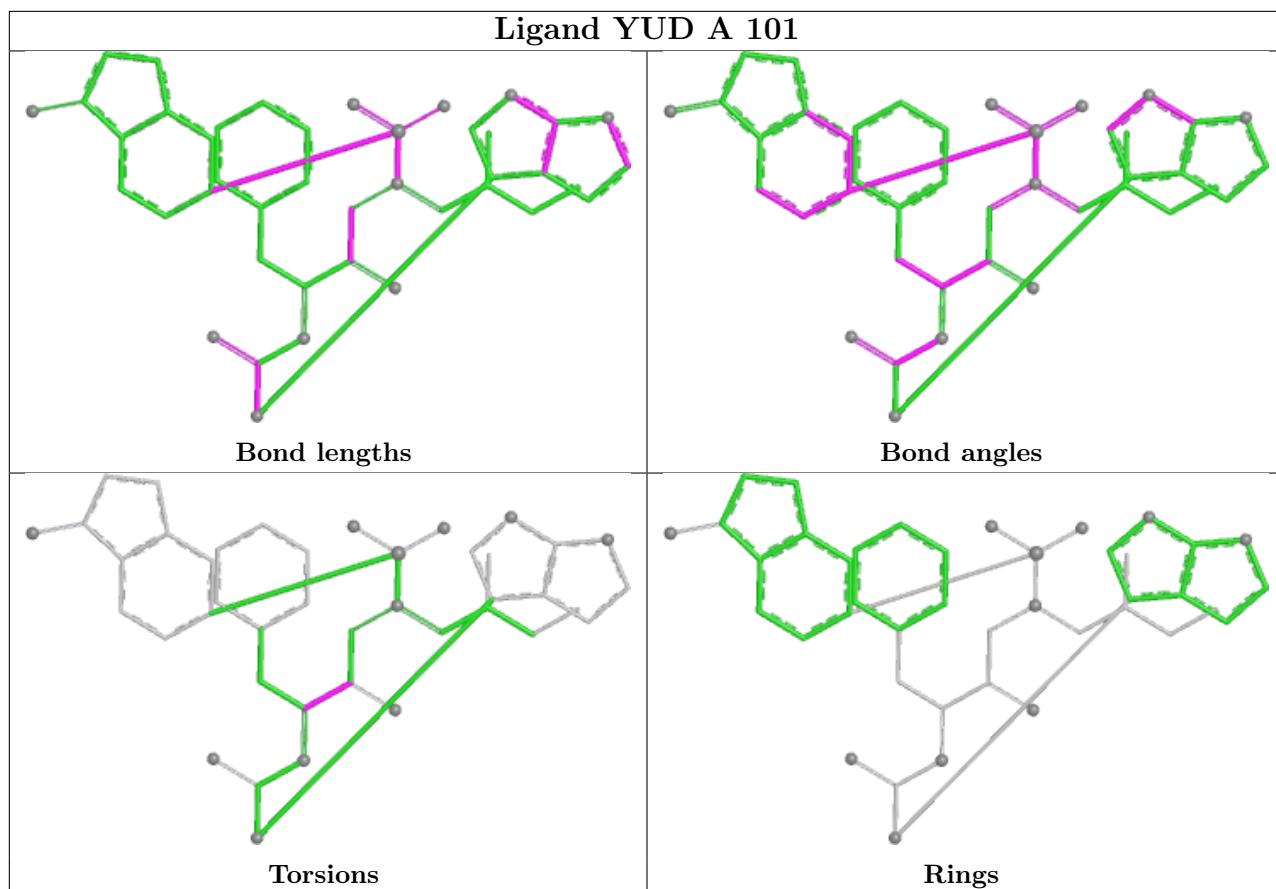
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	101	YUD	C10-C11-C13-N14

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	103	SO4	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [\(i\)](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [\(i\)](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	99/99 (100%)	-0.17	0 [100] [100]	12, 25, 45, 55	1 (1%)
1	B	99/99 (100%)	-0.22	0 [100] [100]	13, 25, 42, 48	0
All	All	198/198 (100%)	-0.19	0 [100] [100]	12, 25, 45, 55	1 (0%)

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

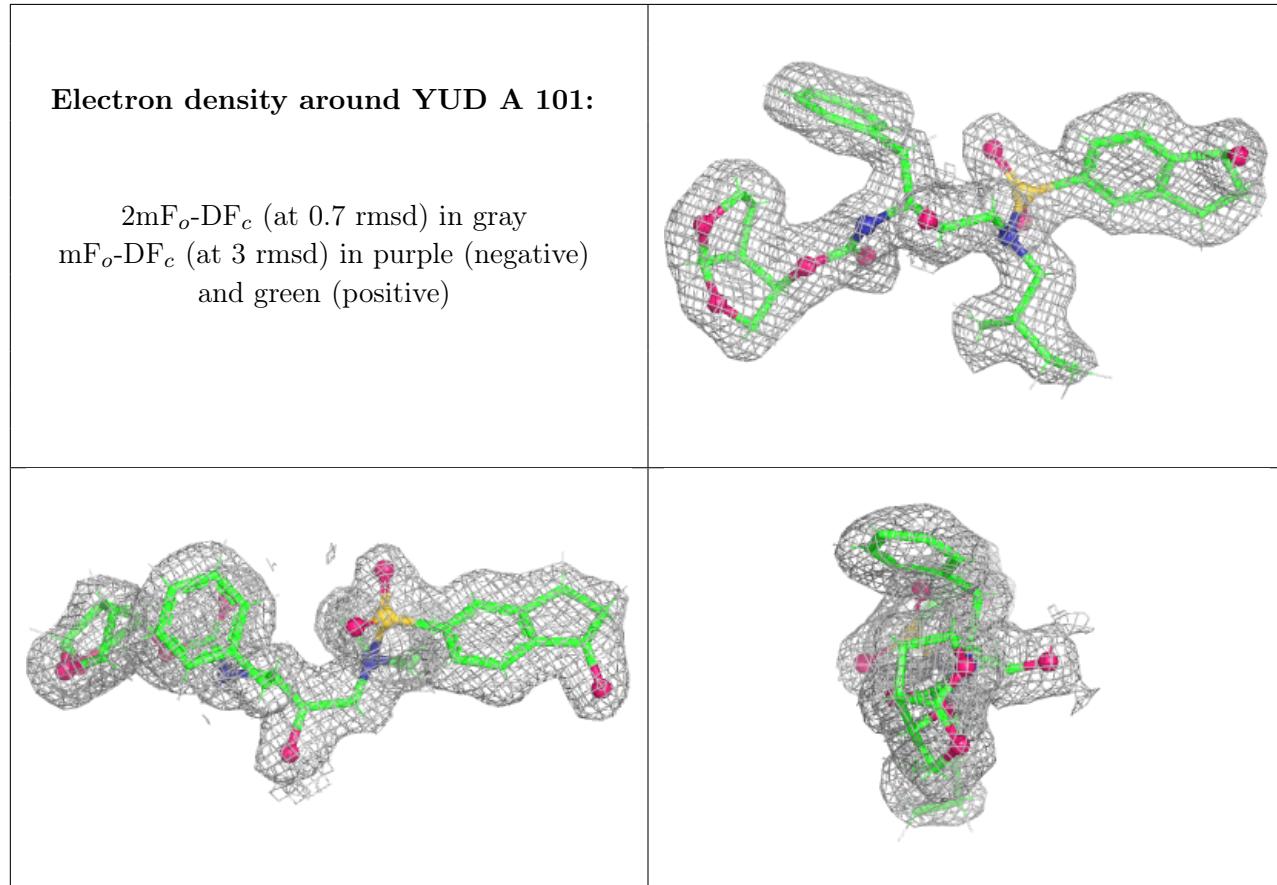
### 6.4 Ligands [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	103	5/5	0.84	0.10	51,61,63,63	0
2	SO4	A	104	5/5	0.86	0.11	53,59,65,69	0
2	SO4	A	102	5/5	0.87	0.10	36,65,83,85	0
2	SO4	B	101	5/5	0.88	0.18	37,53,65,66	0
3	YUD	A	101	42/42	0.97	0.06	10,17,32,38	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all

instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



## 6.5 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.